



Government of Newfoundland
and Labrador

Department of Environment
Water Resources Division
St. John's, Newfoundland

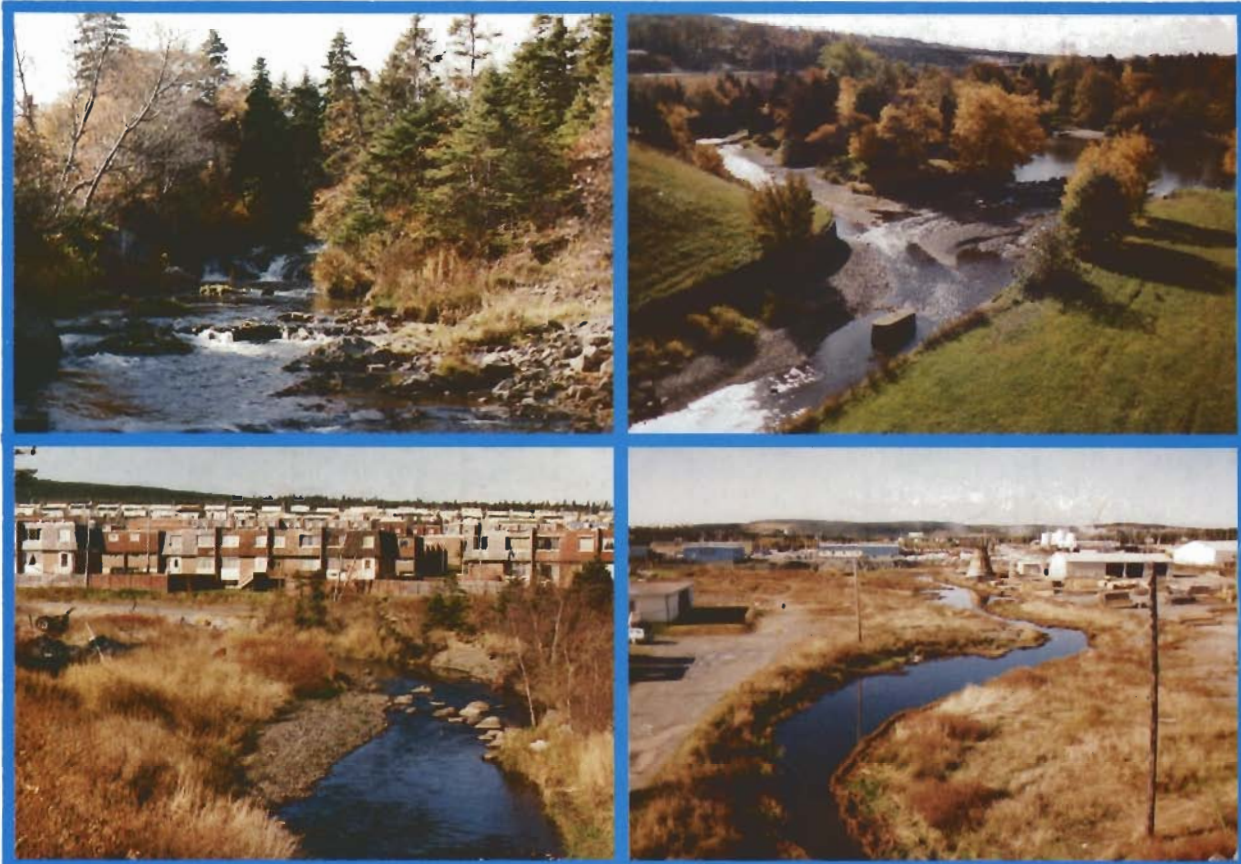


Government
of Canada

Environment Canada
Inland Waters Directorate
Dartmouth, Nova Scotia

National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario

DATA SUMMARY REPORT VOL. 2



Urban Hydrology Study of the Waterford River Basin

TECHNICAL REPORT No.

UHS-WRB 1.9

WATERFORD RIVER BASIN URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY

DATA SUMMARY REPORT

A REPORT COMPILED AND PREPARED BY W.A. BRIMLEY,
WATER RESOURCES BRANCH, INLAND WATERS DIRECTORATE (ATLANTIC),
ENVIRONMENT CANADA,
FOR THE HYDROMETRIC TASKS SUB-COMMITTEE

March, 1987

Volume 2 of 2



Environment
Canada

Environnement
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Conservation and
Protection

Conservation et
Protection

i

Water Resources Branch,
Inland Waters and Lands,
4th Floor, Queen Square,
45 Alderney Drive,
Dartmouth, Nova Scotia
B2Y 2N6

March 12, 1987

Your file Votre référence

Our file Notre référence

Dr. Wasi Ullah, Chairman,
Technical Committee,
Waterford River Basin Urban Hydrology Study,
Newfoundland Department of the Environment,
P. O. Box 4750,
St. John's, Newfoundland
A1C 5T7

5100-15

Dear Dr. Ullah:

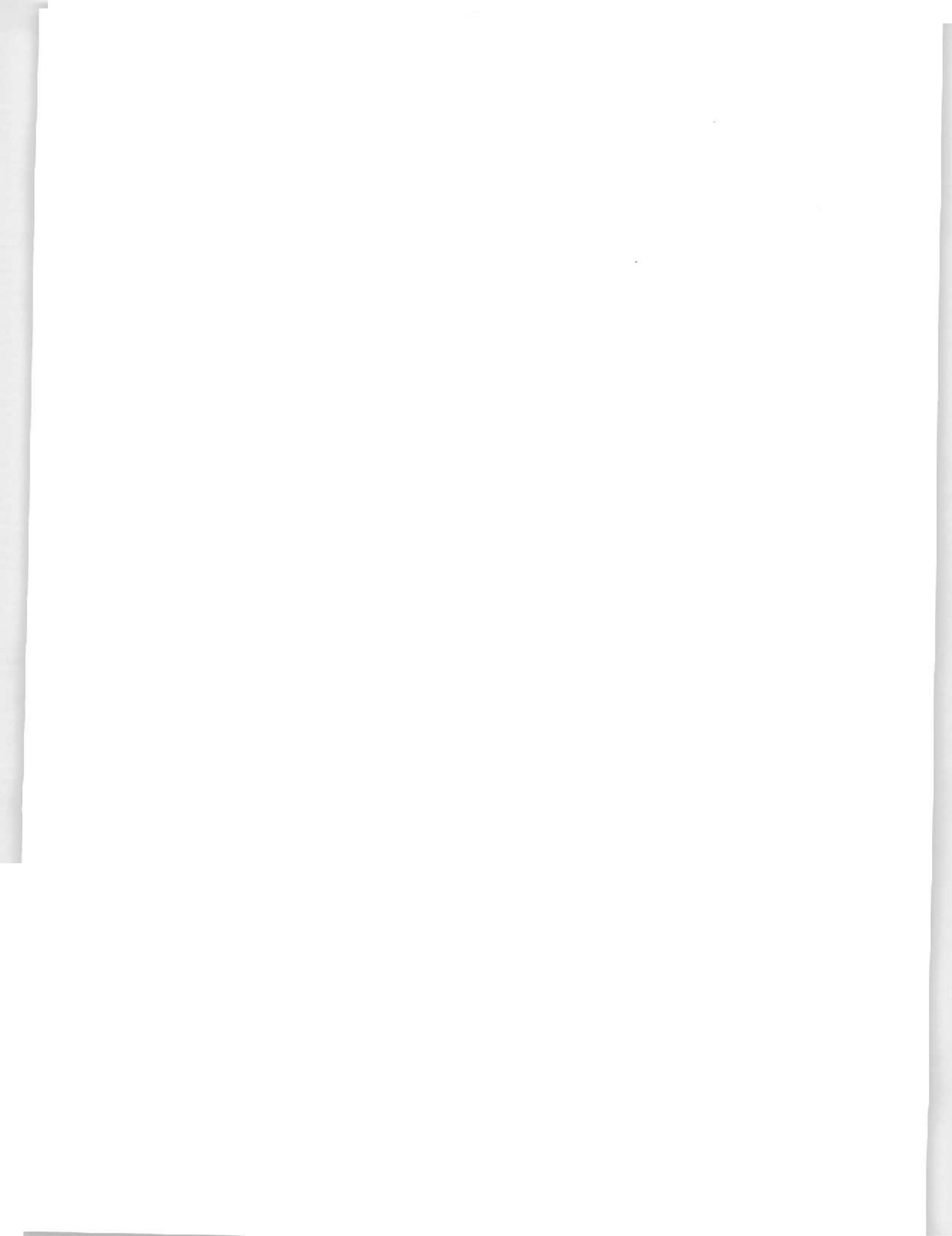
I am pleased to enclose a copy of the final report of the
Hydrometric Tasks Sub-Committee entitled "Waterford River Basin
Urban Hydrology Study - Data Summary Report."

Yours truly,

D.K. Randall, Chairman
Hydrometric Tasks Sub-Committee

WAB/sl

Encl.



ABSTRACT

All data collected under the direction of the "Sub-Committee on Hydrometric Tasks for the Waterford River Basin Urban Hydrology Study" has been assembled and reproduced for use by any follow-up studies on the subject. Data in the summary include Precipitation, Temperature, Snowfall accumulation, Discharge, Water levels and Suspended Sediment

RESUME

Le sous-comité chargé des aspects de l'hydrométrie pour l'Etude sur l'hydrologie urbaine du bassin de la rivière Waterford a compilé et imprimé toutes les données collectionnées sous sa direction afin de les mettre à la disposition d'études ultérieures. Les données incluses dans cette compilation comprennent la précipitation, la température, l'accumulation nivale, l'écoulement, les niveaux d'eau et les sédiments en suspension.

PREFACE

The Waterford River Basin Urban Hydrology Study, developed as a co-operative effort between the Governments of Canada and the Province of Newfoundland, was proposed by the Newfoundland Department of Environment in response to watershed management problems that had resulted from urbanization of the Waterford River Basin. Among such problems, negative effects of urbanization on both water quality and quantity were found so serious that the Newfoundland Department of Environment identified the Waterford River Basin as a high priority area.

The five-year study begun in 1980 was completed in March, 1985. Primary objectives of the study were to develop environmentally acceptable criteria for urban development in Newfoundland and to utilize the study results directly in the urban planning process in the Province. The specific objectives of the study, as outlined in the report "Waterford River Basin - Urban Hydrology Study Plan" were as follows:

- (1) To examine the processes leading to changes in the hydrologic regime of the Waterford River watershed. This should include evaluation and monitoring of major hydrologic changes caused by urbanization, the study of precipitation-runoff processes, and the study of various forms of pollution originating in the urban areas of the watershed.
- (2) To provide a hierarchy of mathematical models describing hydrologic processes in the watershed. Such models should deal with both water quantity and quality, and should be capable of simulating the impact of urbanization on the water resources in the studied basin.

- (3) To recommend solutions to specific water management problems in the studied basin and to develop guidelines for implementation of similar solutions elsewhere in Newfoundland. Furthermore, planning and management criteria should be developed for those aspects of the urban development which related to the environmental protection of the affected water resources.

The complexity of the study called for a comprehensive approach which included hydrometric surveys, hydrological modelling, groundwater studies, biological surveys, water quality assessment, investigations of flooding, and land use and socio-economic analyses.

The study was administered by a Steering Committee appointed by the governments of Newfoundland and Canada. To implement the study plan, a Technical Committee consisting of two representatives of each government was established. Subsequently, the Technical Committee appointed sub-committees and working groups to prepare and carry out the workplans for the various components of the Study.

The Report that follows - deals with one such component - the hydrometric tasks.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The data assembled in this report are the results of the work performed by many dedicated people. It is not possible to name all of the people involved. However, the efforts of the following organizations are hereby acknowledged for their contributions.

- 1) Atmospheric Environment Service, Environment Canada, St. John's, Newfoundland.
- 2) Water Resources Division, Department of Environment, Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, St. John's, Newfoundland.
- 3) Water Survey of Canada Division, Water Resources Branch, Inland Waters Directorate, Environment Canada, St. John's, Newfoundland.
- 4) Hydraulics Division, National Water Research Institute, Environment Canada, Burlington, Ontario.
- 5) Water Planning and Management Branch, Inland Waters Directorate, Environment Canada, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia.
- 6) Water Resources Branch, Inland Waters Directorate, Environment Canada, Dartmouth, Nova Scotia.

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GLOSSARY OF AGENCY ABBREVIATIONS

AES	-	Atmospheric Environment Service, Environment Canada
IWD	-	Inland Waters Directorate, Environment Canada
NDOE	-	Newfoundland, Department of Environment
NWRI	-	National Water Research Institute, IWD
WPM	-	Water Planning and Management Branch, IWD
WQB	-	Water Quality Branch, IWD
WRB	-	Water Resources Branch, IWD
WSC	-	Water Survey of Canada Division, WRB

5.2 Precipitation Event Data

In many cases, the main interest given to the precipitation data occurs when a significant rainfall event is encountered. This is particularly true with most modelling exercises as they are event oriented as opposed to continuous simulations.

Data was extracted from the tipping bucket rain gauges at St. John's West, CDA and the hydrometric gauge 02ZM012 - Waterford River Storm Water Sewer Outfall.

5.2.1 Selected rainfall events - St. John's West, CDA

Data from selected events were extracted from the tipping bucket rain gauge charts of the gauge located at St. John's West, CDA. The data was extracted at 10 minute intervals from the start of each event. These data were input through the computer program RAINFALL which adjusted the data to the standard gauge and accumulated it from the beginning of the storm. The output format was in a form readable by the computer modelling program HYMO.

The data input to and a printout of the program RAINFALL is provided.

* DATE=23/09/81 TIME=23:30 INTERVAL=10
POINTS=051 FACTOR=1.242
0.0 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.2 0.0 0.4 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.4
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POINTS=134 FACTOR=1.242
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 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.2 0.8 0.6 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.6
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POINTS=144 FACTOR=2.000
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POINTS=065 FACTOR=1.058
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.00 .00 .25 .76 1.27 1.52 2.03 .51 .25 .00 .25 .25 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .25
.25 .00 .00 .00 .25

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PROGRAM RAINFAL(INPUT,OUTPUT,TAPES,TAPE6=OUTPUT,TAPE1)
C THIS PROGRAM READS THE INCREMENTAL RAIN DATA AND ADJUSTS IT BY A
C FACTOR REPRESENTING THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE STANDARD AND T.B.
C RAINFALL GUAGES
C
C EACH PORTION OF THE RAINEVENT CAN BE ADJUSTED . THE ADJUSTED DATA
C IS THEN USED TO PRODUCE AN ACCUMULATIVE MASS RAINFALL
  DIMENSION RAIN(550),FRAIN(550)
C
  CHARACTER*10 ITITLE(8)
C  DATA OUTPUT UNIT -MAG
  MAG=1
C  DATA INPUT UNIT -IN
  IN=5
C  PRINTER OUTPUT UNIT -IOUT
  IOUT=6
C  INITIALIZE CUMMULATIVE COUNTER OF EVENT POINTS
  MPTS=0
C
C READ A ITITLE LINE WHICH EXPLAINS THE DATA
C
  READ (IN,20) ITITLE
20  FORMAT(8A10)
  WRITE(MAG,20) ITITLE
C
C READ IN THE NO. OF DATA POINT TO BE READ AND THE ADJ. FACTOR
C
  READ(IN,30) NPTS,FACTR
30  FORMAT( 7X,I3,8X,F6.0)
C
C READ RAIN DATA IN FREE FORMAT (LIST DIRECTED)
C
50  READ(IN,*) (RAIN(I),I=1,NPTS)
C
C ADJUST THE DATA BY THE FACTOR <FACTR>
C
  CALL ADJUST(RAIN,NPTS,FACTR)
C
C FORM THE DATA INTO AN ARRAY OF ACCUMULATED RAINFALL
C
  CALL ACCUM(RAIN,NPTS,FRAIN,MPTS)
C
C READ NEXT DATA HEADER RECORD
C
  READ(IN,30,END=100) NPTS,FACTR
  GO TO 50
C
C MAKE LAST DATA ELEMENT EQUAL TO ZERO TO COMPLY WITH HYMO
C AND WRITE OUT THE ENTIRE DATA ARRAY
C
100  MPTS=MPTS+1
  FRAIN(MPTS)=0.0
202  WRITE(MAG,203) (FRAIN(I),I=1,MPTS)
203  FORMAT(T20,10F6.1)
  WRITE(MAG,205)
205  FORMAT('*END RAIN')
  END
```

SUBROUTINE ACCUM(RAIN,NPTS,FRAIN,MPTS)

C
C ACCUMULATE THE RAINFALL DATA BEGINNING FROM THE LAST
C ENTREE INTO THE ARRAY FRAIN
C

DIMENSION RAIN(1),FRAIN(1)
I=MPTS+1
MPTS=MPTS+NPTS
IF(I.EQ.1) FRAIN(1) = RAIN(1)
IF(I.GT.1) FRAIN(I) = FRAIN(I-1) + RAIN(1)
DO 50 K=2,NPTS
I=I+1
FRAIN(I)=FRAIN(I-1) + RAIN(K)
50 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE ADJUST(RAIN,NPTS,FACTR)

C
C ADJUST THE RAINFALL DATA BY MULTIPLYING THE ELEMENTS
C OF THE DATA ARRAY <RAIN> BY THE FACTOR <FACTR>
C

DIMENSION RAIN(1)
DO 50 I=1,NPTS
RAIN(I)=RAIN(I)* FACTR
50 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

5.2.2 Selected rainfall events - Stormwater Catchment

Data from the tipping bucket rain gauge located at the hydrometric gauge 02ZM012 - Waterford River Storm Water Sewer Outfall was extracted from the charts at two minute intervals. The data are presented by storm event as rainfall intensities (mm/hr) calculated at two minute intervals.

NEWTOWN CATCHMENT, NFLD.

STORM DATE FROM 18/ 9/82 TO 19/ 9/82

DATE	TIME	RAINFALL INTENSITY (MM/HR.) (2-MINUTE INTERVAL, 10-VALUES ACROSS)									
18/ 9/82	1221	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1241	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1301	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1321	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1341	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1401	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1421	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1441	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1501	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1521	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1541	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1601	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1621	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1641	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1701	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1721	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1741	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1801	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1821	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1841	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1901	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1921	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	1941	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	2001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	2021	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	2041	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	2101	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	2121	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	2141	12.000	6.000	12.000	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	2201	6.000	6.000	6.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	6.000
18/ 9/82	2221	6.000	12.000	12.000	6.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	6.000
18/ 9/82	2241	12.000	12.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000
18/ 9/82	2301	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18/ 9/82	2321	36.000	18.000	18.000	12.000	12.000	30.000	42.000	42.000	18.000	12.000
18/ 9/82	2341	12.000	6.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	18.000	18.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	1	12.000	0.000	0.000	6.000	0.000	0.000	18.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	41	24.000	24.000	18.000	0.000	12.000	12.000	0.000	0.000	12.000	12.000
19/ 9/82	101	24.000	18.000	24.000	24.000	40.000	12.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	12.000
19/ 9/82	121	6.000	6.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	6.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000
19/ 9/82	141	12.000	12.000	12.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	12.000	12.000	14.000	6.000
19/ 9/82	201	18.000	18.000	24.000	18.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000
19/ 9/82	221	12.000	12.000	18.000	18.000	12.000	12.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000
19/ 9/82	241	12.000	12.000	6.000	6.000	0.000	0.000	6.000	6.000	0.000	6.000
19/ 9/82	301	6.000	12.000	12.000	6.000	6.000	0.000	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	321	0.000	0.000	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	341	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	401	0.000	0.000	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	421	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	441	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	501	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19/ 9/82	521	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	6.000
19/ 9/82	541	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	6.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	6.000

NEWTOWN CATCHMENT, NFLD.

STORM DATE FROM 5/ 4/83 TO 5/ 4/83

DATE	HOUR	RAINFALL INTENSITY(MM/HR.)	(2-MINUTE INTERVAL, 10-VALUES ACROSS)
5/ 4/83	801	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	821	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	841	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	901	1.635	1.635
5/ 4/83	921	1.656	1.656
5/ 4/83	941	1.656	1.656
5/ 4/83	1001	1.656	1.656
5/ 4/83	1021	.999	.999
5/ 4/83	1041	.858	.858
5/ 4/83	1101	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1121	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1141	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1201	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1221	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1241	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/ 3	1301	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1321	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1341	.924	.924
5/ 4/83	1401	.924	.924
5/ 4/83	1421	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1441	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1501	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1521	0.000	0.000
5/ 4/83	1541	1.200	1.200
5/ 4/83	1601	1.200	1.200

NEWTOWN CATCHMENT, NFLD.

STORM DATE FROM 8/ 7/83 TO 8/ 7/83

DATE	HOUR	RAINFALL INTENSITY(MM/HR.) (2-MINUTE INTERVAL, 10-VALUES ACROSS)									
8/ 7/83	320	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8/ 7/83	340	1.200	1.200	1.200	1.200	1.200	1.200	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8/ 7/83	400	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.500
8/ 7/83	420	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500
8/ 7/83	440	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8/ 7/83	500	1.200	1.200	1.200	1.200	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8/ 7/83	520	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.000	3.000
8/ 7/83	540	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000
8/ 7/83	600	18.000	18.000	18.000	18.000	24.000	24.000	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.000
8/ 7/83	620	4.200	4.200	4.200	4.200	4.200	4.200	4.200	4.200	4.200	4.200
8/ 7/83	640	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	12.000	2.571	2.571	2.571	2.571	2.571
8/ 7/83	700	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856
8/ 7/83	720	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856	2.856
8/ 7/83	740	2.856	2.856	2.856	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500	1.500
8/ 7/83	800	1.500	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8/ 7/83	820	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
8/ 7/83	840	0.000	.990	.990	.990	.990	.990	.990	.990	0.000	0.000

5.3. Air Temperature - St. John's West, CDA

Maximum, minimum and mean daily air temperatures in degrees Celsius were recorded at the climate station, St. John's West, CDA. These data are presented by year under each data type.

5.3.1 Daily mean temperature - St. John's West, CDA

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8403600 ST JOHN'S WEST COA, Nfld. ELEMENT: DAILY MEAN TEMP (C) RANGE: -1999.9 TO 1999.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5	0.8	11.8	13.0	18.6	18.3	8.2	3.5	2.0
2	0.8	-3.8	-7.3	-0.8	0.8	8.8	9.9	19.0	13.0	3.0	3.5	3.0
3	0.8	-3.8	-5.8	-0.8	1.0	6.8	11.3	19.0	16.3	3.0	3.5	3.0
4	0.8	-3.8	-5.8	-1.3	1.8	7.8	12.8	12.5	14.0	13.8	7.0	-1.0
5	-8.0	-1.5	-2.0	3.0	3.0	8.3	14.8	13.3	11.5	14.8	7.3	2.5
6	-7.5	-2.8	-3.3	-2.8	3.5	6.8	14.0	15.8	16.3	12.3	5.5	-1.0
7	-5.0	-3.0	-3.5	-2.5	4.0	13.0	11.5	17.0	13.0	9.3	6.0	0.3
8	-5.0	-3.0	-3.5	-2.5	4.0	13.0	11.5	17.0	13.0	9.3	6.0	0.3
9	-13.0	-1.5	-0.8	-1.0	8.5	13.0	14.0	12.5	13.0	7.3	9.0	-3.8
10	-13.0	-1.5	-0.8	-2.8	7.3	11.0	14.0	14.5	12.3	8.8	4.2	-8.8
11	-3.8	-8.5	-4.8	1.3	4.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	4.0	-4.0
12	-3.8	-8.5	-4.8	1.3	4.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	4.0	-4.0
13	-3.8	-8.5	-4.8	1.3	4.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	4.0	-4.0
14	-3.8	-8.5	-4.8	1.3	4.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	4.0	-4.0
15	-3.8	-8.5	-4.8	1.3	4.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	4.0	-4.0
16	-3.8	-8.5	-4.8	1.3	4.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	4.0	-4.0
17	-3.8	-8.5	-4.8	1.3	4.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	4.0	-4.0
18	-3.8	-8.5	-4.8	1.3	4.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.8	10.3	4.0	-4.0
19	0.5	-0.5	-3.8	-2.8	11.0	10.5	15.0	9.3	14.5	10.3	2.5	-1.0
20	2.0	-0.5	-3.8	-2.8	16.8	15.0	12.0	13.0	9.0	12.0	2.5	-1.0
21	-0.5	-0.5	-3.8	-2.8	6.8	16.0	14.0	13.0	9.0	8.0	2.5	-1.0
22	-0.5	-0.5	-3.8	-2.8	6.8	16.0	14.0	13.0	9.0	8.0	2.5	-1.0
23	-2.0	-1.5	-3.8	-2.8	9.0	12.0	15.0	10.8	12.0	2.8	4.8	-1.0
24	-2.0	-1.5	-3.8	-2.8	9.0	12.0	15.0	10.8	12.0	2.8	4.8	-1.0
25	-2.0	-1.5	-3.8	-2.8	9.0	12.0	15.0	10.8	12.0	2.8	4.8	-1.0
26	-2.0	-1.5	-3.8	-2.8	9.0	12.0	15.0	10.8	12.0	2.8	4.8	-1.0
27	-2.0	-1.5	-3.8	-2.8	9.0	12.0	15.0	10.8	12.0	2.8	4.8	-1.0
28	-2.0	-1.5	-3.8	-2.8	9.0	12.0	15.0	10.8	12.0	2.8	4.8	-1.0
29	-2.0	-1.5	-3.8	-2.8	9.0	12.0	15.0	10.8	12.0	2.8	4.8	-1.0
30	-2.0	-1.5	-3.8	-2.8	9.0	12.0	15.0	10.8	12.0	2.8	4.8	-1.0
31	-5.8	-5.8	0.5	7.8	7.8	22.8	22.8	14.3	14.3	3.0	3.0	3.0

366 DAYS WERE SELECTED

8403600 ST JOHN'S WEST COA, NFLD. ELEMENT: DAILY MEAN TEMP (C) RANGE: -1999.9 TO 1999.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	-4.0	-8.0	1.3	-2.0	9.8	13.8	20.3	14.3	17.5	7.5	2.3	-1.0
2	-1.0	-2.5	2.3	-0.3	10.0	18.6	18.5	19.3	17.5	9.5	2.3	-1.0
3	-0.0	-2.5	2.3	-0.3	12.0	18.0	18.0	21.0	17.5	10.0	2.3	1.0
4	-1.5	-10.0	1.0	0.0	7.0	13.0	13.5	19.0	17.0	14.0	1.0	4.0
5	-1.5	-10.0	1.0	0.0	11.0	11.5	12.5	17.0	12.5	11.0	4.0	7.0
6	-4.5	-6.0	1.0	2.0	11.0	10.0	16.0	15.0	13.0	10.0	8.0	7.0
7	-1.5	3.0	-0.8	5.0	7.0	10.0	17.0	12.0	13.0	10.0	1.0	2.0
8	-2.0	3.0	-0.8	5.0	9.0	6.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	17.0	7.0	0.0
9	-2.0	3.0	-0.8	5.0	10.0	5.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	9.0	7.0	0.0
10	-2.0	3.0	-0.8	5.0	10.0	5.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	9.0	7.0	0.0
11	0.5	-5.5	-1.5	-1.0	12.0	2.0	19.5	16.0	12.5	7.0	10.0	0.0
12	5.0	-6.0	-2.0	-1.0	14.0	5.0	12.5	19.0	12.0	5.0	-0.0	-1.0
13	1.5	-8.0	-0.0	-2.0	16.0	7.0	11.0	18.0	16.5	1.0	2.0	-2.0
14	-1.0	-10.0	0.0	-2.0	12.0	11.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	2.0	2.0
15	-1.0	-10.0	0.0	-2.0	14.0	9.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	2.0	2.0
16	-1.0	-10.0	0.0	-2.0	10.0	7.0	16.0	18.0	11.0	16.0	9.0	2.0
17	-1.0	-10.0	0.0	-2.0	8.0	7.0	17.0	16.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	2.0
18	-1.0	-10.0	0.0	-2.0	6.0	6.0	14.0	13.0	10.0	6.0	4.0	2.0
19	-2.0	-10.0	-0.0	0.0	8.0	11.0	17.0	16.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	2.0
20	-2.0	-10.0	-0.0	0.0	6.0	13.0	14.0	13.0	10.0	6.0	5.0	2.0
21	-2.0	-10.0	-0.0	0.0	8.0	12.0	13.0	13.0	10.0	6.0	5.0	2.0
22	-1.5	-10.0	-1.0	0.0	7.0	12.0	19.0	17.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	2.0
23	-2.0	-10.0	-1.0	0.0	7.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	10.0	12.0	6.0	2.0
24	-2.0	-10.0	-1.0	0.0	9.0	15.0	14.0	16.0	10.0	12.0	6.0	2.0
25	-2.0	-10.0	-1.0	0.0	12.0	15.0	14.0	9.0	13.0	6.0	1.0	2.0
26	-2.0	-10.0	-1.0	0.0	10.0	13.0	17.0	11.0	9.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
27	-2.0	-10.0	-1.0	0.0	7.0	13.0	15.0	13.0	9.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
28	-2.0	-10.0	-1.0	0.0	7.0	13.0	15.0	13.0	9.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
29	-2.0	-10.0	-1.0	0.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	13.0	10.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
30	-2.0	-10.0	-1.0	0.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	13.0	10.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
31	-10.0		1.0		13.0		12.0	17.0		-0.0		-0.0

365 DAYS WERE SELECTED

8403600 ST JOHN'S WEST CDA, NFLD.

ELEMENT: DAILY MEAN TEMP (C)

RANGLI -1999.9 1J 1999.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	6.5	-1.5	-16.5	-6.3	6.4	6.6	14.6	17.8	12.5	8.4	8.8	-3.1
2	9.3	-3.8	-10.0	4.3	6.3	4.8	15.0	17.0	17.0	10.5	3.3	-2.0
3	1.5	-3.5	-9.5	-1.3	9.5	9.5	14.0	15.5	19.5	8.5	4.3	5.5
4	1.5	-3.5	-9.5	0.8	8.5	10.0	14.5	11.0	16.8	9.5	13.5	3.0
5	1.8	-3.5	-9.8	1.5	11.5	11.3	15.3	11.0	16.8	8.5	13.5	3.0
6	3.8	-9.0	1.8	-3.0	11.5	5.8	17.5	12.8	14.8	4.0	2.0	6.5
7	3.8	-9.0	1.8	1.5	11.5	13.0	19.0	11.0	8.8	3.5	2.0	6.5
8	3.8	-9.0	1.8	0.3	11.5	5.0	22.0	13.3	9.5	3.5	2.0	6.5
9	0.8	-4.5	-11.0	1.0	5.3	3.5	18.8	15.3	12.3	3.5	5.5	-3.0
10	0.8	-4.5	-11.0	-0.5	5.3	5.5	16.8	17.3	14.3	4.0	5.5	-3.0
11	7.5	-8.2	0.8	0.0	3.5	7.5	16.5	19.5	12.5	4.0	5.3	1.8
12	8.5	-7.0	-3.0	0.5	4.0	8.5	19.8	18.0	12.8	4.5	10.8	-3.0
13	9.8	-6.0	0.0	1.8	4.0	8.5	21.0	19.8	12.8	4.5	10.8	-3.0
14	12.5	-8.5	0.5	2.0	3.0	8.0	19.8	19.8	17.0	11.0	5.0	-3.0
15	13.5	-8.5	0.5	0.3	3.5	10.3	19.8	18.8	17.0	11.0	5.0	-3.0
16	13.5	-8.5	0.5	0.3	4.5	8.0	19.8	18.8	15.3	8.0	5.3	-3.0
17	13.5	-8.5	0.5	3.3	3.5	8.0	19.8	18.8	15.3	8.0	5.3	-3.0
18	13.5	-8.5	0.5	3.3	4.5	8.0	19.8	18.8	15.3	8.0	5.3	-3.0
19	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	3.3	3.8	10.3	17.0	15.5	14.3	5.5	10.8	-3.0
20	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	0.8	5.3	7.3	20.5	18.5	12.5	10.3	10.8	-3.0
21	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	1.3	7.5	7.3	21.5	18.5	12.5	10.3	10.8	-3.0
22	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	4.8	5.5	7.3	16.5	13.3	12.5	12.5	10.8	-3.0
23	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	1.8	6.3	7.0	18.3	13.8	13.5	12.5	10.8	-3.0
24	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	1.8	6.3	7.0	18.3	13.8	13.5	12.5	10.8	-3.0
25	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	3.0	9.3	9.5	14.8	14.5	14.5	4.5	10.8	-3.0
26	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	0.5	11.5	8.0	15.0	14.5	14.5	4.5	10.8	-3.0
27	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	1.0	8.5	8.0	15.0	14.5	14.5	4.5	10.8	-3.0
28	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	1.0	7.8	8.0	15.0	14.5	14.5	4.5	10.8	-3.0
29	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	1.0	7.8	8.0	15.0	14.5	14.5	4.5	10.8	-3.0
30	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	4.8	2.8	10.0	14.8	11.5	6.5	2.8	10.8	-3.0
31	18.8	-10.8	-3.0	6.8	6.8	17.8	17.8	11.5	4.5	4.5	10.8	-3.0

365 DAYS WERE SELECTED

MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT 003 FOR 1983

PROGRAM = GRP212 ST JOHN'S WEST CDA, NFLD. AUG 23, 1984 PAGE 4

8403600 ELEMENT: DAILY MEAN TEMP (C) RANGE1 -1559.9 TJ 1999.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	-3.3	0.0	-13.0	0.0	10.8	8.3	18.0	12.8	9.8	0.8	2.0	1.0
2	-0.5	-4.5	-2.5	1.8	10.8	11.5	16.5	14.5	11.5	10.8	4.0	1.0
3	-8.0	-1.5	2.0	1.8	8.0	11.5	12.8	20.5	10.8	16.0	7.0	1.0
4	-17.0	4.0	-0.5	1.0	11.0	12.5	15.8	20.5	11.5	17.5	2.0	1.0
5	0.3	1.5	-4.8	0.8	14.0	11.0	22.0	17.5	16.8	12.8	5.8	1.0
6	-0.8	-4.5	-7.0	1.8	8.5	11.0	23.5	19.8	17.0	12.5	7.5	1.0
7	0.0	-4.5	-7.0	2.8	4.5	12.8	20.0	20.0	19.2	10.5	2.0	1.0
8	-4.3	2.0	-6.5	5.5	9.3	13.0	17.8	19.8	14.3	7.3	3.8	1.0
9	-8.0	1.5	-4.0	-4.0	2.8	12.0	13.0	18.8	9.3	6.5	3.0	1.0
10	-1.5	-3.3	0.0	-4.8	3.0	8.5	10.5	18.5	10.0	4.8	3.5	1.0
11	5.5	-2.3	1.5	2.5	3.2	10.5	10.0	10.8	15.0	5.1	7.0	1.0
12	9.0	-5.3	6.5	7.0	9.0	8.3	19.0	9.8	14.0	15.3	5.0	1.0
13	5.0	-6.3	-1.0	-1.0	7.0	5.3	18.3	14.0	11.8	15.3	-1.0	1.0
14	-1.0	-3.3	-2.8	4.0	10.8	5.0	18.0	17.0	8.8	12.8	-2.0	1.0
15	-3.0	-3.3	-2.8	7.0	13.0	9.0	18.0	20.0	7.0	9.0	-1.0	1.0
16	3.5	-3.8	-1.5	6.5	12.0	15.0	17.5	18.8	9.8	4.8	2.5	1.0
17	0.0	-3.5	0.3	8.3	8.0	19.3	19.0	12.8	11.8	11.5	7.5	1.0
18	-5.5	-7.5	3.0	6.8	9.5	15.5	14.0	16.5	14.3	3.0	2.0	1.0
19	-7.0	-9.5	5.0	10.5	11.8	10.3	17.5	16.3	14.0	3.0	2.0	1.0
20	-8.3	-10.5	5.0	10.5	12.8	9.2	18.3	13.0	17.8	5.0	2.8	1.0
21	-4.3	-10.5	5.0	6.3	3.8	12.5	17.5	12.8	19.8	5.0	6.0	1.0
22	0.5	-17.5	5.0	6.3	3.8	12.5	17.5	11.8	12.0	4.0	6.0	1.0
23	-5.5	-4.8	3.5	7.3	3.0	15.3	12.8	9.3	9.8	4.8	8.8	1.0
24	-7.0	-4.8	3.5	7.3	3.0	15.3	12.8	12.8	10.8	8.5	8.8	1.0
25	-7.0	-4.8	3.5	7.3	3.0	15.3	12.8	12.8	10.8	8.5	8.8	1.0
26	-7.0	-4.8	3.5	7.3	3.0	15.3	12.8	12.8	10.8	8.5	8.8	1.0
27	-7.0	-4.8	3.5	7.3	3.0	15.3	12.8	12.8	10.8	8.5	8.8	1.0
28	-7.0	-4.8	3.5	7.3	3.0	15.3	12.8	12.8	10.8	8.5	8.8	1.0
29	-7.0	-4.8	3.5	7.3	3.0	15.3	12.8	12.8	10.8	8.5	8.8	1.0
30	-6.5	-4.8	3.5	7.3	3.0	15.3	12.8	12.8	10.8	8.5	8.8	1.0
31	-4.0	2.0	2.0	13.0	6.8	10.8	20.0	11.8	6.5	1.5	5.8	1.0

365 DAYS WERE SELECTED

PROGRAM = GPP22 MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT U03 FOR 1984 PAGE 1

ST-JOHN'S-NEST-LOG-NFLD-ELEMENT-DAILY-MEAN-TEMP-(C) RANGE=1859.5-1995.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
2	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
3	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
4	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
5	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
6	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
7	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
8	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
9	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
10	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
11	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
12	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
13	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
14	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
15	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
16	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
17	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
18	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
19	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
20	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
21	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
22	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
23	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
24	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
25	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
26	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
27	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
28	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
29	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
30	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00
31	13.00	17.00	18.00	19.00	20.00	17.00	13.00	10.00	10.00	7.00	0.00	0.00

366 DAYS WERE SELECTED

5.3.2 Daily maximum temperature - St. John's West, CDA

PROGRAM = GRP212 ST JOHN'S WEST COA, Nfld. MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT VOL FOR 1980 AUG 21, 1984 PAGE 1

8403600 ELEMENT: DAILY MAXIMUM TEMP (C) RANGE: -1999.9 To 1999.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	0.0	-4.0	-5.0	1.0	3.0	18.0	17.5	22.0	22.0	12.0	7.0	4.0
2	0.0	-2.0	-4.0	2.0	3.0	14.5	13.5	22.0	15.0	10.0	7.0	1.0
3	3.0	-1.0	-3.0	4.0	3.0	10.0	15.0	12.0	21.0	12.0	3.0	3.0
4	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	4.0	3.0	9.0	18.0	14.0	15.0	18.0	8.0	3.0
5	-7.0	-2.0	8.0	4.0	5.0	11.0	20.0	10.0	16.0	19.0	12.0	5.0
6	-1.0	-2.0	8.0	6.0	4.0	11.0	20.0	15.0	17.0	8.0	11.0	3.0
7	-1.0	-2.0	-2.0	0.0	5.0	9.0	18.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	5.0	3.0
8	-2.0	-2.0	7.0	2.0	7.0	19.0	13.0	20.0	14.0	14.0	7.0	4.0
9	-5.0	-3.0	-3.0	3.0	7.0	17.0	13.0	20.0	19.0	11.0	7.0	4.0
10	-10.0	-3.0	-3.0	0.0	14.0	18.0	16.0	20.0	18.0	11.0	5.0	-3.0
11	0.0	-3.0	2.0	0.0	10.0	18.0	11.0	19.0	18.0	13.0	8.0	-3.0
12	0.0	-6.0	-3.0	5.0	8.0	16.0	15.0	13.0	14.0	12.0	3.0	3.0
13	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	19.0	22.0	11.0	15.0	12.0	3.0	3.0
14	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	21.0	21.0	15.0	15.0	19.0	3.0	3.0
15	-3.0	-3.0	1.0	1.0	9.0	19.0	18.0	14.0	14.0	5.0	3.0	3.0
16	-3.0	-3.0	1.0	1.0	9.0	20.0	22.0	14.0	14.0	8.0	3.0	3.0
17	-3.0	-3.0	1.0	1.0	9.0	14.0	18.0	14.0	14.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
18	-3.0	-3.0	1.0	1.0	9.0	8.0	22.0	13.0	14.0	14.0	3.0	3.0
19	3.0	0.0	-2.0	6.0	19.0	16.0	18.0	13.0	18.0	5.0	4.0	7.0
20	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	12.0	18.0	13.0	2.0	2.0
21	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	18.0	9.0	10.0	2.0	2.0
22	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	24.0	13.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
23	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	24.0	13.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
24	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	24.0	13.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
25	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	12.0	13.0	5.0	2.0	2.0
26	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	10.0	11.0	8.0	2.0	2.0
27	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	14.0	17.0	10.0	2.0	2.0
28	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	16.0	16.0	11.0	2.0	2.0
29	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	16.0	12.0	12.0	2.0	2.0
30	3.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	19.0	24.0	18.0	14.0	11.0	8.0	2.0	2.0
31	-3.0	4.0	4.0	13.0	13.0	20.0	25.0	10.0	11.0	7.0	4.0	9.0

366 DAYS WERE SELECTED

ELEMENT: TOTAL RAINFALL (MM)

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	10.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	0.0	0.0	19.2	0.0	8.8	0.5	0.0	11.0	0.4	29.0	0.0	0.0
4	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
5	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	10.6	5.2	3.2	0.0	3.8
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	34.0	0.0	1.4	24.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
8	33.2	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	5.2	0.4	10.4	0.0	3.4
9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	1.2	0.0	13.8	0.0	9.4
10	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	6.0	0.0	4.2	47.8	0.0	7.0
11	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	31.1	42.8	1.0	1.0
12	33.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.0	5.0	3.0	5.4	1.4	1.2
13	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	27.8	15.0	0.0	30.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4	31.3	0.0	12.0
17	13.4	0.0	27.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	10.0	4.2	33.0	4.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	33.0	0.4	0.2	1.0	2.0
19	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	15.2	0.0	3.0	3.4
20	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	4.4	0.0	12.2	0.0
21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	11.8	0.0	0.0	7.4	35.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.2	7.5	4.8	0.0
26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
27	0.0	40.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
28	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	3.6	0.0	3.0	25.2	0.0	0.0
29	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.4	0.0	10.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
30	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
31	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0

365 DAYS WERE SELECTED

PROGRAM = GRP212 MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT C01 FOR 1982 AUG 21, 1984 PAGE 3

8403600 ST JOHN'S WEST CDA, NELD. ELEMENT: DAILY MAXIMUM TEMP (C) RANGE: -199.9 TO 199.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	1.0	0.0	-1.0	5.0	9.0	7.5	21.0	25.0	18.0	14.0	14.0	-2.0
2	2.0	1.0	-2.0	0.0	8.0	8.5	20.0	22.0	16.0	13.0	13.0	-1.0
3	3.0	2.0	-3.0	1.0	14.0	14.0	19.0	17.0	21.0	16.0	15.0	1.0
4	4.0	3.0	0.0	4.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	15.0	21.0	17.0	17.0	1.0
5	5.0	4.0	1.0	7.0	15.0	15.0	21.0	19.0	21.0	18.0	17.0	1.0
6	6.0	5.0	2.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	23.0	21.0	18.0	15.0	14.0	1.0
7	7.0	6.0	3.0	13.0	9.0	9.0	24.0	22.0	17.0	14.0	13.0	1.0
8	8.0	7.0	4.0	16.0	6.0	6.0	25.0	23.0	16.0	13.0	12.0	1.0
9	9.0	8.0	5.0	19.0	3.0	3.0	26.0	24.0	15.0	12.0	11.0	1.0
10	10.0	9.0	6.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	25.0	14.0	11.0	10.0	1.0
11	11.0	10.0	7.0	25.0	-1.0	-1.0	28.0	26.0	13.0	10.0	9.0	1.0
12	12.0	11.0	8.0	28.0	-2.0	-2.0	29.0	27.0	12.0	9.0	8.0	1.0
13	13.0	12.0	9.0	31.0	-3.0	-3.0	30.0	28.0	11.0	8.0	7.0	1.0
14	14.0	13.0	10.0	34.0	-4.0	-4.0	31.0	29.0	10.0	7.0	6.0	1.0
15	15.0	14.0	11.0	37.0	-5.0	-5.0	32.0	30.0	9.0	6.0	5.0	1.0
16	16.0	15.0	12.0	40.0	-6.0	-6.0	33.0	31.0	8.0	5.0	4.0	1.0
17	17.0	16.0	13.0	43.0	-7.0	-7.0	34.0	32.0	7.0	4.0	3.0	1.0
18	18.0	17.0	14.0	46.0	-8.0	-8.0	35.0	33.0	6.0	3.0	2.0	1.0
19	19.0	18.0	15.0	49.0	-9.0	-9.0	36.0	34.0	5.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
20	20.0	19.0	16.0	52.0	-10.0	-10.0	37.0	35.0	4.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
21	21.0	20.0	17.0	55.0	-11.0	-11.0	38.0	36.0	3.0	0.0	-1.0	1.0
22	22.0	21.0	18.0	58.0	-12.0	-12.0	39.0	37.0	2.0	-1.0	-2.0	1.0
23	23.0	22.0	19.0	61.0	-13.0	-13.0	40.0	38.0	1.0	-2.0	-3.0	1.0
24	24.0	23.0	20.0	64.0	-14.0	-14.0	41.0	39.0	0.0	-3.0	-4.0	1.0
25	25.0	24.0	21.0	67.0	-15.0	-15.0	42.0	40.0	-1.0	-4.0	-5.0	1.0
26	26.0	25.0	22.0	70.0	-16.0	-16.0	43.0	41.0	-2.0	-5.0	-6.0	1.0
27	27.0	26.0	23.0	73.0	-17.0	-17.0	44.0	42.0	-3.0	-6.0	-7.0	1.0
28	28.0	27.0	24.0	76.0	-18.0	-18.0	45.0	43.0	-4.0	-7.0	-8.0	1.0
29	29.0	28.0	25.0	79.0	-19.0	-19.0	46.0	44.0	-5.0	-8.0	-9.0	1.0
30	30.0	29.0	26.0	82.0	-20.0	-20.0	47.0	45.0	-6.0	-9.0	-10.0	1.0
31	31.0	30.0	27.0	85.0	-21.0	-21.0	48.0	46.0	-7.0	-10.0	-11.0	1.0

365 DAYS WERE SELECTED

PROGRAM = GRP212 MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT QUL FOR 1983 AUG 21, 1984 PAGE 4
 8403600 ST JOHN'S WEST CUA, NFLD. ELEMENT: DAILY MAXIMUM TEMP (C) RANGE: -199.9 TO 199.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	0.0	-2.0	-7.0	2.0	17.0	14.0	25.0	19.0	13.0	11.0	5.0	2.0
2	1.0	-1.0	5.0	1.0	13.0	16.0	28.0	21.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	2.0
3	-1.0	3.0	6.0	3.0	18.0	20.0	19.0	23.0	12.0	12.0	13.0	2.0
4	1.0	2.0	4.0	1.0	16.0	14.0	18.0	25.0	20.0	11.0	3.0	1.0
5	4.0	2.0	-1.0	1.0	17.0	15.0	27.0	17.0	23.0	11.0	9.0	1.0
6	1.0	-3.0	-7.0	6.0	11.0	16.0	27.0	23.0	20.0	13.0	17.0	7.0
7	3.0	0.0	-6.0	10.0	19.0	20.0	22.0	24.0	22.0	13.0	17.0	7.0
8	-2.0	5.0	-4.0	8.0	13.0	17.0	19.0	23.0	19.0	17.0	5.0	7.0
9	-3.0	5.0	1.0	-3.0	3.0	19.0	16.0	23.0	11.0	17.0	4.0	7.0
10	6.0	-2.0	3.0	8.0	5.0	11.0	21.0	13.0	13.0	8.0	13.0	4.0
11	10.0	-2.0	11.0	10.0	17.0	11.0	23.0	11.0	20.0	15.0	13.0	4.0
12	10.0	-2.0	11.0	10.0	17.0	11.0	23.0	11.0	20.0	15.0	13.0	4.0
13	10.0	-2.0	11.0	10.0	17.0	11.0	23.0	11.0	20.0	15.0	13.0	4.0
14	6.0	-1.0	3.0	10.0	13.0	17.0	22.0	22.0	19.0	18.0	4.0	9.0
15	1.0	-2.0	0.0	1.0	12.0	15.0	18.0	25.0	13.0	13.0	7.0	9.0
16	1.0	-2.0	-2.0	1.0	16.0	15.0	23.0	21.0	13.0	12.0	7.0	9.0
17	7.0	-5.0	-1.0	8.0	15.0	23.0	21.0	20.0	13.0	11.0	9.0	9.0
18	7.0	-5.0	-1.0	8.0	15.0	23.0	21.0	20.0	13.0	11.0	9.0	9.0
19	1.0	-0.0	4.0	13.0	14.0	25.0	25.0	15.0	14.0	17.0	5.0	9.0
20	-5.0	-8.0	9.0	17.0	16.0	18.0	17.0	19.0	18.0	6.0	5.0	9.0
21	-5.0	-8.0	9.0	17.0	16.0	18.0	17.0	19.0	18.0	6.0	5.0	9.0
22	-7.0	-9.0	10.0	15.0	16.0	14.0	23.0	13.0	25.0	6.0	5.0	9.0
23	-7.0	-9.0	10.0	15.0	16.0	14.0	23.0	13.0	25.0	6.0	5.0	9.0
24	7.0	-8.0	8.0	18.0	5.0	17.0	21.0	14.0	13.0	5.0	1.0	9.0
25	4.0	-1.0	9.0	12.0	5.0	17.0	21.0	14.0	13.0	5.0	1.0	9.0
26	3.0	9.0	17.0	18.0	10.0	17.0	18.0	17.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	9.0
27	-3.0	-1.0	-2.0	18.0	10.0	17.0	18.0	17.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	9.0
28	-3.0	-1.0	-2.0	18.0	10.0	17.0	18.0	17.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	9.0
29	-4.0	-1.0	11.0	20.0	10.0	18.0	24.0	11.0	11.0	13.0	1.0	9.0
30	-4.0	-1.0	11.0	20.0	10.0	18.0	24.0	11.0	11.0	13.0	1.0	9.0
31	1.0	4.0	4.0	8.0	8.0	22.0	22.0	15.0	15.0	5.0	5.0	-2.0

365 DAYS WERE SELECTED

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

306 DAYS WERE SELECTED

5.3.3 Daily minimum temperature - St. John's West, CDA

PROGRAM = GRP212 MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT V02 FOR 1980 AUG 21, 1984 PAGE 1

8403600 ST JOHN'S WEST CDA, NFLD. ELEMENT: DAILY MINIMUM TEMP (C) RANGE: -199.9 TO 199.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	-1.0	-9.0	-8.5	-4.0	-1.5	3.0	8.0	12.5	14.0	5.0	1.0	-1.0
2	-2.0	-10.5	-10.5	-5.0	-2.0	3.0	7.5	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
3	-8.0	-18.0	-17.0	-7.0	-3.0	4.0	7.0	11.0	12.0	5.0	0.0	-2.0
4	-9.0	-12.0	-10.0	-2.0	2.0	3.0	11.0	11.0	7.0	7.0	3.0	-3.0
5	-14.0	-21.0	-4.0	-1.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	8.0	10.0	7.0	-4.0	2.0
6	-3.0	-6.0	-0.0	-1.0	1.0	0.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	7.0	-2.0	-0.0
7	-15.0	-4.0	-0.0	-0.0	1.0	5.0	8.0	12.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
8	-19.0	-12.0	-2.0	-1.0	3.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
9	-19.0	-15.0	-2.0	-1.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
10	-5.0	-10.0	-6.0	-3.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
11	-10.0	-8.0	-12.0	-5.0	2.0	12.0	10.0	12.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
12	-10.0	-8.0	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
13	-10.0	-8.0	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
14	-10.0	-8.0	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
15	-10.0	-8.0	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
16	-10.0	-8.0	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
17	-10.0	-8.0	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
18	-10.0	-8.0	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	6.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0
19	-1.0	-8.0	-3.0	-0.0	0.0	3.0	12.0	5.0	11.0	4.0	0.0	-4.0
20	-3.0	-5.0	-2.0	-0.0	0.0	10.0	11.0	8.0	1.0	11.0	-3.0	-3.0
21	-1.0	-2.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	12.0	10.0	12.0	1.0	6.0	-3.0	-13.0
22	-1.0	-2.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	12.0	10.0	12.0	1.0	6.0	-3.0	-13.0
23	-5.0	-8.0	-1.0	2.0	1.0	9.0	11.0	9.0	12.0	0.0	2.0	-12.0
24	-6.0	-6.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	8.0	13.0	9.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	-1.0
25	-8.0	-6.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	13.0	12.0	7.0	2.0	-1.0	3.0	-1.0
26	-3.0	-6.0	-1.0	1.0	3.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	8.0	0.0	3.0	-1.0
27	-3.0	-6.0	-1.0	1.0	3.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	8.0	0.0	3.0	-1.0
28	-3.0	-6.0	-1.0	1.0	3.0	13.0	12.0	11.0	8.0	0.0	3.0	-1.0
29	-7.0	-7.0	-2.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	14.0	5.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.0	-8.0
30	-7.0	-7.0	-2.0	2.0	3.0	7.0	14.0	5.0	-1.0	0.0	-1.0	-8.0
31	-8.0	-3.0	-3.0	2.0	2.0	10.0	2.0	10.0	-1.0	-1.0	2.0	2.0

366 DAYS WERE SELECTED

PROGRAM = GRP212 MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT C02 FOR 1981 AUG 21, 1984 PAGE 2
 8403600 ST JOHN'S WEST COA, MFLD. ELEMENT: DAILY MINIMUM TEMP (C) RANGE: -199.65 TO 199.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	-2.5	-11.5	0.5	-3.0	6.0	12.0	17.0	9.5	19.0	2.0	1.0	-2.0
2	-5.0	-16.0	1.0	-7.0	8.0	2.0	14.0	12.0	9.0	2.0	2.0	-1.0
3	-2.0	-2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	19.0	13.0	17.0	5.0	1.0	3.0	1.0
4	-4.0	-11.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	8.0	13.0	10.0	8.0	3.0	3.0
5	-7.0	-14.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	2.0	7.0	11.0	10.0	7.0	4.0	5.0
6	-13.0	-14.0	0.0	4.0	10.0	7.0	19.0	11.0	11.0	4.0	5.0	1.0
7	-10.0	-14.0	0.0	4.0	10.0	7.0	19.0	11.0	11.0	4.0	5.0	1.0
8	-1.5	-13.0	-1.0	-1.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	15.0	11.0	7.0	7.0	5.0
9	-4.0	-4.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	7.0	7.0	12.0	11.0	7.0	7.0	5.0
10	-11.0	0.0	-3.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	9.0	13.0	7.0	3.0	5.0
11	-3.0	-2.0	-6.0	0.5	3.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	13.0	7.0	3.0	5.0
12	-3.0	-2.0	-6.0	-2.5	3.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	7.0	3.0	5.0
13	0.0	-7.0	-7.0	-2.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	16.0	7.0	3.0	0.0	-3.0
14	0.0	-1.0	-4.0	-4.0	3.0	0.0	8.0	16.0	12.0	0.0	3.0	-2.0
15	-2.0	-10.0	-2.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	0.0	3.0	-1.0
16	-6.0	-13.0	-2.0	-3.0	2.0	3.0	13.0	11.0	10.0	7.0	3.0	-1.0
17	-6.0	-13.0	-2.0	-3.0	2.0	3.0	12.0	14.0	11.0	3.0	3.0	-1.0
18	-7.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	3.0	5.0	19.0	17.0	11.0	3.0	3.0	1.0
19	-3.0	-1.0	-2.0	-4.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	13.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	-1.0
20	-1.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	11.0	19.0	10.0	4.0	3.0	-0.0
21	-1.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	11.0	19.0	10.0	4.0	3.0	-0.0
22	-1.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	11.0	19.0	10.0	4.0	3.0	-0.0
23	-1.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	11.0	19.0	10.0	4.0	3.0	-0.0
24	-1.0	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	11.0	19.0	10.0	4.0	3.0	-0.0
25	-4.0	-2.0	-9.0	1.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	3.0	4.0	0.0	-12.0
26	-5.0	-6.0	-3.0	4.0	4.0	8.0	13.0	4.0	6.0	-2.0	0.0	-6.0
27	-5.0	-6.0	-3.0	4.0	4.0	8.0	13.0	4.0	6.0	-2.0	0.0	-6.0
28	-1.0	-1.0	-8.0	3.0	2.0	10.0	12.0	10.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	-10.0
29	-1.0	-1.0	-8.0	3.0	2.0	10.0	12.0	10.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	-10.0
30	-8.0	-8.0	-5.0	2.0	7.0	11.0	11.0	6.0	7.0	-1.0	-3.0	-3.0
31	-15.0	-1.0	-1.0	9.0	9.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	-2.0	-2.0	-3.0	-3.0

365 DAYS WERE SELECTED

PROGRAM = GRP212 MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT C62 FOR 1982 AUG 21, 1984 PAGE 3
 8403600 ST JOHN'S WEST CDA, NFLD. ELEMENT: DAILY MINIMUM TEMP (C) RANGE: -1599.9 TO 1999.9

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	0.0	-9.0	-18.0	-6.0	3.0	4.5	7.0	10.5	7.0	6.0	6.0	-5.0
2	-1.0	-10.0	-20.0	-1.0	4.0	3.0	6.5	12.0	7.0	10.0	-2.0	-2.0
3	-1.0	-12.0	-17.0	-1.0	4.0	2.0	9.0	10.0	17.0	7.0	5.0	-8.0
4	-3.0	-12.0	-13.0	-2.0	5.0	2.0	9.0	10.0	17.0	7.0	13.0	-5.0
5	0.0	-11.0	-12.0	-1.0	5.0	6.5	9.0	7.0	12.0	1.0	14.0	-5.0
6	-4.5	-8.0	-6.0	-7.0	8.0	-0.5	13.0	6.5	11.0	3.0	1.0	1.0
7	-7.0	-11.0	-2.0	-1.0	3.0	2.0	11.0	9.0	6.0	2.0	1.0	-3.0
8	-7.0	-12.0	-2.0	-1.0	3.0	2.0	13.0	7.0	7.0	3.0	1.0	-3.0
9	-6.0	-12.0	-13.0	-3.0	3.0	2.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	3.0	-2.0	-11.0
10	-6.0	-11.0	-13.0	-2.0	1.0	3.0	9.0	-12.0	12.0	3.0	-1.0	-1.0
11	-10.0	-13.0	-3.0	-2.0	2.0	1.5	13.0	15.0	3.0	3.0	7.0	-8.0
12	-10.0	-13.0	-1.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	9.0	17.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
13	-16.0	-12.0	-10.0	-1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	12.0	11.0	6.0	1.0	-8.0
14	-13.0	-15.0	-17.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
15	-16.0	-12.0	-10.0	-1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	12.0	11.0	6.0	1.0	-8.0
16	-13.0	-15.0	-17.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
17	-13.0	-15.0	-17.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
18	-13.0	-15.0	-17.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
19	-13.0	-15.0	-17.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
20	-13.0	-15.0	-17.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
21	-13.0	-15.0	-17.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
22	-13.0	-15.0	-17.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
23	-13.0	-15.0	-17.0	-2.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	7.0	-1.0
24	-16.0	-11.0	-6.0	-2.0	-2.0	4.0	14.0	8.0	11.0	-1.0	4.0	-8.0
25	-3.0	-9.0	-5.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	9.0	12.0	9.0	-3.0	1.0	-13.0
26	-7.0	-12.0	-6.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	14.0	9.0	3.0	1.0	-3.0
27	-7.0	-12.0	-6.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	14.0	9.0	3.0	1.0	-3.0
28	-7.0	-12.0	-6.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	14.0	9.0	3.0	1.0	-3.0
29	-7.0	-12.0	-6.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	14.0	9.0	3.0	1.0	-3.0
30	-7.0	-12.0	-6.0	-2.0	3.0	7.0	12.0	14.0	9.0	3.0	1.0	-3.0
31	-7.5	-10.0	-10.0	-1.0	-1.0	12.0	12.0	5.0	-2.0	-2.0	-7.0	-7.0

365 DAYS WERE SELECTED

PROGRAM = GPP212		MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT 002 FOR 1983												AUG 24 1984		PAGE 4	
8403600 ST JOHN'S WEST COA, NFLD.		ELEMENTS DAILY MINIMUM TEMP (C)												RANGT -1994.9 TO 1994.9		DEC	
DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	UCT	NOV	DEC					
1	-2.0	-2.0	-19.0	-2.0	4.5	2.5	11.0	6.5	6.5	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
2	-1.0	-3.0	-15.5	-1.5	8.5	6.0	11.0	8.5	10.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
3	-13.5	-2.5	-1.0	0.5	2.0	7.0	7.5	16.0	13.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
4	-16.0	1.0	-6.5	0.5	11.0	9.0	9.0	2.5	8.5	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
5	-2.5	-6.0	-11.0	-1.0	6.0	6.0	19.5	16.0	14.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
6	-4.5	-1.0	-9.0	-3.5	-1.0	13.5	17.5	12.0	17.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
7	-13.0	-4.5	-10.0	-1.0	3.0	9.0	10.0	12.5	17.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
8	-13.0	-4.5	-10.0	-1.0	3.0	9.0	10.0	12.5	17.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
9	-13.0	-4.5	-10.0	-1.0	3.0	9.0	10.0	12.5	17.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
10	-13.0	-4.5	-10.0	-1.0	3.0	9.0	10.0	12.5	17.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
11	-13.0	-4.5	-10.0	-1.0	3.0	9.0	10.0	12.5	17.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
12	-13.0	-4.5	-10.0	-1.0	3.0	9.0	10.0	12.5	17.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
13	8.0	-9.0	1.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	12.0	8.5	10.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
14	4.0	-12.0	0.0	-3.0	0.5	1.5	14.0	8.5	10.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
15	-7.5	-4.0	-2.0	-3.0	0.5	1.5	14.0	8.5	10.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
16	-4.0	-7.0	-3.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	15.0	14.5	9.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
17	-4.0	-7.0	-3.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	15.0	14.5	9.0	1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
18	0.0	-7.0	-7.0	5.0	9.0	6.5	14.0	12.0	4.5	-1.5	-1.5	-4.0					
19	-1.0	-9.0	-3.5	4.0	2.0	13.0	13.0	10.0	5.0	0.0	2.5	-8.0					
20	-8.0	-11.0	-5.0	4.0	2.0	17.0	11.0	15.0	10.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
21	-16.0	-12.0	0.0	4.0	2.0	24.0	15.0	18.0	10.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
22	-6.0	-11.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	9.0	15.0	9.0	16.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
23	-6.0	-11.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	9.0	15.0	9.0	16.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
24	-6.0	-11.0	2.0	4.0	2.0	9.0	15.0	9.0	16.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
25	0.0	-8.0	-4.0	3.0	1.0	9.0	8.5	14.5	9.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
26	-4.5	-10.0	-7.0	7.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	16.0	5.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
27	-10.0	-10.0	-7.0	7.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	16.0	5.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
28	-10.0	-10.0	-7.0	7.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	16.0	5.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
29	-9.0	-9.0	-7.0	7.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	16.0	5.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
30	-9.0	-9.0	-7.0	7.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	16.0	5.0	1.0	-1.5	-12.0					
31	-9.0	-9.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	17.5	17.5	6.5	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-7.0					

365 DAYS WERE SELECTED

PROGRAM = GKP212 MONTH/DAY MATRIX OF ELEMENT 002 FOR 1984 AUG 28, 1985 PAGE 1

84036C ST-JOHNS WEST CLAY NFLD. ELEMENT: DAILY MINUR-TEMP (C) RANGE: 1990.9 TO 1996.6

DAY	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
1	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
2	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
3	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
4	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
5	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
6	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
7	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
8	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
9	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
10	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
11	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
12	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
13	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
14	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
15	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
16	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
17	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
18	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
19	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
20	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
21	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
22	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
23	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
24	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
25	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
26	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
27	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
28	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
29	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
30	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000
31	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000	100000

366 DAYS WERE SELECTED

5.4 Snow Surveys

The snow that accumulates in the drainage basin can be treated as a natural storage reservoir. In order to determine the water content of the snow and estimate the amount of moisture available for runoff, snow surveys were conducted.

In the winter of 1981-82 five snow courses were established in the Waterford River Basin. This number was increased to six in 1982-83. The snow course consisted of three samples being taken at each of five locations equally spaced along a course or line which has been previously established.

The samples were taken using a Mount Rose Snow Sampler. With this method the samples were measured by depth and weight, thus giving an indication of the density of the snow as well as the water equivalent. Snow surveys were conducted on a contract basis for the winters of 1981-82 and 1982-83 only.

The locations of snow surveys are shown on Figure 2.0. In order to cross reference the snow course locations to the locations on the map, the following list is provided:

<u>Snow Course Number</u>	<u>Snow Course Location</u>
1	Topsail Road Hill
2	Harbour Arterial Hill
3	CDA Farm, Brookfield
4	Neighbourhood II, Newtown
5	Canada Drive
6	Ruby Line

5.4.1 Snow survey data for 1981-82

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: December 26th, 1981		+ SNOW CORE (ounces)		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill		WATER EQUIV. (inches)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	1/4 cm light powder						wooded area surrounded by tall thin trees on 3 sides open on 4th
b							
c							
2 a	1/4 cm light powder						wooded area enclosed on all sides by trees
b							
c							
3 a	1 cm light powder						open enclosure approx. 15' diameter
b							
c							
4 a	1 cm light powder						semi-open-surrounded by short trees
b							
c							
5 a	trace						almost totally enclosed by over hanging branches
b							
c							

Time Survey Started: Crust: NIL
 Time Ended: Roughly 10 a.m. Soil Conditions: frozen moss and bog
 Ice Layers: NIL

Comments: entire location over a combination of moss and bog;
 site locations have uneven (rough) surfaces for sampling

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: December 26th, 1981					
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a b c	trace						beneath a large tree-totally enclosed
2 a b c	½ cm light powder						totally surrounded by dense shrubbery and trees
3 a b c	½ cm light powder						enclosed by trees and shrubs
4 a b c	1 cm powder						semi-open trees on one side shrubs on other
5 a b c	1½ cm powder						surrounded by shrubbery

Time Survey Started: approx. 11 a.m. Crust: frozen moss generally
 Time Ended: Ice Layers:

Comments: Site locations have irregular (uneven) surfaces

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: December 26th, 1981					
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	1 cm powder						open unproductive land - tall grasses near by
b							
c							
2 a	1 cm powder						open unproductive land
b							
c							
3 a	1/2 cm powder						open field productive land
b							
c							
4 a	trace to 1/2 cm						open field productive land
b							
c							
5 a	trace to 1/2 cm						open field productive land
b							
c							
Time Survey Started: approx. 12 noon		Crust:					
Time Ended: .		Soil Conditions: frozen					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE:			
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)				LOCATION: Canada Drive			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	trace to						grassy backyard
b	½ cm powder						
c							
2 a	trace to						grassy backyard
b	½ cm powder						
c							
3 a	1 cm powder						wodden enclosed by low shrubbery
b							
c							
4 a	1½ cm powder						semi-open surrounded by shrubbery and small trees
b							
c							
5 a	1 cm powder						enclosed on all sides by low trees
b							
c							
Time Survey Started:				Crust:			
Time Ended:				Soil Conditions: frozen			
approx. 1 p.m.				Ice Layers:			

Comments: Heavy snow flurries at times

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 2, 1982					
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	13	7.5	7	9.5			first time using sampler
b	13	8	7	8.5			
c	10	7	7	8			
2 a	8	7	7	8			
b	7	5.5	7	8			
c	7.5	6	7	8.5			
3 a	12	9	7	9			
b	12	7	7	9.5			
c	12	10.5	7	9			
4 a	13.5	7	7	8.5			
b	13.5	9	7	8.5			
c	10	8	7	8.5			
5 a	9.5	6.5	7	8			
b	5.5	4.5	7	8			
c	7.5	5	7	7.5			
Time Survey Started: approx. 10 a.m.		Crust: ¼ inch at surface					
Time Ended: approx. 11 a.m.		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 2				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: January 2, 1982			
INTERVAL: 100'				LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	7.5	6	7	8			
1 b	8	7	7	8			
1 c	6	6	7	7.5			
2 a	9.5	8	7	8.5			
2 b	10.5	9	7	9			
2 c	9	7	7	8.5			
3 a	12	10.5	7	9			
3 b	10.5	9	7	8.5			
3 c	11.5	10	7	9.5			
4 a	8.5	5.5	7.5	9			
4 b	9.5	8	7.5	9			
4 c	10	9	7.5	9.5			
5 a	12	9.5	7	8.5			
5 b	10.5	10	7	8.5			
5 c	11	9	7	8.5			
Time Survey Started: approx. 11.15				Crust: No			
Time Ended: approx. 12.30				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes						
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 2, 1982						
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1 a	7	4.5	7	8				
b	7	7	7	8				
c	7	4	7	8				
2 a	7	6.5	7	8.5				
b	7	6	7	8.5				
c	7	6.5	7	8				
3 a	8.5	7.5	7	9				
b	9	8	7	9				
c	9	8.5	7	9				
4 a	8	7.5	7	8.5				
b	7.5	7	7	8.5				
c	7.5	7.5	7	9				
5 a	6	5.5	7	8.5				
b	7	6.5	7	8.5				
c	7	6	7	8.5				
Time Survey Started: approx. 12.45		Crust: Yes - roughly 1 inch at surface						
Time Ended: approx. 1.15		Soil Conditions: appeared unfrozen						
		Ice Layers:						

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 5			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: January 2, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)			LOCATION: Canada Drive				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a							
b							
c							
2 a							
b							
c							
3 a	11	9	7	8			
b	12	11	7	8.5			
c	13	9.5	7	8			
4 a	8.5	8	7	8.5			
b	12	11.5	7	9			
c	11	10	7	8.5			
5 a	11.5	8.5	7	8			
b	11	8.5	7	8			
c	10.5	9	7	8			
Time Survey Started: approx. 1.30			Crust: No				
Time Ended: approx. 2.15			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 9th, 1982		+ SNOW CORE (ounces)		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill		WATER EQUIV. (inches)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	13	6	7	8			
b	12	10		8.5			
c	11	7		8			
2 a	6.5	4	7	7.5			
b	6	2.5		7.5			
c	6.5	4.5		8			
3 a	12.5	9	7	8			
b	12.5	11		9			
c	14	10.5		9			
4 a	14	8.5	7	8			
b	13	11.5		9.5			
c	13.5	10		9			
5 a	6	5.5	7	7.5			
b	6.5	5		7.5			
c	7	6		8			
Time Survey Started: 10:15		Crust: typically 2-4" of light powdery snow above crystalline snow which extends to surface					
Time Ended: 11:00		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 2			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: January 9th, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100'			LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	6.5	4.5	7	8			
b	6	4		8			
c	6.5	5		8			
2 a	9.5	5	7	8.5			
b	9	6		8.5			
c	9.5	6		8			
3 a	11.5	9	7	8.5			
b	11.5	9		8			
c	10.5	7.5		8.5			
4 a	10.5	8	7	9			
b	9	5		8			
c	9.5	8.5		8.5			
5 a	9.5	7	7	8.5			
b	9	7.5		8.5			
c	9	7		8.5			
Time Survey Started: 12:15			Crust: same as snow course #1				
Time Ended: 1:00			Soil Conditions:				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)		WATER EQUIV. (inches)	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 9th, 1982		+ SNOW CORE (ounces)		DENSITY	
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield		REMARKS			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1 a	7	6	7	7.5			
b	8	7		8.5			
c	7	6		8			
2 a	6	5	7	8			
b	6.5	5.5		9			
c	6	5		8			
3 a							
b	High winds and blowing readings impossible.						
c							
4 a							
b	Quantitatively: 3-5 inches crystalline snow covered by roughly 1 inch lighter, powder snow						
c							
5 a							
b							
c	- much the same as sample #2						
Time Survey Started: 11:15							
Time Ended: 11:30							
Crust: Crystalline snow beneath thin layer of powdery snow							
Soil Conditions: unfrozen							
Ice Layers:							

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 9th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)		LOCATION: Canada Drive					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a							
b							
c							
2 a							
b							
c							
3 a	10	8.5	7	8.5			
b	9	8		8.5			
c	9.5	8.5		9			
4 a	10	9	7	8.5			
b	9	8.5		8.5			
c	11	9		8.5			
5 a	10	8	7	8			
b	10	8.5		8			
c	10.5	9		8.5			
Time Survey Started: 1:30		Crust:					
Time Ended: 2:00		Soil Conditions: same as snow course # 1					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 16th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	15	9	7	10			
b	16	11.5		10			
c	15	11		10			
2 a	13	10	7	10			
b	16	9		9.5			
c	13	10.5		10			
3 a	27.5	12.5		11			
b	23.5	18	7	11.5			
c	21.5	18.5		12			
4 a	19.5	14.5		11			
b	23	17	7	12.5			
c	20	15.5		10.5			
5 a	16.5	8.5		9			
b	13	11	7	10			
c	16	11.5		10			
Time Survey Started: 10 a.m.		Crust:					
Time Ended: 10:45 a.m.		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers:					
Comments:							

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 2			OBSERVER:- Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: January 16th, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100'			LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	14.5	10.5	7	10			
b	11.5	9		9.5			
c	13	9		9			
2 a	18	10	7	10.5			
b	19	12		10			
c	19	13		10.5			
3 a	17	10	7	11.5			
b	20.5	13.5		12			
c	19.5	13.5		11.5			
4 a	19	9.5	7	10.5			
b	17.5	10.5		10			
c	19	12.5		11			
5 a	19	15.5	7	11.5			
b	18.5	15		11			
c	19	16		12			
Time Survey Started: 11:00 a.m.			Crust:				
Time Ended: 12:00			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 3				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: January 17th, 1982			
INTERVAL: 100'				LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	10.5		10			
	b	11.5	7	10.5			
	c	9		9.5			
2	a	10.5		10			
	b	8	7	9.5			
	c	8.5		10			
3	a	5.5		9			
	b	8	7	10.5			
	c	6.5		10			
4	a	7.5		12			
	b	8	7	10.5			
	c	6		9			
5	a	6		9			
	b	6.5	7	9.5			
	c	6.5		9			
Time Survey Started: 10:30 a.m.				Crust: 1 inch at surface			
Time Ended: 11:15 a.m.				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments: High winds and blowing snow delayed observation until Sunday the 17th.

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 16th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)		LOCATION: Canada Drive					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a							
b							
c							
2 a							
b							
c							
3 a	18	13		11			
b	18	16	7	11.5			
c	16	13.5		11			
4 a	16	11		10.5			
b	17	14	7	11.0			
c	21	17		11.5			
5 a	19	15		11			
b	16	13.5	7	10.5			
c	16	13.5		11			
Time Survey Started: 2:30 p.m.		Crust: NIL					
Time Ended: 3:00 p.m.		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)		WATER EQUIV. (inches)	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 23, 1982		DENSITY		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	22.5	15		10.5			
1 b	24	14.5	7	11			
1 c	22.5	16		10			
2 a	21	10		11			
2 b	21.5	17		10.5			
2 c	21	17.5	7	11.5			
3 a	33	26.5		13			
3 b	36	27	7	13.5			
3 c	34	16		11.5			
4 a	32	18.5		12			
4 b	33	16.5	7	11.5			
4 c	36	21		13			
5 a	24.5	10.5		10			
5 b	21	11	7	10			
5 c	25	12		10			
Time Survey Started: 9:30 a.m.				Crust: 1 - 1½" crust under 12-15" light powder			
Time Ended: 10:30 a.m.				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes						
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 23, 1982						
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1 a	20	10	7	10				
b	27.5	10		11				
c	23	13.5		10				
2 a	29	20	7	12.5				
b	30	22.5		12.5				
c	28	18.5		12.5				
3 a	32.5	22.5	7	13				
b	33	21.5		13				
c	31	22		13				
4 a	35	28	7	15				
b	33.5	26		14				
c	31	18		12				
5 a	30	20.5	7	12.5				
b	30	16.5		12.5				
c	30	24.5		14.5				
Time Survey Started: 11:00		Crust: 1-1½" beneath 12-15" light powder						
Time Ended: 12:00		Soil Conditions: unfrozen						
		Ice Layers:						

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 3				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: January 23, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100'				LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	26	7	12			6" powder	
	b	29		13.5				
	c	26		12				
2	a	24.5	7	11.5			12" powder	
	b	25.5		11.5				
	c	20		11				
3	a	14	7	11			6" powder	
	b	11		9.5				
	c	11		9.5				
4	a	10	7	9			4" powder	
	b	11		9				
	c	10.5		9.5				
5	a	9	7	8.5			5" powder	
	b	9		8.5				
	c	9		8.5				
Time Survey Started: 12:15				Crust: snow beneath powder on last 3 samples very compacted all the way to ground				
Time Ended: 1:15				Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
				Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 23, 1982					
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)		LOCATION: Canada Drive					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a							typically
b							
c							
2 a							12-14" of light powder
b							
c							
3 a	29.5	22.5	7	12			
b	33	22		12.5			
c	36.5	25.5		13.5			snow over crystalline snow beneath
4 a	31	23	7	13			
b	31.5	23.5		13			
c	33.5	24.5		13			
5 a	30.5	24		13			
b	31	24		12.5			
c	30	22		12			
Time Survey Started: 1:30		Crust: 1-1½" crust beneath the powder					
Time Ended: 2:00		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)		WATER EQUIV. (inches)	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 30th, 1982		DENSITY		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	19		14			
	b	18.5	7	14			
	c	18		14			
2	a	20		14			
	b	22	7	14			
	c	23		14			
3	a	28		18			
	b	29	7	16.5			
	c	26		15			
4	a	26		15			
	b	29	7	17			
	c	23		16			
5	a	25.5		14			
	b	20	7	14			
	c	18.5		13.5			
Time Survey Started: 9 a.m.				Crust: 6-10" of heavy powder snow - crusty layer - 3-4" and then another crusty layer - heavier crystalline snow to bottom			
Time Ended: 10 a.m.				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments: Gushing winds and plowing snow prevented observation on CDA Farm Jan. 30th Jan. 31st. even worse weather conditions

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 30th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	17	7	12			
	b	17		13			
	c	14		12.5			
2	a	25	7	16			
	b	25		15.5			
	c	21		15			
3	a	25.5	7	17			
	b	28		16			
	c	28		16			
4	a	33	7	20.5			
	b	20		15			
	c	26		16.5			
5	a	27.5	7	16			
	b	23.5		16			
	c	21		16			

Time Survey Started: 10 a.m.
 Time Ended: 11 a.m.

Crust: 8-10" wind blown heavy powder over crusty layer, 2-3" seperation then another crusty layer.
 Soil Conditions: unfrozen
 Ice Layers:

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 4				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: January 30th, 1982			
INTERVAL: 50'				LOCATION: Dalhousie Crescent (#11,13,15,17,19)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	24.5	17	14			Wind swept open backyards
	b	32	23	16			
	c	32	19	16			
2	a	28.5	25	16			
	b	28	23	16			
	c	31	25	17			
3	a	27	19	15			
	b	27	20	15			
	c	26.5	17.5	14.5			
4	a	40.5	34.5	20.5			
	b	20	17.5	13.5			
	c	41	25.5	18			
5	a	29	21	17			
	b	28	23	18			
	c	29	22	17			

Time Survey Started: 12:30
 Time Ended: 1:30
 Crust: Crust layer at surface, several more before reaching surface
 Soil Conditions: apparently unfrozen - not possible to remove a plug
 Ice Layers:

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 30th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)		LOCATION: Canada Drive					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	30.5	23		16			
b	31	22.5	7	16.5			open backyard
#60 c	30	20.5		16			
2 a	24.5	17		16.5			
b	24	18.5	7	15.5			open backyard
#56 c	24	17.5		15			
3 a	42.5	29		17			
b	40.5	25.5	7	16			
c	38	28		17			
4 a	42	26.5		17			
b	36	27	7	16.5			
c	41.5	27		17.5			
5 a	39	29		18			
b	35	25	7	15			
c	36.5	25		16			
Time Survey Started: 1:30		Crust: Heavy powder over crusty layer - several more crusty layers before reaching surface					
Time Ended: 2:30		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 6th, 1982		+ SNOW CORE		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill		(ounces)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	12	7	13			
	b	14		14			
	c	12		13.5			
2	a	17.5	7	15			
	b	17		14.5			
	c	18.5		15			
3	a	21	7	15			
	b	18.5		14.5			
	c	19.5		16			
4	a	17.5	7	15.5			
	b	17.5		15			
	c	19		16			
5	a	18.5	7	15			
	b	16		14			
	c	15		13.5			

Time Survey Started: 10:30

Time Ended: 11:15

Crust: 1-2" crust under 3-4" soft crystalline snow

Soil Conditions: unfrozen - wet

Ice Layers:

Comments: wet snow on the ground caused problems by freezing to the tube when brought to surface-had to be scraped away as much as possible each time otherwise led to bulldozer effect i.e. snow would not slide up into tube.

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)		WATER EQUIV. (inches)		DENSITY	REMARKS
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 6th, 1982		WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)		WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)			
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill		LENGTH OF CORE (inches)		SNOW DEPTH (inches)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS		
1 a	25.5	11	7	12.5					
1 b	26.5	12.5		13					
1 c	23.5	11.5		12.5					
2 a	31	18.5	7	16					
2 b	30	16		15					
2 c	30.5	18		15					
3 a	33	22.5	7	17.5					
3 b	33.5	22		17					
3 c	32	19		17					
4 a	29.5	19	7	16.5					
4 b	29.5	19		16.5					
4 c	39.5	19.5		18					
5 a	34	18.5	7	15.5					
5 b	32	16		16					
5 c	31	19		17					
Time Survey Started: 11:30				Crust: Crusty layer approx. 2" on top.					
Time Ended: 12:15				Soil Conditions:					
				Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 6th, 1982		+ SNOW CORE (ounces)		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield		WATER EQUIV. (inches)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	24	19		14.5			
b	23	19	7	14.5			
c	24	19		14.5			
2 a	6	6		9.5			ice below 6" could not penetrate
b	6	6	7	9.5			
c	5.5	5.5		9.5			
3 a	10	9		11.5			
b	10	10	7	11.5			extremely hard crust/ice at surface
c	9.5	9		11			
4 a	11	11		12			
b	14.5	13	7	13.5			
c	12	11		12			
5 a	12	11.5		12			
b	13	10	7	12			
c	13	12		12.5			
Time Survey Started: 9:30				Crust: Very large crust 2-3" thick, especially hard at last 3 points			
Time Ended: 10:15				Soil Conditions: apparently frozen			
				Ice Layers: (above)			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 4		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 6th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Dalhousie Crescent #11 - 19					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	23.5	16	7	15.5			
b	24	16.5		15.5			
c	23	17		15			
2 a	23.5	16	7	14.5			
b	24	14		15			
c	24	13		14			
3 a	22	14.5	7	14.5			
b	25	16		15			
c	22	16		16			
4 a	31	22.5	7	17			
b	32	21		17.5			
c	32	23		18			
5 a	26	13	7	14			
b	25	13		14			
c	22	14.5		15			
Time Survey Started: 1:00		Crust: Incredibly hard crust/ice at surface					
Time Ended: 1:45		Soil Conditions: apparently unfrozen-not possible to remove plug from backyards					
		Ice Layers: surface very hard					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		LOCATION: Canada Drive		#60 #56	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 6th, 1982		WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)		DENSITY	
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)		LENGTH OF CORE (inches)		WATER EQUIV. (inches)		REMARKS	
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	24	22		15.5			both backyards had very hard crust 2-3" thick at surface
b	24	19.5		15			
c	22.5	18		16			
#60							
2 a	17	12		13.5			
b	18	14.5		14			
c	17.5	12.5		13			
#56							
3 a	42	30		20			crust below approx. 6" crystalline snow
b	40.5	22		19			
c	35	24.5		18			
#42							
4 a	34	28		18.5			
b	34	27		18.5			
c	32	25.5		17.5			
#42							
5 a	36	22		15.5			
b	30.5	24		16			
c	30.5	24		16			
#42							

Crust: points 1-2 crusty/icy at surface; 3-4-5 crust under approx. 6" snow.
 Soil Conditions: unfrozen at points 3-4-5, plugs not removed from yards.
 Ice Layers: points 1-2 at surface

Time Survey Started: 2:00
 Time Ended: 3:00

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 1			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: February 13th, 1982				
INTERVAL: 50'			LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	37	22.5	14.5			
	b	32	22	14			
	c	32	21.5	13.5			
2	a	35	25	16			
	b	35.5	27	15.5			
	c	37	24.5	16			
3	a	48	38	19			
	b	48	32	18.5			
	c	44	40	19			
4	a	41	24.5	15.5			
	b	44	29	15			
	c	43	29	16			
5	a	37.5	22.5	16.5			
	b	35	25.5	15.5			
	c	30	24	15			
Time Survey Started: 10:15			Crust: 12-15" powder; crust 1-2" crystalline snow to ground level				
Time Ended: 11:00			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes						
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 13th, 1982						
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1 a	25	19		13.5				
b	29	13	7	15				
c	24	16		13				
2 a	42	29		18				
b	40	27	7	16.5				
c	40	27		16				
3 a	46	34		19				
b	46.5	31	7	19				
c	46	36		19				
4 a	41.5	35		18.5				
b	48.5	41	7	21				
c	57	41.5		21.5				
5 a	45	30		18				
b	41	29	7	18				
c	47	30		19				
Time Survey Started:		11:15						
Time Ended:		12:00						
		Crust: 12"-15" powdery snow; crust 1"-2"; crystalline to ground level						
		Soil Conditions: unfrozen						
		Ice Layers:						

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 13th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	24	21		13.5			
1 b	21	17.5	7	13			
1 c	21.5	18		13.5			
2 a	12	11	7	10			could not penetrate to bottom
2 b	11	10		9			
2 c	10	9.5		9			
3 a	9	8.5	7	9			likewise
3 b	11	9.5		9			
3 c	9	7		8.5			
4 a	17	15	7	12.5			
4 b	15	15		12.5			
4 c	18	15.5		12.5			
5 a	15	15	7	12			
5 b	15.5	15		12			
5 c	15	14		12			
Time Survey Started: 9:00		Crust: 6-8" powder then hard crystalline to ground level					
Time Ended: 10:00		Soil Conditions: difficult to tell					
		Ice Layers: #2 and #3 bottom could not be reached because of ice layer					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 4		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 13th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Dalhousie Crescent					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	22.5		14.5			
	b	30	7	18.5			
	c	26.5		17.5			
2	a	29		18			
	b	21.5	7	16			
	c	25		17.5			
3	a	21		15.5			
	b	25.5	7	17.5			
	c	23		16.5			
4	a	24		17			
	b	33	7	18.5			
	c	26.5		20			
5	a	31		19			
	b	32	7	17.5			
	c	32		19			
Time Survey Started: 12:00		Crust: 8-12" powder : 1-2" crust: crystalline to ground level					
Time Ended: 1:00		Soil Conditions:					
		Ice Layers: crust was very hard					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 5			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: February 13th, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)			LOCATION: Canada Drive				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	33	25	7.5	17			
b	34	24		16.5			
c	33	28		17.5			
2 a	22	18.5	7	12.5			
b	31	26.5		16.5			
c	34	21.5		16			
3 a	51	36	7	21.5			
b	48	38		20			
c	52	36		19			
4 a	46	28	7	19			
b	47	28		20			
c	46	36		20			
5 a	44	32	7	18.5			
b	44	29		19			
c	42.5	28		17.5			
Time Survey Started: 1:15			Crust: 8-12" of powdery snow, crust 1-2" then a more crystalline snow to ground level				
Time Ended: 2:00			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers: crust very hard				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 20th, 1982		+ SNOW CORE		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill		(ounces)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)			
1 a	36	22	7				
b	36.5	21.5					
c	35	26.5					
2 a	36	28	7				
b	26.5	21					
c	35	25					
3 a	46	36.5	7				
b	45	29					
c	45	35					
4 a	42	25.5	7				
b	40	33					
c	42	28					
5 a	34.5	22	7				
b	36	28					
c	34	26					
Time Survey Started: 10:20				Crust: Crusty layer beneath 12-15" snow			
Time Ended: 11:00				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 2			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: February 20th, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100'			LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	32	20		14.5			
b	30.5	23	7	15			
c	33	22		15.5			
2 a	44	36		19.5			
b	45	29	7	19			
c	40	26		17.5			
3 a	44	33		21			
b	45	39	7	21			
c	45.5	38.5		20.5			
4 a	38.5	31		17			
b	48	32	7	19.5			
c	36.5	27		16			
5 a	44.5	31		20			
b	43	33.5	7	20			
c	47	36		21			
Time Survey Started: 11:15			Crust: Crusty layer beneath 12-15" snow				
Time Ended: 12:15			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 20th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	22		17			
	b	24.5	7	16.5			
	c	31		19			
2	a	14		11.5			
	b	13	7	11			too icy to penetrate to bottom
	c	17		12.5			
3	a	10.5		10			
	b	10.5	7	9.5			again no penetration to bottom
	c	8.5		8			
4	a	16		13.5			
	b	16	7	12			
	c	17		12.5			
5	a	20		14.5			
	b	18.5	7	12.5			
	c	21		15.5			
Time Survey Started: 9:00		Crust: Crusty layer beneath 4-6" snow					
Time Ended: 10:00		Soil Conditions: ?					
		Ice Layers: see above					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 4		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 20th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Dalhousie Crescent #11 - #19					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	30	24	7	17			
b	23	17		14			
#11c	27.5	17		15			
2 a	19	25	7	16.5			
b	26.5	22.5		16			
c	30.5	25		17.5			
3 a	36	30	7	20			
b	35	30		18.5			
c	33	26		17			
4 a	41.5	35	7	20.5			
b	42	34		19			
c	48	39.5		21			
5 a	39	34	7	20.5			
b	38.5	33		20.5			
c	39	35		20.5			
Time Survey Started: 1:00		Crust: Crusty layer beneath 6-8"					
Time Ended: 2:00		Soil Conditions: ? (unable to remove plugs from yards)					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 20th, 1982		+ SNOW CORE (ounces)		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)		LOCATION: Canada Drive		WATER EQUIV. (inches)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	36	30		19			
1 b	35	29	7	19			
1 #60 c	32.5	27.5		18.5			
2 a	32	28		20			
2 b	23	16	7	16			
2 #56 c	35	26.5		18.5			
3 a	51	36.5		23.5			
3 b	53	34.5	7	21			
3 c	59	37		22			
4 a	45	33		20			
4 b	48	38.5	7	22			
4 c	47	35		21			
5 a	44	34		18			
5 b	50	32	7	20			
5 c	46	34		20.5			
Time Survey Started: 2:00				Crust: Backyards contained very hard crust			
Time Ended: 3:00				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 1			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: February 27th,				
INTERVAL: 50'			LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	32	26		17			People cutting wood at this site-have made this site more open than before
b	34	13	7	16			
c	32	17		15			
2 a	36	29		19.5			
b	36	23.5	7	18			
c	36	24		16			
3 a	43	32		20			
b	40	29	7	20			
c	41	28		20			
4 a	40	23		18.5			
b	39	28	7	19.5			
c	43	30		21			
5 a	38	23		17			
b	39	23	7	17.5			
c	32	22		15.5			
Time Survey Started: 9:45			Crust: somewhat crusty throughout				
Time Ended: 11:00			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments: Far too windy and cold to continue survey

-wet snow brought up from below froze immediately to tube during weighing

-weighing process very difficult because of wind

Sunday weather conditions no better

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 6th, 1982		+ SNOW CORE		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill		(ounces)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)			
1 a	34	20	7		17		
b	38	25			18.5		
c	36.5	29			19		
2 a	35	24	7		18		
b	32	24			18		
c	37	28			19.5		
3 a	45	36.5	7		21		
b	41	24			18		
c	43	28			21		
4 a	49	29	7		19.5		
b	42	30			20		
c	44	24			17.5		
5 a	37	28	7		17.5		
b	42	30			19		
c	38	29			19		
Time Survey Started: 10:00				Crust:			
Time Ended: 11:00				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 6th, 1982					
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	35	19.5		16			
1 b	39	23	7	18			
1 c	36	23		16.5			
2 a	47	36		21.5			
2 b	45	25	7	20			
2 c	42	30		18.5			
3 a	32	23		19			
3 b	31	27	7	20.5			
3 c	48	31		23			
4 a	48	41		20.5			
4 b	47	34	7	23			
4 c	43.5	37		20.5			
5 a	31	20.5		16			
5 b	34	26.5	7	17.5			
5 c	35	28		17			
Time Survey Started: 11:00		Crust:					
Time Ended: 12:00		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 6th					
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	22	16		14			
b	22	15	7	16			
c	24	21.5		17			
2 a	17	17		15.5			
b	15	14	7	14			
c	22	21		18			
3 a							
b							
c							
icy layer beneath first 2-3" of snow could not be penetrated							
4 a	17.5	13		13.5			
b	17	11	7	13			
c	18	13.5		14.5			
5 a	15	13.5		14			
b	15	13.5	7	15.5			
c	14	13		14.5			
Time Survey Started: 9:00		Crust: Crusty layer on top, crystalline to ground					
Time Ended: 10:00		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers: #3					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 4			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 6th, 1982				
INTERVAL: 50'			LOCATION: Dalhousie Crescent				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	29	7	16			
	b	20					
	c	32					
2	a	29	7	17			
	b	33					
	c	34					
3	a	26	7	16.5			
	b	22					
	c	20					
4	a	39	7	20			
	b	45					
	c	40					
5	a	38	7	22			
	b	32					
	c	37					
Time Survey Started: 1:00			Crust:				
Time Ended: 2:00			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 6th, 1982			
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)				LOCATION: Canada Drive			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	27	7	19.5			
	b	26.5		18			
	c	26.5		19.5			
2	a	18	7	13.5			
	b	21		15			
	c	21		14.5			
3	a	28	7	20.5			
	b	30		20			
	c	28		20.5			
4	a	19	7	15			
	b	24.5		15.5			
	c	19		15.5			
5	a	22	7	15			
	b	30		21			
	c	23		15			
Time Survey Started: 2:00				Crust:			
Time Ended: 3:00				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 13, 1982			
INTERVAL: 50'				LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	20		17.5		0.323	
	b	20	7	17.5	10.5	32.3%	
	c	22		17.5			
2	a	19		17			
	b	18.5	7	17	10.3		
	c	22		18			
3	a	29		19.5			
	b	25	7	17	11.3		
	c	23		18.5			
4	a	32		19.5			
	b	25	7	19	12.5		
	c	24		20			
5	a	25		18			
	b	22.5	7	17.5	9.5		
	c	17.5		14			
Time Survey Started:		10 a.m.		Crust:			
Time Ended:		11 a.m.		Soil Conditions:		wet	
				Ice Layers:			

Comments: 1 oz = 1 in. water equiv.
 water equiv (inches) = wt of tube + core (ounces) - wt of tube (ounces)
 density = water equiv/snow depth

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 2				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 13, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100'				LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	19		17.5				
	b	21	7	17				
	c	18		17				
2	a	23		18.5				
	b	28.5	7	20				
	c	28		20				
3	a	20		15				
	b	23	7	16				
	c	24.5		16				
4	a	26		18				
	b	23	7	15.5				
	c	26.5		18				
5	a	24.5		17				
	b	22	7	15				
	c	22		15				
Time Survey Started: 11 a.m.				Crust:				
Time Ended: 12 noon				Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
				Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 3			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 13, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100'			LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	26.5	15	7	14.5			Snowing during survey
b	35	16		15			
c	33	18		16.5			
2 a	13	12.5	7	12			
b	15	13		12.5			
c	13	12.5		13.5			
3 a	Icy layer below 2 - snow. Corer will not penetrate.		2.5" light				
b							
c							
4 a	Only 1 - Too light to weigh	1.5" light	powdery snow				
b							
c							
5 a	Only 1 -	1.5" light	powdery snow				
b							
c							
Time Survey Started: 9 a.m.			Crust:				
Time Ended: 10 a.m.			Soil Conditions: frozen				
			Ice Layers: # 3				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 4		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 13, 1982		+ SNOW CORE		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Dalhousie Crescent		(ounces)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)			
1 a	18	13.5	7		13.5		
b	22	16			14.5		
c	20	17			15		
2 a	19.5	17.5	7		15		
b	20.5	19.5			15.5		
c	19	17			14		
3 a	25	19.5	7		16.5		
b	28.5	24.5			18.5		
c	31.5	24			19		
4 a	31	25.5	7		20.5		
b	30	24			19.5		
c	27.5	18.5			16		
5 a	Icy layer at surface which corer could not penetrate.						
b							
c							
Time Survey Started: 1 pm				Crust:			
Time Ended: 2 pm				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers: #5			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 5			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 13, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)			LOCATION: Canada Drive				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	18.5	7	14	7.3		
	b	22		16			
	c	16.5		13			
2	a	13	7	13	6.5		
	b	14		13			
	c	24		14.5			
3	a	29.5	7	17.5			
	b	33		18			
	c	29.5		19.5			
4	a	27	7	17.5			
	b	31		18			
	c	25		15.5			
5	a	38	7	19			
	b	33		17.5			
	c	31		17.5			
Time Survey Started: 2 pm			Crust:				
Time Ended: 3 pm			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 20, 1982			
INTERVAL: 50'				LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	30	17	7	16			Point # 1 now fairly open because of wood cutting.
1 b	26	15		16			
1 c	26	19		18			
2 a	30	21.5	7	16.5			
2 b	29	17		15.5			
2 c	30	22		17			
3 a	36	28	7	20			
3 b	37	26.5		21			
3 c	34	29		20			
4 a	31	20	7	17			
4 b	34.5	23		17.5			
4 c	38	33		20			
5 a	32	21.5	7	17			
5 b	33	27		18			
5 c	33	23.5		17.5			
Time Survey Started: 10:00				Crust:			
Time Ended: 10:45				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 2				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 20, 1982			
INTERVAL: 100'				LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	30.5	7	15			
	b	29		15.5			
	c	32		17			
2	a	39	7	21			
	b	40		20.5			
	c	40		20			
3	a	33	7	21.5			
	b	30.5		17			
	c	40		22.5			
4	a	31	7	18			
	b	29		18			
	c	33		18.5			
5	a	34	7	21			
	b	34		21.5			
	c	28		18.5			
Time Survey Started: 11:00				Crust:			
Time Ended: 11:45				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 3				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 20, 1982			
INTERVAL: 100'				LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	17.5	16		13			
b	16.5	14.5	7	13			
c	19	17		14			
2 a	5	5	7	8			
b	5	5		8.5			no penetration below
c	5	5		8			5" - icy
3 a			7				
b	only a light trace of snow overlying icy patches 1-1 1/2" thick						
c							
4 a			7				
b							
c							
5 a			7				
b							
c							
Time Survey Started: 9:00				Crust: crusty on surface (of snow)			
Time Ended: 9.45				Soil Conditions: frozen			
				Ice Layers: # 3, #4, #5 especially			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 4			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 20, 1982				
INTERVAL: 50'			LOCATION: Dalhousie Crescent				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	17.5	16		14			Snowmobile tracks all over yard.
b	22	19.5	7	16			
c	22	19		16.5			
2 a	22	20		17			
b	20	18	7	15			
c	21	20.5		16			
3 a	27	19		16			
b	28	20.5	7	17.5			
c	23.5	17.5		15.5			
4 a	10.5	10.5		12			Could not reach bottom here.
b	8	7.5	7	10			
c	10.5	10.5		11			
5 a	27	20		17			Very difficult to get a sample in this yard. Usually solid below approx. 2-3"
b	25	19.5	7	17			
c	25	21		19			
Time Survey Started: 1:00			Crust: crusty layers throughout				
Time Ended: 1:45			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers: Yard #5, #4				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 20, 1982			
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)				LOCATION: Canada Drive			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	15	14		13.5			
b	17	17	7	14.5			
c	16	15		14			
2 a	12.5	12.5		13			Many tracks all over yard
b	13	12.5	7	12.5			
c	10	10		11.5			
3 a	32	22		19			Can't reach bottom - too icy
b	41	29	7	22			
c	33.5	19		18			
4 a	41	28		22.5			
b	32	23.5	7	20			
c	39	29		23			
5 a	29	16.5		16			
b	28	24	7	18			
c	30	23.5		18			
Time Survey Started: 2:00				Crust: first yard had crusty layers			
Time Ended: 2:45				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers: #3			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 27, 1982			
INTERVAL: 50'				LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	32		18			Heavy rain
	b	28	7	18			
	c	32		18.5			
2	a	25.5		18.5			all morning
	b	23.5	7	17			
	c	28		18			
3	a	33.5		20.5			
	b	28.5	7	17.5			
	c	30		19			
4	a	34		19			
	b	36	7	20			
	c	36		20			
5	a	26		17			
	b	31	7	17.5			
	c	29		17.5			
Time Survey Started: 12:00				Crust:			
Time Ended: 12:45				Soil Conditions: wet, unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes						
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 27, 1982						
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1 a	27	16.5		17				
b	29	17	7	17				
c	31	19.5		17				
2 a	31	17		18				
b	38	25	7	21				
c	37	18.5		18.5				
3 a	36	23		21.5				
b	26	18.5	7	17				
c	35	26.5		20				
4 a	32	21.5		18.5				
b	34	21	7	16.5				
c	30.5	26.5		18				
5 a	25.5	22		18				
b	24	20	7	17				
c	25	21		18				
Time Survey Started: 1:00 p.m.		Crust:						
Time Ended: 1:45		Soil Conditions: wet, unfrozen						
		Ice Layers:						

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 3			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 27, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100'			LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	20	17	7	15.5			
b	23.5	20		16			
c	25.5	22		17.5			
2 a	6.5	6	7	10.5			Icy layer below 6" no penetration
b	6.5	6.5		10.5			
c	6	6		10.6			
3 a	Patches of ice 1-1.5" thick						
b							
c							
4 a	Patches of ice 1-1.5" thick						
b							
c							
5 a	Patches of ice 1-1.5" thick						
b							
c							
Time Survey Started: 2:00			Crust:				
Time Ended: 2:20			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers: #2 - #5				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 4		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 27, 1982					
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Dalhousie Crescent					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	20		15.5			
	b	17	7	15			
	c	15.5		15.5			
2	a	15		15			
	b	16	7	15			
	c	14		15.5			
3	a	15.5		17.5			
	b	15	7	16			
	c	14		15.5			
4	a	13		14.5			
	b	15	7	15			
	c	13		13			
5	a	14		15.5			
	b	11.5	7	14.5			
	c	14		15			
Time Survey Started: 2:30		Crust:					
Time Ended: 3:15		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5				OBSERVER: Paul Barnes			
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 27, 1982			
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)				LOCATION: Canada Drive			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	13	10	7	12.5			
b	14	13.5		13.5			
c	15	13		13.5			
2 a	9	9	7	12.5			
b	9.5	9.5		12.5			icy layer below approx. 9"
c	9.5	9		12			no penetration
3 a	39	24	7	22			
b	32	24		21.5			
c	22	14		15			
4 a	19.5	15	7	15			
b	20	15.5		16			
c	38	20		21			
5 a	29.5	19.5	7	19			
b	28	18.5		17			
c	28	17.5		17.5			
Time Survey Started: 3:30				Crust:			
Time Ended: 4:20				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: April 17, 1982		WATER EQUIV. (inches)		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 50'		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill		LENGTH OF CORE (inches)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	20	14			Icy layer below 4-6"	
	b	18.5	14.5				
	c	19	13				
2	a	21	16			difficult to find a core	
	b	19	14.5				
	c	22	17				
3	a	21.5	17				
	b	21.5	17.5				
	c	21	16				
4	a	28	19			similar to #1 and # 2	
	b	28	19				
	c	29	19.5				
5	a	28	16				
	b	28	16				
	c	20	15.5				

Time Survey Started: 9:00

Time Ended: 9:45

Crust: no crust at surface - icy layers as above

Soil Conditions: unfrozen

Ice Layers:

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes		WEIGHT OF TUBE		WATER	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: April 17, 1982		+ SNOW CORE		EQUIV.	
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill		(ounces)		(inches)	
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1 a	20	13	7	14			
1 b	28	18		17			
1 c	32	17		16.5			
2 a	34	22	7	20			
2 b	32	20.5		20			
2 c	32	22.5		20			
3 a	23	16	7	18			
3 b	19	15		16			
3 c	26	18.5		19			
4 a	30	23	7	20			
4 b	31	19		18			
4 c	29	20		18			
5 a	24.5	17.5	7	18			
5 b	25.5	20		18.5			
5 c	24	17.5		18			
Time Survey Started: 10:15				Crust:			
Time Ended: 11:00				Soil Conditions: unfrozen			
				Ice Layers:			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Paul Barnes					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: April 17, 1982					
INTERVAL: 100'		LOCATION: CDA Farm, Brookfield					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	6	4.5		9			
b	9	8	7	10.5			
c	7	6		9.5			
2 a	19	14	7	15			
b	18.5	14		16.5			
c	19	14		16			icy layer 6-8" below surface difficult to find a core
3 a							
b	Open field						
c							
4 a							
b	Open field						
c							
5 a							
b	Open field						
c							
Time Survey Started: 11:15		Crust:					
Time Ended: 11:30		Soil Conditions: unfrozen					
		Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 4			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: April 17, 1982				
INTERVAL: 50'			LOCATION: Dalhousie Crescent				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	open - patches of snow in places						
b							
c							
2 a	11	10	7	12			
b	11	10.5		12.5			
c	11.5	9.5		12			
3 a	11.5	10.5	7	13.5			
b	8	6.5		10.5			
c	13	11		13.5			
4 a	14	12	7	14			
b	13	10.5		13			
c	17	9		12			
5 a	open - patches of snow in places						
b							
c							
Time Survey Started: 12:00			Crust:				
Time Ended: 12:30			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 5			OBSERVER: Paul Barnes				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: April 17, 1982				
INTERVAL: 100' (non-uniform)			LOCATION: Canada Drive				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	open - only patches of snow around periphery						
b							
c							
2 a							
b							
c							
3 a	21	17.5	7	18.5			
b	26.5	22		20.5			
c	29	22		20			
4 a	33	17	7	19.5			
b	28.5	19.5		19.5			
c	25	17		18.5			
5 a	24	16.5	7	17.5			
b	14	11		12.5			
c	21	13		14.5			
Time Survey Started: 1:00			Crust:				
Time Ended: 1:45			Soil Conditions: unfrozen				
			Ice Layers:				

Comments:

5.4.2 Snow survey data for 1982-83

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 1			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: January 3, 1983				
INTERVAL: 15 metres			LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	10 cm						
b	12 cm						
c	14 cm						
2 a	7.5 cm						
b	4.5 cm						
c	6 cm						
3 a	5 cm						
b	3.5 cm						
c	2.5 cm						
4 a	12 cm						
b	13 cm						
c	17 cm						
5 a	7 cm						
b	8 cm						
c	9 cm						
Time Survey Started: 11:20 a.m.			Crust: Nil				
Time Ended: 11:30 a.m.			Soil Conditions: Damp				
			Ice Layers: Nil				

Comments: Snow was too light to get a significant measurement

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 3, 1983					
INTERVAL: 30 metres		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	13 cm						
b	10 cm						
c	11 cm						
2 a	13 cm						
b	16 cm						
c	12 cm						
3 a	12 cm						
b	10 cm						
c	8.5 cm						
4 a	10 cm						
b	15 cm						
c	19 cm						
5 a	13 cm						
b	14.5 cm						
c	15 cm						
Time Survey Started: 1:05 p.m.		Crust: Nil					
Time Ended: 1:16 p.m.		Soil Conditions: Dry					
		Ice Layers: Nil					

Comments: Snow was too light to get a significant weight measurement

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 3				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: January 3, 1983				
INTERVAL: 30 metres				LOCATION: CDA Farm				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1 a	10 cm							
b	12 cm							
c	11 cm							
2 a	10 cm							
b	10 cm							
c	13 cm							
3 a	10 cm							
b	9 cm							
c	9.5 cm							
4 a	10 cm							
b	10 cm							
c	9 cm							
5 a	10 cm							
b	9 cm							
c	10 cm							
Time Survey Started: 12:10 p.m.				Crust: Nil				
Time Ended: 12:15 p.m.				Soil Conditions: Dry				
				Ice Layers: Nil				

Comments: Snow was too light to weigh

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 4		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: January 3, 1983					
INTERVAL: 15 metres		LOCATION: Neighbourhood II Newton					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	9 cm						
b	10 cm						
c	10 cm						
2 a	9 cm						
b	9 cm						
c	9 cm						
3 a	9 cm						
b	9 cm						
c	10 cm						
4 a	10 cm						
b	11 cm						
c	10.5 cm						
5 a	10 cm						
b	9 cm						
c	10.5 cm						
Time Survey Started: 11:45 a.m.		Crust: Thin layer top					
Time Ended: 11:51 a.m.		Soil Conditions: Dry					
		Ice Layers: Nil					

Comments: Snow too light to weigh

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 5				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: January 3, 1983				
INTERVAL: 30 metres				LOCATION: Canada Drive				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1 a	12 cm	6.35 cm	7	7				
b	11 cm	7.62 cm	7	7				
c	12 cm	7.62 cm	7	7				
2 a	9.5 cm	6.35 cm	7	7				
b	10 cm	6.35 cm	7	7				
c	11 cm	7.62 cm	7	7				
3 a	12 cm	7.62 cm	7	7				
b	20 cm	8.89 cm	7	7				
c	18 cm	8.89 cm	7	7				
4 a	14 cm							
b	12 cm							
c	13 cm							
5 a	10 cm							
b	12 cm							
c	14 cm							
Time Survey Started: 10:25 a.m.				Crust: Nil, Fluffy light snow				
Time Ended: 11:07 a.m.				Soil Conditions: Damp				
				Ice Layers: Nil				

Comments: Discontinued weighing because the snow was not significantly changing the weight of the tube.

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 6			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: January 3, 1983				
INTERVAL: 30 metres (non-uniform)			LOCATION: Ruby Line				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	7.5 cm						
b	9 cm						
c	9.5 cm						
2 a	9 cm						
b	10 cm						
c	11 cm						
3 a	16 cm						
b	12 cm						
c	12.5 cm						
4 a	9.5 cm						
b	8 cm						
c	8 cm						
5 a	9.5 cm						
b	10 cm						
c	9 cm						
Time Survey Started: 12:25 p.m.			Crust: Thin layer on surface				
Time Ended: 12:38 p.m.			Soil Conditions: Damp at Points 1, 2				
			Ice Layers: Nil				

Comments: Snow was too light to get a significant weight measurement.

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 1				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: February 19, 1983				
INTERVAL: 15 metres				LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	42.0	16.54	12.0"	7	11.0	4.0	0.24
	b	29.0	11.42	10.5"	7	10.0	3.0	0.26
	c	41.0	16.14	13.0"	7	11.0	4.0	0.25
2	a	20.0	7.87	6.5"	7	10.0	3.0	0.38
	b	11.0	4.33	4.0"	7	9.0	2.0	0.46
	c	19.0	7.48	6.0"	7	8.5	1.5	0.20
3	a	32.0	12.60	9.0"	7	11.0	4.0	0.32
	b	31.0	12.20	8.0"	7	9.5	2.5	0.20
	c	32.5	12.80	8.0"	7	9.0	2.0	0.16
4	a	32.5	12.80	10.5"	7	10.0	3.0	0.23
	b	34.5	13.58	9.0"	7	9.0	2.0	0.15
	c	35.0	13.78	9.0"	7	9.5	2.5	0.18
5	a	19.0	7.48	6.0"	7	9.0	2.0	0.27
	b	25.0	9.84	7.0"	7	9.0	2.0	0.20
	c	26.0	10.24	7.5"	7	9.5	2.5	0.24
Time Survey Started: 12.01 p.m.				Crust: Thick, 1.5"				
Time Ended: 12.46 p.m.				Soil Conditions: wet				
				Ice Layers: Nil				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 2		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 19, 1983		+ SNOW CORE		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 30 metres		LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill		(ounces)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a 33 12.99	8.0"	7	2.5"	0.19		
	b 37 14.57	8.0"	7	3.0"	0.21		
	c 30 11.81	9.0"	7	2.5"	0.21		
2	a 32 12.60	8.0"	7	2.5"	0.20		
	b 32 12.60	7.5"	7	2.0"	0.16		
	c 27 10.63	6.0"	7	1.5"	0.14		
3	a 30 11.81	10.5"	7	3.5"	0.30		
	b 32.5 12.80	9.0"	7	2.0"	0.16		
	c 25.5 10.04	8.5"	7	2.0"	0.20		
4	a 21.0 8.27	7.0"	7	1.0"	0.12		
	b 26.5 10.43	9.0"	7	2.0"	0.19		
	c 24.0 9.45	9.0"	7	2.5"	0.26		
5	a 35.0 13.78	13.5"	7	3.5"	0.25		
	b 38.5 15.16	13.0"	7	4.0"	0.26		
	c 37.5 11.76	11.0"	7	3.0"	0.20		
Time Survey Started: 1:05 p.m.				Crust: Nil			
Time Ended: 1:34 p.m.				Soil Conditions: Nil			
				Ice Layers: Nil			
Comments:							

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY							
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey		WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)		WATER EQUIV. (inches)		DENSITY		REMARKS	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 19, 1983		LOCATION: CDA Farm							
INTERVAL: 30 metres		LENGTH OF CORE (inches)		WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)							
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS				
1	a	21.25"	16.0"	7	11.5	4.5"	.21				
	b	20.00"	11.5"	7	11.0	4.0"	.20				
	c	24.50"	24.0"	7	13.5	6.5"	.27				
2	a	7.87"	5.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	.25				
	b	7.87"	4.5"	7	7.0	0	0				
	c	8.85"	7.0"	7	9.5	2.5"	.28				
3	a	8.85"	8.5"	7	10.0	3.0"	.34				
	b	9.25"	8.25"	7	9.5	2.5"	.27				
	c	10.25"	9.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	.29				
4	a	9.05"	9.00"	7	10.0	3.0"	.33				
	b	9.25"	9.50"	7	9.5	2.5	.27				
	c	9.45"	9.00"	7	10.0	3.0	.32				
5	a	4.75"	4.5"	7	7.5	0.5	.11				
	b	3.55"	3.0"	7	7.0	0	0				
	c	3.95"	3.5"	7	7.0	0	0				
Time Survey Started:		2:57 p.m.		Crust:		1" thick					
Time Ended:		2:53 p.m.		Soil Conditions:		dry					
				Ice Layers:		nil					

Comments: Very light snow no crust

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 4			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: February 19, 1983				
INTERVAL: 15 metres			LOCATION: Neighbourhood II Newton				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	10.63"	7.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	.28	
b	10.83"	7.5"	7	11.0	4.0"	.37	
c	10.24"	8.0"	7	8.5	1.5"	.15	
2 a	12.99"	9.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	.23	
b	14.76"	12.5"	7	11.5	4.5"	.30	
c	11.81"	11.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	.25	
3 a	6.30"	6.0"	7	8.0	1.0"	.16	
b	7.09"	6.5"	7	7.5	0.5"	.07	
c	7.48"	6.5"	7	9.0	2.0"	.27	
4 a	6.30"	5.5"	7	8.0	1.0"	.16	
b	4.72"	4.5"	7	8.0	1.0"	.21	
c	6.50"	6.0"	7	8.5	1.5"	.23	
5 a	13.39"	11.0"	7	10.5	3.5"	.26	
b	18.11"	12.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	.22	
c	10.29"	10.0"	7	9.5	2.5"	.24	

Time Survey Started: 11:22 a.m. Crust: 1" thick
 Time Ended: 11:48 a.m. Soil Conditions:
 Ice Layers: Nil

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey		WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)		WATER EQUIV. (inches)	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 19, 1983		DENSITY		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 30 metres		LOCATION: Canada Drive		DENSITY		REMARKS	
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	12.20"	7	10.0	3.0"	.25	
	b	15.16"	7	9.5	2.5"	.16	
	c	17.32"	7	12.0	5.0"	.29	
2	a	17.72"	7	11.5	4.5"	.25	
	b	16.14"	7	11.0	4.0"	.25	
	c	19.69"	7	12.0	5.0"	.25	
3	a	15.75"	7	9.5	2.5"	.16	
	b	14.17"	7	10.5	3.5"	.25	
	c	13.39"	7	10.5	3.5"	.26	
4	a	11.81"	7	9.0	2.0"	.17	
	b	11.02"	7	9.0	2.0"	.18	
	c	9.48"	7	9.5	2.5"	.26	
5	a	10.24"	7	9.5	2.5"	.24	
	b	9.06"	7	9.0	2.0"	.22	
	c	9.45"	7	8.0	1.0"	.11	
Time Survey Started: 10:01 a.m.		Crust: 1" thick					
Time Ended: 11:09 a.m.		Soil Conditions: damp					
		Ice Layers: 6" above ground					
Comments:							

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 6			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey					
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: February 19, 1983					
INTERVAL: 30 metres (non-uniform)			LOCATION: Ruby Line					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	16.54"	7	10.0	3.0"	.18	Drifts	
	b	16.34"	7	9.5	2.5"	.15		
	c	16.14"	7	11.0	4.0"	.25		
2	a	11.42"	7	8.5	1.5"	.13	Crust thick 1.5"	
	b	8.66"	7	8.5	1.5"	.17		
	c	6.30"	7	8.0	1.0"	.16		
3	a	6.69"	7	8.0	1.0	.15	Thick crust 2"	
	b	6.69"	7	7.5	0.5"	.07		
	c	6.30"	7	7.0	0"	0		
4	a	6.30"	7	7.5	0.5"	0.08	Plow effect	
	b	6.50"	7	8.0	1.0"	0.15		
	c	6.69"	7	8.0	1.0"	0.15		
5	a	9.45"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.21		
	b	7.48"	7	9.5	2.5"	0.33		
	c	8.46"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.24		
Time Survey Started: 1:52 p.m.			Crust:					
Time Ended: 2:29 p.m.			Soil Conditions:					
			Ice Layers: Above ground					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 1			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: February 27, 1983				
INTERVAL: 15 metres			LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	17.72"	7	11.5	4.5"	.25	
	b	17.32"	7	12.5	5.5"	.32	
	c	17.72"	7	13.0	6.0"	.34	
2	a	14.96"	7	10.0	3.0"	.20	Ice from trees on ground
	b	15.75"	7	10.5	3.5"	.22	
	c	16.14"	7	11.0	4.0"	.25	
3	a	17.32"	7	10.0	3.0"	.17	
	b	18.11"	7	10.0"	3.0"	.17	
	c	16.11"	7	10.0	3.0"	.19	
4	a	15.35"	7	9.5	2.5"	.16	
	b	16.14"	7	9.0	2.0"	.12	
	c	16.14"	7	10.0	3.0"	.19	
5	a	19.29"	7	11.5	4.5"	.23	
	b	18.90	7	12.0	5.0"	.26	
	c	19.69	7	11.0	4.5"	.23	
Time Survey Started: 12:05 p.m.			Crust: ½" thick				
Time Ended: 12:45 p.m.			Soil Conditions: wet				
			Ice Layers: above ground				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 2				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: February 26, 1983				
INTERVAL: 30 metres				LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1 a	22.83"	16.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.13		
1 b	25.98"	17.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.15		
1 c	25.39"	18.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.12		
2 a	24.80"	19.0"	7	12.5	5.5"	0.22		
2 b	26.77"	19.5"	7	13.0	6.0"	0.22		
2 c	27.17"	20.0"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.18		
3 a	24.02"	20.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.17		
3 b	20.47"	19.0"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.24		
3 c	20.87"	18.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.19		
4 a	20.08"	17.0"	7	11.5	4.5"	0.22		
4 b	21.65"	16.0"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.23		
4 c	20.87"	17.5"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.24		
5 a	20.08"	16.0"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.25		
5 b	20.08"	17.0"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.25		
5 c	20.87"	15.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.19		
Time Survey Started: 11:55 a.m.				Crust: 1.5"				
Time Ended: 12:40 p.m.				Soil Conditions:				
				Ice Layers: 2 layer above ground				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey						
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 26, 1983						
INTERVAL: 30 metres		LOCATION: CDA Farm						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	16.14"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.19		
	b	20.08"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.20		
	c	22.83"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.13		
2	a	22.05"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.14		
	b	22.44"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.18		
	c	22.24"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.13		
3	a	7.09"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.28		
	b	7.87"	7	8.0	1.0"	0.13		
	c	9.06"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.22		
4	a	12.60"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.24		
	b	11.81"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.25		
	c	9.84"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.41		
5	a	13.78"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.36		
	b	14.17"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.35		
	c	17.32"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.23		
Time Survey Started: 1:11 p.m.		Crust: 1" thick ice						
Time Ended: 1:53 p.m.		Soil Conditions:						
		Ice Layers: above ground						

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 4				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: February 27, 1983				
INTERVAL: 15 metres				LOCATION: Neighbourhood II Newton				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	13.0"	7	12.5	5.5"	0.30		
	b	12.0	7	11.5	4.5"	0.25		
	c	13.5"	7	12.5	5.5"	0.31		
2	a	14.5"	7	13.5	6.5"	0.27		
	b	12.5"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.21		
	c	13.0"	7	12.5	5.5"	0.22		
3	a	8.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.16		
	b	8.5"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.13		
	c	9.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.22		
4	a	7.5"	7	9.5	2.5"	0.25	Drifting	
	b	8.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.32		
	c	9.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.25		
5	a	15.0"	7	13.0	6.0"	0.41		
	b	13.5"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.30		
	c	14.0"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.35		
Time Survey Started: 12:58			Crust: Thin					
Time Ended: 1:17			Soil Conditions: Above ground					
			Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: February 27, 1983		+ SNOW CORE		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 30 metres		LOCATION: Canada Drive		(ounces)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	15.75"	7	3.5"	0.22		
	b	15.35"	7	4.0"	0.26		
	c	16.14"	7	3.0"	0.19		
2	a	12.80"	7	3.0"	0.23		
	b	10.04"	7	3.5"	0.35		
	c	13.39"	7	3.0"	0.22		
3	a	19.69"	7	4.5"	0.23	3 ice layers above ground	
	b	19.09"	7	5.0"	0.26		
	c	24.41"	7	6.0"	0.25		
4	a	18.11"	7	4.0"	0.22		
	b	16.54"	7	3.5"	0.21		
	c	15.35"	7	3.0"	0.20		
5	a	15.75"	7	3.0"	0.19		
	b	16.54"	7	3.0"	0.18		
	c	16.14"	7	3.5"	0.22		

Time Survey Started: 11:20 a.m.
 Time Ended: 11:52 a.m.

Crust: Wet Ice
 Soil Conditions: Damp
 Ice Layers: Above ground

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 6			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: February 27, 1983				
INTERVAL: 30 metres (non-uniform)			LOCATION: Ruby Line				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH (inches)	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	20.08"	12.0"	7	10.5	3.5"	0.17	
b	17.72"	13.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.17	
c	20.87"	13.5"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.19	
2 a	18.50"	13.0"	7	15.5	8.5"	0.46	Started raining snow was wet
b	18.11"	14.0"	7	15.0	8.0"	0.44	
c	18.31"	14.5"	7	16.0	9.0"	0.49	
3 a	8.66	6.0	7	10.0	3.0"	0.35	
b	9.06	6.5	7	10.0	3.0"	0.33	
c	9.45	7.0	7	11.0	4.0"	0.42	
4 a	11.81	8.5	7	10.5	3.5"	0.30	
b	11.02	9.0	7	11.0	4.0"	0.36	
c	10.63	7.0	7	10.0	3.0"	0.28	
5 a	14.96	12.0	7	14.0	7.0"	0.47	Raining
b	16.54	11.0	7	12.0	5.0"	0.30	
c	17.72	10.0	7	13.5	6.5"	0.37	
Time Survey Started: 1:35 p.m.			Crust: Thin layer of ice				
Time Ended: 2:05 p.m.			Soil Conditions:				
			Ice Layers: Nil				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 1				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 5, 1983				
INTERVAL: 15 metres				LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in.	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	38.0	14.96	8.0	7	10.0	3.0	0.20
	b	32.0	12.60	7.5	7	10.0	3.0	0.24
	c	36.0	14.17	8.5	7	11.0	4.0	0.28
2	a	28.0	11.02	8.0	7	9.0	2.0	0.18
	b	23.0	9.06	7.5	7	9.0	2.0	0.22
	c	25.0	9.84	8.5	7	9.5	2.5	0.25
3	a	33.0	12.99	7.0	7	9.0	2.0	0.10
	b	40.0	15.75	8.5	7	9.5	2.5	0.16
	c	47.0	18.50	9.5	7	10.0	3.0	0.16
4	a	33.0	12.99	7.0	7	9.5	2.5	0.19
	b	36.0	14.17	6.5	7	10.0	3.0	0.21
	c	37.0	14.57	6.0	7	10.0	3.0	0.21
5	a	27.0	10.63	7.0	7	10.0	3.0	0.28
	b	32.0	12.60	6.0	7	9.0	2.0	0.16
	c	28.0	11.02	8.0	7	9.0	2.0	0.18

Time Survey Started: 11:55 a.m.

Time Ended: 12:20 p.m.

Crust: Very thick

Soil Conditions:

Ice Layers: 2 above ground

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 2			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey						
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 5, 1983						
INTERVAL: 30 metres			LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	39.0	15.35	8.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.13	ice layers above ground
	b	45.0	17.72	12.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.23	
	c	40.0	15.75	12.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.19	
2	a	40.0	15.75	12.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.25	
	b	37.0	14.57	12.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.27	
	c	43.0	16.93	14.0"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.30	
3	a	38.0	14.96	10.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.27	
	b	42.0	16.54	14.0"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.30	
	c	39.0	15.35	13.0"	7	11.5	4.5"	0.29	
4	a	39.0	15.35	13.0"	7	11.5	4.5"	0.29	ice layers above ground
	b	43.0	16.93	9.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.18	
	c	40.0	15.75	10.0"	7	10.5	3.5"	0.22	
5	a	48.0	18.90	14.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.16	ice layer above ground
	b	47.0	18.50	16.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.11	
	c	50.0	19.69	18.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.20	
Time Survey Started: 12:40 p.m.			Crust: 1" thick						
Time Ended: 1:21 p.m.			Soil Conditions: wet						
			Ice Layers: above ground						

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey						
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 5, 1983						
INTERVAL: 30 metres		LOCATION: CDA Farm						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	24.0	9.45	5.0"	7	8.0"	1.0"	0.11
	b	25.0	9.84	6.0"	7	9.0"	2.0"	0.20
	c	28.5	11.22	7.0"	7	9.0"	2.0"	0.18
2	a	35.0	13.78	7.0"	7	9.0"	2.0"	0.15
	b	36.0	14.17	8.0"	7	10.5"	3.5"	0.25
	c	35.0	13.78	8.5"	7	10.0"	3.0"	0.22
3	a	5.0	1.97					
	b	5.0	1.97					
	c	6.0	2.36					
4	a	6.5	2.56					
	b	5.0	1.96					
	c	4.5	1.77					
5	a	9.0	3.54					
	b	10.0	3.94					
	c	11.0	4.33					Water on the ground
Time Survey Started: 2:13 p.m.		Crust:						
Time Ended: 2:25 p.m.		Soil Conditions:						
		Ice Layers:						
Comments:								

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 4			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey					
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 5, 1983					
INTERVAL: 15 metres			LOCATION: Neighbourhood II Newton					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	27.0	10.63	8.5"	7	9.5	2.5"	ice layer above ground
	b	29.0	11.42	9.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	
	c	27.5	10.63	8.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	
2	a	44.0	17.32	9.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	
	b	45.0	17.72	8.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	
	c	46.0	18.11	16.0"	7	12.0	5.0"	
3	a	13.0	5.12					Fluffy snow, very light
	b	15.0	5.91					
	c	16.0	6.30					
4	a	24.0	9.45	7.0	7	7.5	0.5"	
	b	24.0	9.45	7.0	7	7.0	0	
	c	25.0	9.84	6.0	7	8.0	1.0"	
5	a	28.0	11.02	10.0	7	13.0	6.0"	thick crust
	b	31.0	12.20	11.0	7	11.0	4.0"	
	c	34.0	13.39	12.0	7	11.5	4.5"	
Time Survey Started: 11:15 a.m.			Crust:					
Time Ended: 11:36 a.m.			Soil Conditions:					
			Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey		WEIGHT OF TUBE		DENSITY	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 5, 1983		+ SNOW CORE (ounces)		REMARKS	
INTERVAL: 30 metres		LOCATION: Canada Drive		WATER EQUIV. (inches)			
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	22.0	8.66	6.0"	7	8.5	0.17	
b	21.5	8.46	6.5"	7	9.5	0.30	
c	20.0	7.87	7.0"	7	9.0	0.25	
2 a	24.0	9.45	8.0"	7	9.0	0.21	Crust
b	25.0	9.84	8.5"	7	10.0	0.30	
c	28.0	11.02	8.0"	7	9.5	0.23	
3 a	32.0	12.60	11.5"	7	10.5	0.28	
b	33.0	12.99	9.0"	7	10.5	0.23	Crust
c	34.5	13.58	10.0	7	11.0	0.29	
4 a	24.0	9.45	7.0"	7	8.0	0.11	Soil very wet
b	30.0	11.81	8.0"	7	9.5	0.21	
c	26.0	10.24	7.5"	7	9.0	0.20	
5 a	26.5	10.43	8.0"	7	8.5	0.14	Wet snow
b	28.5	11.22	7.0"	7	8.0	0.09	
c	31.5	12.40	7.5"	7	8.0	0.08	
Time Survey Started: 10:23 a.m.				Crust: ½ thick			
Time Ended: 10:53 a.m.				Soil Conditions: Very wet			
				Ice Layers: 2 layers above ground			

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 6			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey					
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 5, 1983					
INTERVAL: 30 metres (non-uniform)			LOCATION: Ruby Line					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	28.0	11.02	7.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.27
	b	33.0	12.99	8.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.23
	c	39.0	15.35	9.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.13
2	a	32.0	12.60	10.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.16
	b	38.0	14.96	12.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.20
	c	41.0	16.14	12.0"	7	9.5	2.5"	0.15
3	a	7.5	2.95					
	b	8.0	3.15					
	c	9.0	3.50					Ice pack
4	a	9.5	3.74					
	b	11.5	4.53					
	c	10.0	3.94					
5	a	28.0	11.02	9.0"	7	8.5	1.5"	0.14
	b	29.0	11.42	10.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.18
	c	31.0	12.20	9.5"	7	8.5	1.5"	0.12
Time Survey Started: 1:37 p.m.			Crust:					
Time Ended: 1:56 p.m.			Soil Conditions:					
			Ice Layers:					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 1				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 13, 1983				
INTERVAL: 15 metres				LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill				
SAMPLE #	DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	21.0	8.27	7	10.0	3.0"	0.36	
	b	14.5	5.71	7	9.0	2.0"	0.35	
	c	31.0	12.20	7	10.0	3.0"	0.25	
2	a	14.0	5.51	7	8.0	1.0"	0.18	
	b	20.0	7.87	7	8.5	1.5"	0.19	
	c	23.0	9.06	7	9.5	2.5"	0.28	
3	a	26.0	10.24	7	9.0	2.0"	0.20	
	b	25.0	9.84	7	8.0	1.0"	0.10	Crust on top
	c	27.5	10.83	7	10.0	3.0"	0.28	
4	a	25.0	9.84	7	9.5	2.5"	0.25	
	b	24.0	9.45	7	10.0	3.0"	0.32	
	c	27.0	10.63	7	10.0	3.0"	0.28	
5	a	26.0	10.24	7	10.0	3.0"	0.29	
	b	30.0	11.81	7	11.0	4.0"	0.34	
	c	24.0	9.45	7	10.0	3.0"	0.32	
Time Survey Started: 2:00 p.m.				Crust:				
Time Ended: 2:35 p.m.				Soil Conditions: Wet				
				Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 2				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 13, 1983				
INTERVAL: 30 metres				LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	46	18.11	17.0"	7	14.0	7.0"	0.39	
b	39.5	15.55	15.0"	7	13.5	6.5"	0.42	
c	37.5	14.76	10.5"	7	12.0	5.0"	0.34	
2 a	31.0	12.20	9.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.33	
b	27.0	10.63	7.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.28	
c	28.0	11.02	7.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.27	
3 a	33	12.99	6.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.23	A lot of surface water on ground
b	27	10.63	5.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.19	
c	23	9.06	7.0"	7	10.5	3.5"	0.39	
4 a	23	9.06	6.0"	7	9.5	2.5"	0.28	
b	24	9.45	7.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.32	
c	27	10.63	6.5"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.28	
5 a	37	14.57	9.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.27	
b	38	14.96	9.5"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.27	
c	36	14.17	10.0"	7	11.5	4.5"	0.32	
Time Survey Started: 2:50 p.m.				Crust: Nil				
Time Ended: 3:21 p.m.				Soil Conditions: Wet				
				Ice Layers: Nil				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 3		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey		LOCATION: CDA Farm				
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 13, 1983						
INTERVAL: 30 metres								
SAMPLE #	cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	22	8.66	7	10.0	3.0"	0.35	ice layer above ground
	b	27	10.63	7	11.0	4.0"	0.38	
	c	23.5	9.25	7	10.5	3.5"	0.38	
2	a	19.0	7.48	7	12.0	5.0"	0.67	slush
	b	24.0	9.45	7	13.0	6.0"	0.63	
	c	21.5	8.46	7	12.0	5.0"	0.59	
3	a	0	0					
	b	0	0					
	c	0	0					
4	a	0	0					
	b	0	0					
	c	0	0					
5	a	12.0	4.72	7	11.0	4.0"	0.85	water beneath snow
	b	15.00	5.91	7	11.0	4.0"	0.68	
	c	21.0	8.27	7	11.5	4.5"	0.54	
Time Survey Started: 4:05 p.m.				Crust: Nil				
Time Ended: 4:18 p.m.				Soil Conditions: Watered down				
				Ice Layers: Nil				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 4			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey					
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 13, 1983					
INTERVAL: 15 metres			LOCATION: Neighbourhood II Newton					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	20	7.87	5.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.25
	b	18	7.09	5.5"	7	8.5	1.5"	0.21
	c	19.5	7.68	6.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.26
2	a	22	8.66	6.0"	7	9.5	2.5"	0.29
	b	21.5	8.46	6.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.24
	c	22.5	8.86	7.0"	7	9.5	2.5"	0.28
3	a	7	2.76					
	b	9	3.54					
	c	10	3.94					
4	a	14	5.51	5.0"	7	9.5	2.5"	0.45
	b	13	5.12	4.0"	7	8.0	1.0"	0.20
	c	15	5.91	5.5"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.51
5	a	27	10.63	9.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	0.38
	b	21	8.27	8.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	0.36
	c	25.5	10.04	8.5"	7	9.5	2.5"	0.25
Time Survey Started: 1:33 p.m.			Crust: Nil					
Time Ended: 1:55 p.m.			Soil Conditions: Damp					
			Ice Layers: Nil					

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY			
SNOW COVER #: 5		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey		WEIGHT OF TUBE		WATER	
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 13, 1983		+ SNOW CORE		EQUIV.	
INTERVAL: 30 metres		LOCATION: Canada Drive		(ounces)		(inches)	
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH	LENGTH OF CORE	WEIGHT OF TUBE	WEIGHT OF TUBE	DENSITY	REMARKS	
	cm	(inches)	(ounces)	(ounces)			
1 a	12.0						
b	4.72						
c	11.0						
	4.33						
	10.5						
	4.13						
2 a	22.0	6.0"	7	8.0	0.12		
b	8.66						
c	23.0	6.0"	7	8.0	0.11		
	9.06						
	23.0	6.5"	7	8.5	0.17		
	9.06						
3 a	9.0						
b	3.54						
c	14.0						
	5.51						
	8.5						
	3.35						
4 a	19.0	6.5"	7	8.0	0.13		
b	7.48						
c	22.0	7.0"	7	9.0	0.23		
	8.66						
	21.5	7.0"	7	9.5	0.30		
	8.46						
5 a	19.0	6.0"	7	8.0	0.13		
b	7.48						
c	19.0	6.5"	7	8.0	0.13		
	7.48						
	23.0	7.5"	7	9.5	0.22		
	9.06						

Crust:

1:00 p.m.

Soil Conditions:

1:25 p.m.

Ice Layers:

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 6		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey						
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 13, 1983						
INTERVAL: 30 metres (non-uniform)		LOCATION: Ruby Line						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	23.0	9.06	4.0"	7	8.0	1.0"	0.11
	b	26.0	10.24	3.0"	7	7.0	0	0
	c	22.0	8.66	4.5"	7	8.5	1.5"	0.17
2	a	18.0	7.09	5.5"	7	8.5	1.5"	0.21
	b	16.0	6.30	6.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.32
	c	17.0	6.69	6.0"	7	9.5	2.5"	0.37
3	a	0	0					
	b	0	0					
	c	0	0					
4	a	9	3.54					
	b	8	3.15					
	c	7	2.75					
5	a	19	7.48	6.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	0.27
	b	21	8.27	5.5"	7	8.0	1.0"	0.12
	c	18	7.09	5.0"	7	8.0	1.0"	0.14
Time Survey Started:		3:32 p.m.		Crust:		Nil		
Time Ended:		3:51 p.m.		Soil Conditions:		Wet		
				Ice Layers:		Nil		

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 1		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey					
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 19, 1983					
INTERVAL: 15 metres		LOCATION: Topsail Road Hill					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	12.5	4.92					
b	9.5	3.74					
c	11.5	4.53					
2 a	10.0	3.94					
b	16.0	6.30					
c	9.0	3.54					Hard Snow
3 a	18.0	7.09					
b	18.5	7.28					
c	16.0	6.30					
4 a	11.0	4.33					
b	19.0	7.48					
c	15.0	5.91					
5 a	16.0	6.30					
b	15.0	5.91					
c	20.0	7.87					Hard
Time Survey Started:		11:22 a.m.		Crust:			
Time Ended:		11:33 a.m.		Soil Conditions:		Wet in places	
				Ice Layers:		Nil	

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 2			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey						
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 19, 1983						
INTERVAL: 30 metres			LOCATION: Harbour Arterial Hill						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS	
1	a	46.99	18.5"	16.5"	7	13.5	6.5"	.35	Ice layer above ground
	b	41.91	16.5"	14.5"	7	13.0	6.0"	.36	
	c	43.18	17.0"	14.0"	7	13.0	6.0"	.35	
2	a	27.94	11.0"	10.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	.36	Ice layer above ground
	b	24.13	9.5"	8.5"	7	10.5	3.5"	.37	
	c	27.94	11.0"	10.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	.27	
3	a	22.86	9.0"	8.0"	7	9.0	2.0"	.22	
	b	27.94	11.0"	10.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	.27	
	c	30.48	12.0"	11.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	.33	
4	a	30.48	12.0"	10.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	.33	
	b	27.94	11.0"	10.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	.27	
	c	25.40	10.0"	9.0"	7	9.5	2.5"	.25	
5	a	30.48	12.0"	10.0"	7	10.0	3.0"	.25	
	b	33.02	13.0"	12.0"	7	11.0	4.0"	.31	
	c	35.56	14.0"	13.5"	7	12.0	5.0"	.36	
Time Survey Started: 11:44 a.m.			Crust: thick						
Time Ended: 12:23 p.m.			Soil Conditions: wet						
			Ice Layers:						

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 3				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 19, 1983				
INTERVAL: 30 metres				LOCATION: CDA Farm				
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	17.0	6.69					
	b	17.5	6.89					
	c	18.0	7.09					
2	a	9.0	3.54					
	b	10.5	4.13					
	c	7.0	2.76					
3	a	0	0					
	b	0	0					
	c	0	0					
4	a	0	0					
	b	0	0					
	c	0	0					
5	a	5.0	1.97					
	b	7.5	2.95					
	c	6.0	2.36					Ice layers
Time Survey Started: 12:55 p.m.				Crust:				
Time Ended: 1:00 p.m.				Soil Conditions:				
				Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT			WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY					
SNOW COVER #: 4			OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey					
NO. OF POINTS: 5			DATE: March 19, 1983					
INTERVAL: 15 metres			LOCATION: Neighbourhood II Newton					
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	11.0	4.33					Thin ice layer above ground
	b	9.5	3.74					
	c	8.0	3.15					
2	a	15.5	6.10					
	b	13.0	5.12					
	c	12.0	4.12					
3	a	6.5	2.56					
	b	5.0	1.97					
	c	8.0	3.15					
4	a	9.0	3.54					
	b	9.0	3.54					
	c	11.5	4.53					
5	a	19.0	7.48					
	b	22.0	8.66					
	c	21.0	8.27					
Time Survey Started: 11:09 a.m.			Crust: thin ice					
Time Ended: 11:15 a.m.			Soil Conditions: dry					
			Ice Layers:					

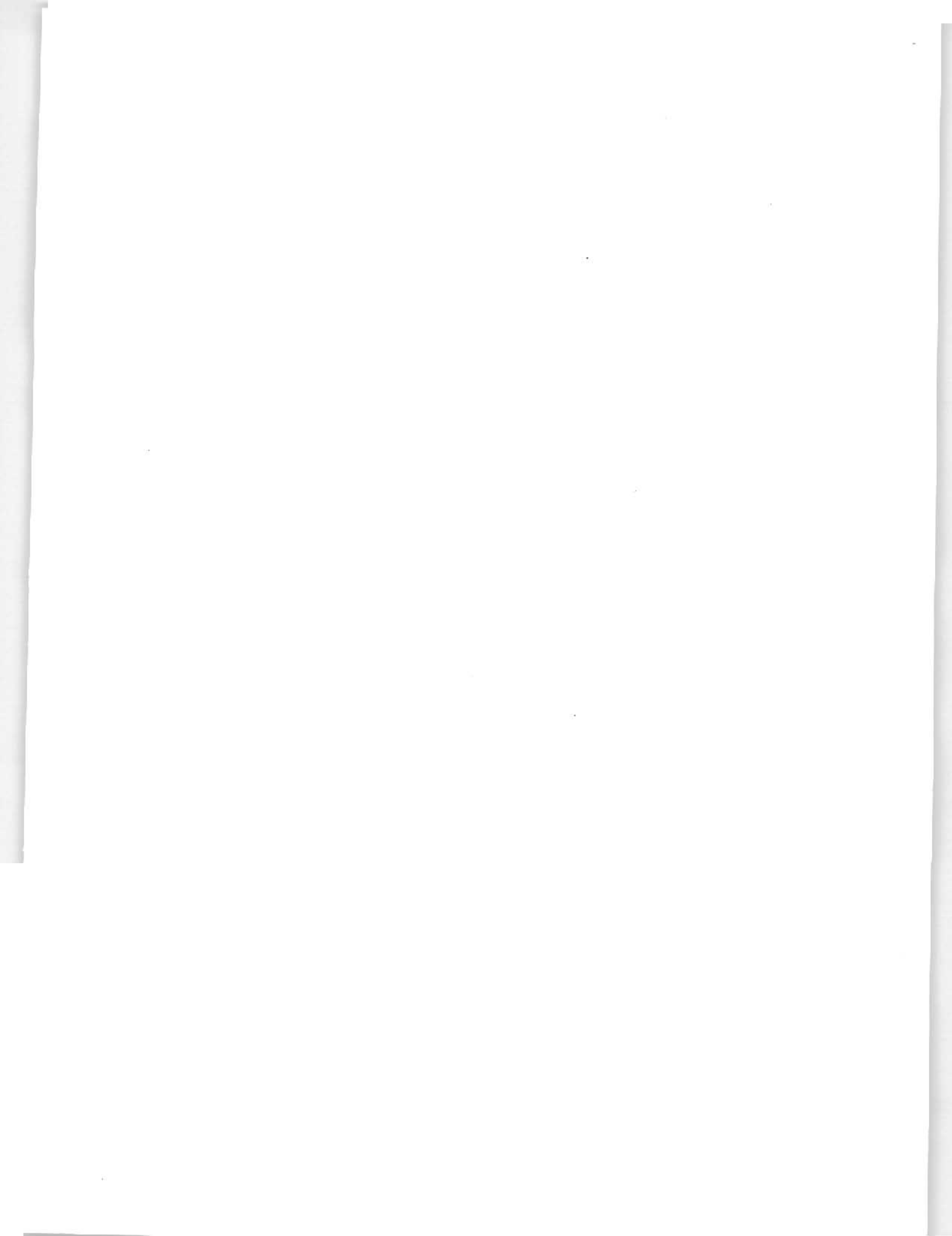
Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT				WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY				
SNOW COVER #: 5				OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey				
NO. OF POINTS: 5				DATE: March 19, 1983				
INTERVAL: 30 metres				LOCATION: Canada Drive				
SAMPLE #	cm	DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1	a	5.0	1.97					mostly ice crust
	b	10.0	3.94					
	c	5.5	2.17					
2	a	6.5	2.56					
	b	10.0	3.94					
	c	9.5	3.74					
3	a	20.0	7.87					crust
	b	12.0	4.72					
	c	14.0	5.51					
4	a	9.0	3.54					ice layer above ground
	b	18.0	7.09					
	c	12.0	4.72					
5	a	8.0	3.15					
	b	11.0	4.33					
	c	16.0	6.30					
Time Survey Started: 10:45 a.m.				Crust:				
Time Ended: 10:55				Soil Conditions:				
				Ice Layers:				

Comments:

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT		WATERFORD RIVER URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY						
SNOW COVER #: 6		OBSERVER: Pierce Bailey						
NO. OF POINTS: 5		DATE: March 19, 1983						
INTERVAL: 30 metres (non-uniform)		LOCATION: Ruby Line						
SAMPLE #	SNOW DEPTH cm	SNOW DEPTH in	LENGTH OF CORE (inches)	WEIGHT OF TUBE (ounces)	WEIGHT OF TUBE + SNOW CORE (ounces)	WATER EQUIV. (inches)	DENSITY	REMARKS
1 a	16.0	6.30						
b	20.0	7.87						
c	15.0	5.91						
2 a	10.0	3.94						
b	13.0	5.12						
c	11.0	4.33						
3 a	0	0						
b	0	0						
c	0	0						
4 a	0	0						
b	0	0						
c	0	0						
5 a	9.0	3.54						
b	11.0	4.33						
c	7.5	2.95						
Time Survey Started: 12:40 p.m.		Crust:						
Time Ended: 12:45 p.m.		Soil Conditions:						
		Ice Layers:						

Comments:



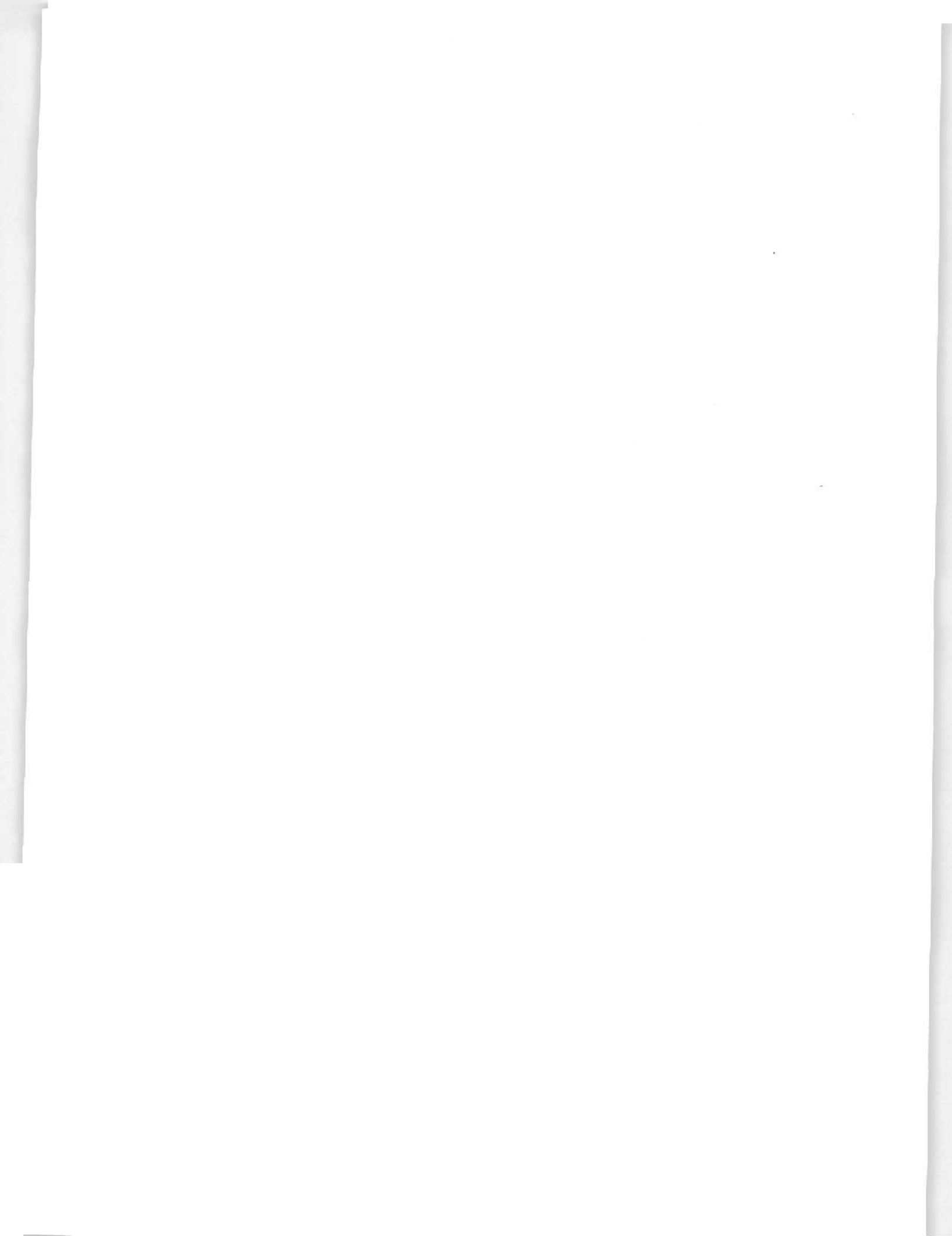
6.0 HSPF MODEL DATA BASE

A data base was created for future studies of the Waterford River Basin using the computer program HSPF (Hydrologic Simulation Program - Fortran). The data in this data base include:

- 1) Hourly temperature, wind speed, precipitation, and solar radiation at the Climate Station - St. John's West, CDA.
- 2) Daily Class "A" pan evaporation at St. John's West, CDA,
- 3) Hourly streamflow from the Hydrometric Station Waterford River at Kilbride.

A detailed description of this data base is provided in the report, "Waterford River Basin Urban Hydrology Study HSPF Data base Computation by Glen Daurie, 1984.

A copy of this report is included here for detailed reference.



A report prepared under
The New Employment Expansion
Development Program

February 1984

WATERFORD RIVER BASIN
URBAN HYDROLOGY STUDY
HSPF DATABASE COMPILATION

BY

GLENN DAURIE

J.E. Peters Management Limited
Dartmouth, Nova Scotia

Report 1.04

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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INTRODUCTION

This dataset has been prepared to meet the data requirements to calibrate and verify the Hydrological Simulation Program - Fortran (HSPF) model of the Waterford River Basin near St. John's Newfoundland.

HSPF is a set of modules developed for the Environmental Research Laboratory located in Athens, Georgia, to "permit the continuous simulation of a comprehensive range of hydrologic and water quality processes".¹

The database at this time contains only the data of the following hydrometeorological processes (not water quality):

- Temperature (dew point and dry bulb)
- Wind Speed
- Precipitation
- Radiation
- Evaporation
- Streamflow

The extensive data adaptation and calibration work performed on this dataset will enable a user to compile a time series store² from which an HSPF run can be made.

1 p. 2 (1)

2 "The single direct access (as opposed to a sequential access) file used for medium/long term storage of a time series."

Ref p. 640 (1)

PURPOSE

The primary purpose of this report is to provide some insight into the procedures used to develop the sequential database. These data are to be input to the Hydrological Simulation Program - Fortran to provide detailed information on the hydrological cycle of the Waterford River Basin of the St. John's metropolitan region of Newfoundland.¹ This information will be assessed by the Waterford River Basin Urban Hydrology Study² in order to evaluate the "effects of urbanization on the hydrologic cycle" of the basin.³

1 Ref. p. 31 (2)

2 Ref. p. 2 (3)

3 Ref. p. 12 (3)

THE DATA

The following data files have been collected and re-formatted for input to HSPF:

- HYTMPF - St. John's Airport hourly dry bulb temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)
- HYDPTF - St. John's Airport hourly dew point temperature ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)
- HYWNDS - St. John's Airport hourly wind speed (average velocity over one minute, assume it is the average velocity for the hour) (km/h)
- TIPBUC - St. John's CDA¹ hourly tipping bucket precipitation gauge data (mm)
- HYRADL - St. John's CDA hourly radiation converted to langleys²
- DHYPEVF - St. John's CDA daily pan evaporation (mm/d)
- DHYLEVF - St. John's CDA daily lake evaporation estimated from other parameters (mm/d)
- HYWATA - Waterford River hourly streamflow data (m^3/s) Water Survey of Canada Hydro-metric Station #02 ZM 008 Waterford River at Kilbride

All data is from May 1st 1980 to May 31st 1983 inclusive. Data samples can be seen in Appendix I.

1 Canada Department of Agriculture Research Station.

2 p. 151-2 (1)

The number of significant figures in the data vary from file to file.

i.e.	<u>File Name</u>	<u>Data Description</u>	<u>Units</u>
	HYTMPF	F5.1	°C
	TIPBUC	F5.1	mm
	HYDPTF	F5.1	°C
	HYWNDS	F5.0	km/h
	HYRADL	F5.2	langleys
	HYWATA	F5.2	m ³ /s

2. Daily¹

All daily data over a period of one month (28 to 31 days) are contained on three records. The first two records (days 1-10, days 11-20) follow the first (1) format, whereas the third record follows the second (2) format:

Format (1) (A7,I2,I2,I1,10F6.1)
1 2 3 4 5
(2) (A7,I2,I2,I1,11F6.1)

Fields: 1 Comment and flag field.
2 Last two digits of calendar year.
3 Month.
4 Card number: 1 Contains data for days 1-10
2 Contains data for days 11-20
3 Contains data for days 21-

Note: The third record, card number 3 contains different number of data fields for different months.

¹ Ref. Section 4.9.4 or HSPF manual. (1)

i.e. February has 28 days, so card number 3 has 8 fields of data or days 21-28. December has 31 days, so card number 3 has 11 fields of data or days 21-31

5 Daily Data Fields.

The following files employ the daily data format which was discussed on the previous page.

<u>File Name</u>	<u>Data Description</u>	<u>Units</u>
DHYPEVF	F6.1	mm/d
DHYLEVF	F6.1	mm/d

MISSING DATA

For the following data files;

- HYTMPF - Dry bulb temperature
- HYDPTF - Dew point temperature
- HYWNDS - Wind speed
- HYRADL - Radiation
- HYWATA - Streamflows,

the data is continuous. In the files for which the original data had some data missing (radiation and streamflows), the values were either estimated or a daily mean was inserted. For the records whose data were completed by one of these methods, a flag has been placed on the comment field. For the discontinuous data files (i.e. storm-event or seasonally collected data) such as pan and lake evaporation (DVYPEVF, DHYLEVF), the following procedures were used:

- Days for which values are missing in the pan evaporation file (generally due to freezing conditions), a long term monthly mean is inserted, and a flag placed in the record's comment field.
- Negative values in the lake evaporation file were placed at zero and the comment field flagged.
- For missing values in the lake evaporation file, the following formula was used:

$$\text{Daily lake evap.} = \text{daily pan evap.} \times \frac{\sum \text{lake evap. file}}{\sum \text{pan evap. file}}$$

Missing data for the tipping bucket precipitation file (discontinuous) is discussed in the following section.

TIPPING BUCKET DATA CALIBRATION

The following steps were taken to establish the hourly tipping bucket precipitation file (the tipping bucket gauge is equipped with a heater and measurements include melted snow)^{1,2} the sum of which had to equate to the sum of the daily CDA standard rain gauge data and snowfall data:

1. Manually entered the tipping bucket precipitation gauge data (in ten minute intervals) to disk from data sheets prepared by the Newfoundland Department of the Environment (see appendix II) and verified same.

Note: Ten-minute tipping bucket data is recorded on strip charts from approximately 8:00 a.m. on one day, to 7:59 a.m. on the next day. These data were entered in 0000 to 2359 hr. days to fit the HSPF format.

2. Accumulated the 10-minute data into hourly values and reformatted to HSPF hourly format (see format section of this report.)
3. Filled-in a small percentage of data where tipping bucket gauge was noted to be malfunctioning on the data sheets, using St. John's Airport hourly precipitation information as estimator.
4. Summed the hourly tipping bucket file³ to give daily values of 0800 to 0800 hour-days. Compared the tipping bucket dailies to the

1 p. 2.3.38 (4)

2 p. 10 (5)

3 Hourly records are 0000 to 2300 hour-days.

Daily records are 0800 0800 hour-days.

sum of the CDA standard rain gauge data and CDA daily snowfall data.

5. Worked up a factor for each day using the following formula:

$$\text{Factor} = \frac{\text{CDA standard rain gauge} + \text{snowfall}}{\text{tipping bucket daily}}$$

6. Multiplied the hourly tipping bucket data by this daily factor. For days where rain was indicated at the standard rain gauge but not at the tipping bucket precipitation gauge, took the sum of the daily standard rain and snowfall data, divided by 24, and used this as an hourly value for each of the 24 hourly periods in the day.
7. Deleted days (records) in the tipping bucket file which indicated rain but for which no precipitation was recorded elsewhere (i.e. CDA).
8. Checked monthly sums of hourly and daily files.

DATA SOURCES

The following information was received from the AES¹ Canadian Climatological Data Archives (tape #C17185, project # 3125):

St. John's Airport-Hourly dry bulb temperature.
-Hourly dew point temperature.
-Hourly wind speed.
St. John's CDA -Hourly radiation²
-Daily pan evaporation.
-Daily lake evaporation.
-Daily snowfall.
-Daily rainfall.

Note: AES formatting information can be referenced in depth with the following document:

Documentation for the Digital Archive of Canadian Climatological Data identified by Element-November 1982.

Hourly streamflow data was received from Water Resources Branch IWD. Tipping bucket precipitation gauge data (abstracted from strip charts into ten-minute intervals) for St. John's West was received from the Water Resources Division, Department of Environment, Government of Newfoundland and Labrador.

1 Atmospheric Environment Service
Canadian Climate Centre
Downsview, Ontario.

2 Hourly radiation data from AES was received in megajoules/m². This data was converted to langleys by the following formula:

$$\text{langleys} = 23.9 \times \text{megajoules/m}^2$$

DATABASE AVAILABILITY

1. Hard Copy

The data files have been archived on disk for future accessibility at Water Planning and Management Branch - IWD.

(Dartmouth, Nova Scotia)

2. Magnetic Tape

A magnetic tape of this data base is available for copying from Water Planning and Management Branch in Dartmouth. The tape was copied, then read, and verified.

The following specifications were noted for the tape:

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Description</u>
VSN	X01736	tape number
NT	-	nine track
D	1600 bpi	density
LB	KU	unlabelled
F	L	long block stranger format
CV	EB	EBCDIC/display code conversion
RT	F	fixed record type
BT	C	blocks are same length
RB	20	# records/block
MBL	1600	max. block length (char.)
FL	80	record length
CM	yes	coded tape file.

REFERENCES

- (1) Hydrological Simulation Program-Fortran (HSPF) User's Manual Release 7.0, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Athens, Georgia, July 1981.
- (2) Waterford River Basin Urban Hydrology Study Plan, Newfoundland Department of Environment, January 1978.
- (3) Progress Report Modelling Component Waterford River Basin Urban Hydrology Study, Environment Canada, Inland Waters Directorate, November 1983.
- (4) Handbook on the Principles of Hydrology, D.M. Gray, National Research Council of Canada, Ottawa, 1970.
- (5) Instrumentation and Observation Techniques Proceedings of Hydrology Symposium No. 7., Department of Energy, Mines and Resources, Inland Waters Branch, May 1969.

APPENDIX I

The following is a sample of the 8 dataset files of the HSPF database. The records beginning with ***** will not be written on tape.

```

LIST,F=TIPBUC
***** THIS FILE CONTAINS ST. JOHN'S WEST CDA HOURLY TIPPING BUCKET
***** PRECIPITATION GAUGE DATA(RAIN + SNOW).
***** THE UNITS ARE MILLIMETERS.
***** FLAGS:
***** 'FILL-IN' MEANS TR GAUGE MALFUNCTIONING OR DATA MISSING.
***** 'CAL. DATA' MEANS HOURLY RAIN INSERTED FROM DAILIES/24 TO
***** GIVE EQUIVALENT TOTAL DAILY PRECIP(RAIN+SNOW) MEASUREMENTS.
*****
***** FORMAT (A10,3(I2,1X),I1,12F5.1)
START OF 80 5 4 1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.1 1.3
TIPPING 80 5 4 2 0.9 .6 1.1 3.4 3.6 3.2 2.1 7.0 3.4 1.3 .6 0.0
BUCKET 80 5 5 1 .4 3.4 6.5 .6 1.5 2.7 4.2 1.3 3.9 4.9 .4 .4
DATA 80 5 5 2 0.0 .8 3.7 1.9 1.5 3.2 3.7 .9 .4 1.5 3.0 3.0
80 5 6 1 .4 .2 .2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
80 5 7 1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 .2 .2 0.0
80 5 7 2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 .2 .8 .4 .3 0.0

```

```

LIST,F=HYRADL
***** THIS FILE CONTAINS ST. JOHN'S WEST CDA HOURLY RADIATION DATA.
***** THE UNITS ARE LANGLEYS.
***** THE MEASUREMENT IS NOTED AS BEING 'ACCUMULATED FROM PREVIOUS HOUR'
***** 'EST.N' MEANS SOME DATA WAS ESTIMATED(AT N).
*****
***** FORMAT (10X,3(I2,1X),I1,12F5.2)
START OF 80 5 1 1 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 .19 1.86 4.5613.5815.1818.4327.9234.61
RADI- 80 5 1 240.1020.2912.7413.7713.96 6.33 1.58 .38 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
ATION 80 5 2 1 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 .36 3.7813.9137.6455.0450.9170.1276.77
DATA. 80 5 2 278.0666.2759.3748.7837.0023.28 8.01 .29 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
80 5 3 1 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 .36 5.2621.1839.2253.9464.9955.6962.69
80 5 3 259.3758.8238.1047.9421.9910.59 4.52 .19 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
80 5 4 1 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 .19 1.94 6.4515.5616.1117.2112.1415.10

```

```

LIST,F=HYWATA
***** THIS FILE CONTAINS ST. JOHN'S (WATERFORD.R.-KILBRIDE) HOURLY
***** STREAM FLOW DATA.
***** FLAGS:
***** 'EST N' -HOURLY VALUE WAS MISSING, A VALUE (AT N)
***** WAS ESTIMATED FROM THE PREVIOUS AND THE
***** FOLLOWING VALUES.
***** 'DLY MNS' -HOURLY VALUES OVER AN EXTENDED
***** PERIOD WERE MISSING, DAILY MEANS EXTRACTED
***** FROM WATER SURVEY DAILY MEANS TABLE,
***** AND ARE INSERTED AS HOURLIES.
*****
***** FORMAT (A10,3(I2,1X),I1,12F5.2)
START OF 80 5 1 1 2.29 2.29 2.29 2.30 2.30 2.30 2.30 2.29 2.29 2.28 2.28
STREAM- 80 5 1 2 2.28 2.27 2.26 2.24 2.22 2.20 2.18 2.17 2.15 2.12 2.09 2.06
FLOW 80 5 2 1 2.04 2.01 1.98 1.95 1.93 1.90 1.87 1.85 1.82 1.80 1.78 1.77
DATA. 80 5 2 2 1.76 1.75 1.74 1.74 1.73 1.72 1.71 1.70 1.69 1.67 1.66 1.64
80 5 3 1 1.63 1.62 1.60 1.59 1.58 1.57 1.56 1.55 1.54 1.52 1.51 1.50
80 5 3 2 1.49 1.49 1.49 1.49 1.49 1.49 1.49 1.49 1.49 1.49 1.49 1.48 1.47

```

LIST,F=HYWVDS

***** THIS FILE CONTAINS ST. JOHN'S AIRPORT HOURLY WIND SPEED.
***** THE UNITS ARE KM/HOUR
***** THIS DATA REPRESENTS THE AVERAGE VELOCITY OVER ONE MINUTE.
***** ASSUME IT IS THE AVERAGE VELOCITY FOR THE HOUR.

Table with columns for START OF (80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80) and data values for WIND SPEED DATA.

LIST,F=HYDPTF

***** THIS FILE CONTAINS ST. JOHN'S AIRPORT HOURLY DEW POINT TEMPERATURE.
***** THE UNITS ARE DEGREE'S CELCIUS.

Table with columns for START OF (80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80) and data values for DEW TEMP. DATA.

LIST,F=HYTINP

***** THIS FILE CONTAINS ST. JOHN'S AIRPORT HOURLY DRY BULB TEMPERATURE.
***** THE UNITS ARE DEGREE'S CELCIUS.

Table with columns for START OF (80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80) and data values for DRY BULB TEMP. DATA.

LIST,F=DHYPEVF

***** THIS FILE CONTAINS ST. JOHN'S CDA DAILY PAN EVAPORATION.
***** THE UNITS ARE MILLIMETERS/DAY.

Table with columns for ST. ALL (80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80) and data values for DAILY PAN EVAP.

LIST,F=DHYLEVF

***** THIS FILE CONTAINS ST. JOHN'S CDA DAILY LAKE EVAPORATION.
***** THE UNITS ARE MILLIMETERS/DAY.

Table with columns for ST. ALL (80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80, 80) and data values for DAILY LAKE EVAP.

APPENDIX II - CDA SHEET SAMPLES

The following demonstrates the ten minute data which was converted to an hourly value when abstracted from the CDA sheets (reference end of appendix II)

June 1st strip chart indicates start of precipitation at 0252 hours. This day would be taken as follows:

<u>date/comment</u>	<u>hour</u>	<u>hourly precip (mm)</u>
---------------------	-------------	---------------------------

June 2 ..	0200	
		.2
	0300	
		.6
	0400	
		1.2
	0500	
		.6
	0600	

End of June 1st strip chart

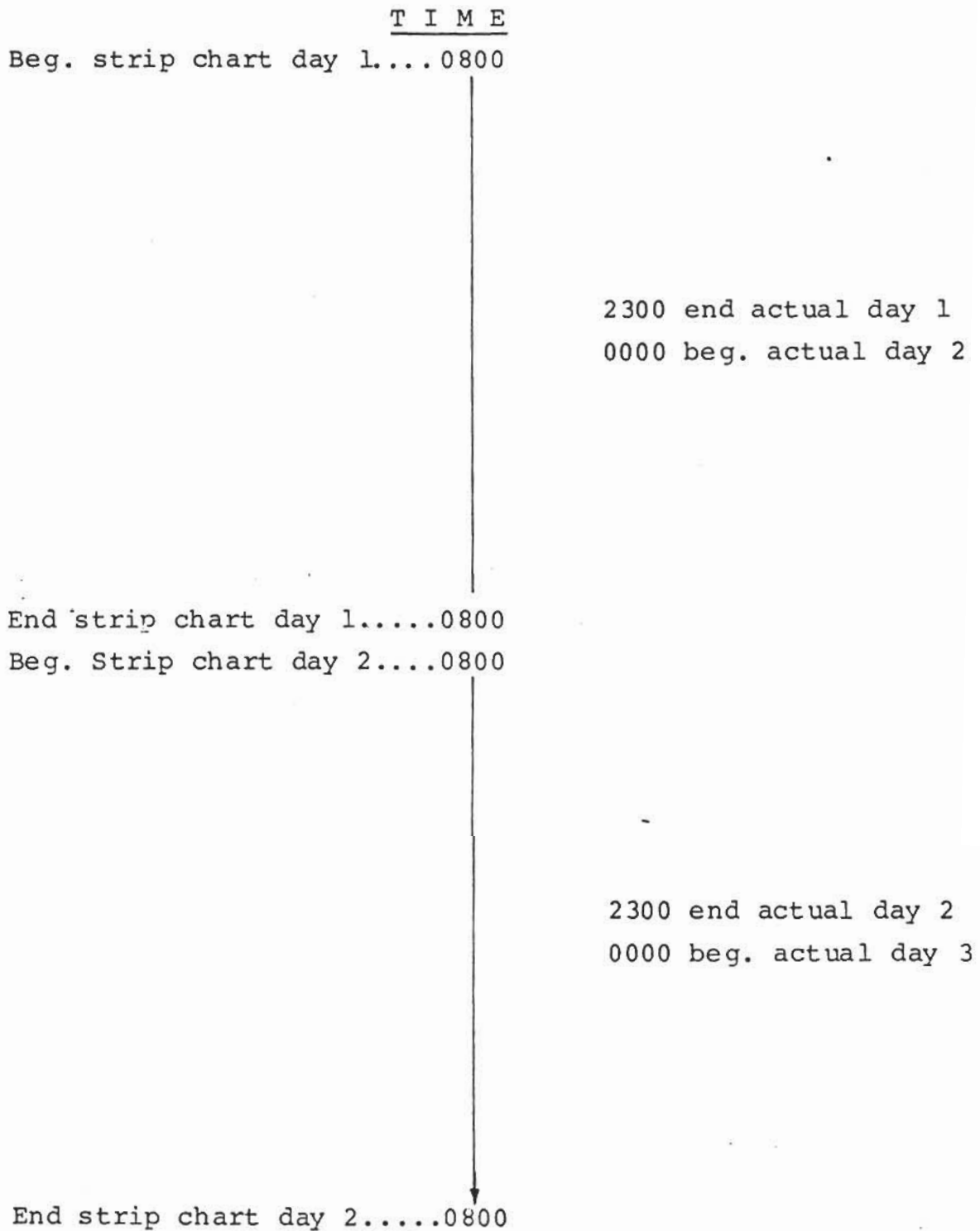
Beginning of June 2nd strip chart

		.2
	0700	
		.4
	0800	
		.4
	0900	
		.2
	1000	
		.2
	1100	
		.4
	1200	
		.2
	1300	

Break in event _____

<u>date/comment</u>	<u>hour</u>	<u>hourly precip (mm)</u>
	1700	.6
	1800	.8
	1900	2.2
	2000	3.2
	2100	.2
	2200	
Break in event	<hr/>	
	2300	.2
	0000	

Note that when a strip chart starts at a time less than 0700 hours (as is the case for June 1st), then the chart day is added-to by one day (i.e. June 2nd) to give the actual day.



This is the sample 'CDA sheet' which is referenced in this appendix:

TIPPING BUCKET RAIN GAUGE DATA
STATION: Canada Department... of Agriculture

NOTE: ↑ (ARROW) INDICATES ZERO RAIN

10 MINUTE INTERVALS
CHART DATE: JUNE 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8

1983

CHART DATE: JUNE 1			CHART DATE: JUNE 2			CHART DATE: JUNE 3		
Time NET	Rain-fall (mm)	Remarks	Time NET	Rain-fall (mm)	Remarks	Time	Rain-fall (mm)	Remarks
0253			1922	0.6		1353	0.4	
0303	0.2		1932	0.4		1403		
0313	0.2		1942			1423	0.2	
0323	0.2					1443		
0333	0.2		1952	0.4				
0343			2002	1.6				
0353			2012	1.0				
0403	0.2		2022	.2				
0413	0.2		2032	.2				
0423	0.2		2042	.2				
0433	0.2		2052	.2				
0443	0.2					0140	1.0	
0453	0.2					0150		
0503	0.2		2102			0200	0.2	
0513	0.2		2112	0.2		0210		
0523	0.2					0220	0.2	
0533			2202	0.2		0230	0.2	
0543	0.2		2212			0240	0.2	
0553	0.2					0250	0.2	
0603	0.2					0300	0.8	
0613	0.2					0310	0.6	
0623	0.2					0320	1.2	
0633	0.2					0330	1.0	
0643	0.2					0340	0.2	
0653	0.2					0350		
0703			0803					
0713	0.2		0813	0.2				
0723	0.2		0823	0.2		2025	0.2	
0733	0.2		0833	0.2		2045	0.2	
0743	0.2		0843	0.2		2055	0.2	
0753	0.2		0853	0.2		2105	0.2	
0803	0.2		0903	0.2		2115		
0813	0.2		0913	0.2		2125	0.2	
0823	0.2		0923	0.2		2135	0.2	
0833	0.2		0933	0.2		2145	0.2	
0843	0.2		0943	0.2		2155	0.2	
0853	0.2		0953	0.2		2205		
0903	0.2		1003			2215	0.2	
0913	0.2		1013	0.4		2225		
0923	0.2		1023	0.4		2235	0.2	
0933	0.2		1033	0.4		2245		
0943	0.2		1043	0.4		2255	0.2	
0953	0.2		1053	0.4		2305		
1003	0.2		1103	0.4		2315	0.2	
1013	0.2		1113	0.4		2325		
1023	0.2		1123	0.4		2335	0.2	
1033	0.2		1133	0.4		2345		
1043	0.2		1143	0.4		2355	0.2	
1053	0.2		1153	0.4		2405		
1103	0.2		1203	0.4		2415	0.2	
1113	0.2		1213	0.4		2425		
1123	0.2		1223	0.4		2435	0.2	
1133	0.2		1233	0.4		2445		
1143	0.2		1243	0.4		2455	0.2	
1153	0.2		1253	0.4		2505		
1203	0.2		1303	0.4		2515	0.2	
1213	0.2		1313	0.4		2525		
1223	0.2		1323	0.4		2535	0.2	
1233	0.2		1333	0.4		2545		
1243	0.2		1343	0.4		2555	0.2	
1253	0.2		1353	0.4		0005	0.2	
1303	0.2		1403	0.4		0015		
1313	0.2		1413	0.4		0025	0.2	
1323	0.2		1423	0.4		0035		
1333	0.2		1433	0.4		0045	0.2	
1343	0.2		1443	0.4		0055		
1353	0.2		1453	0.4		0105	0.2	

