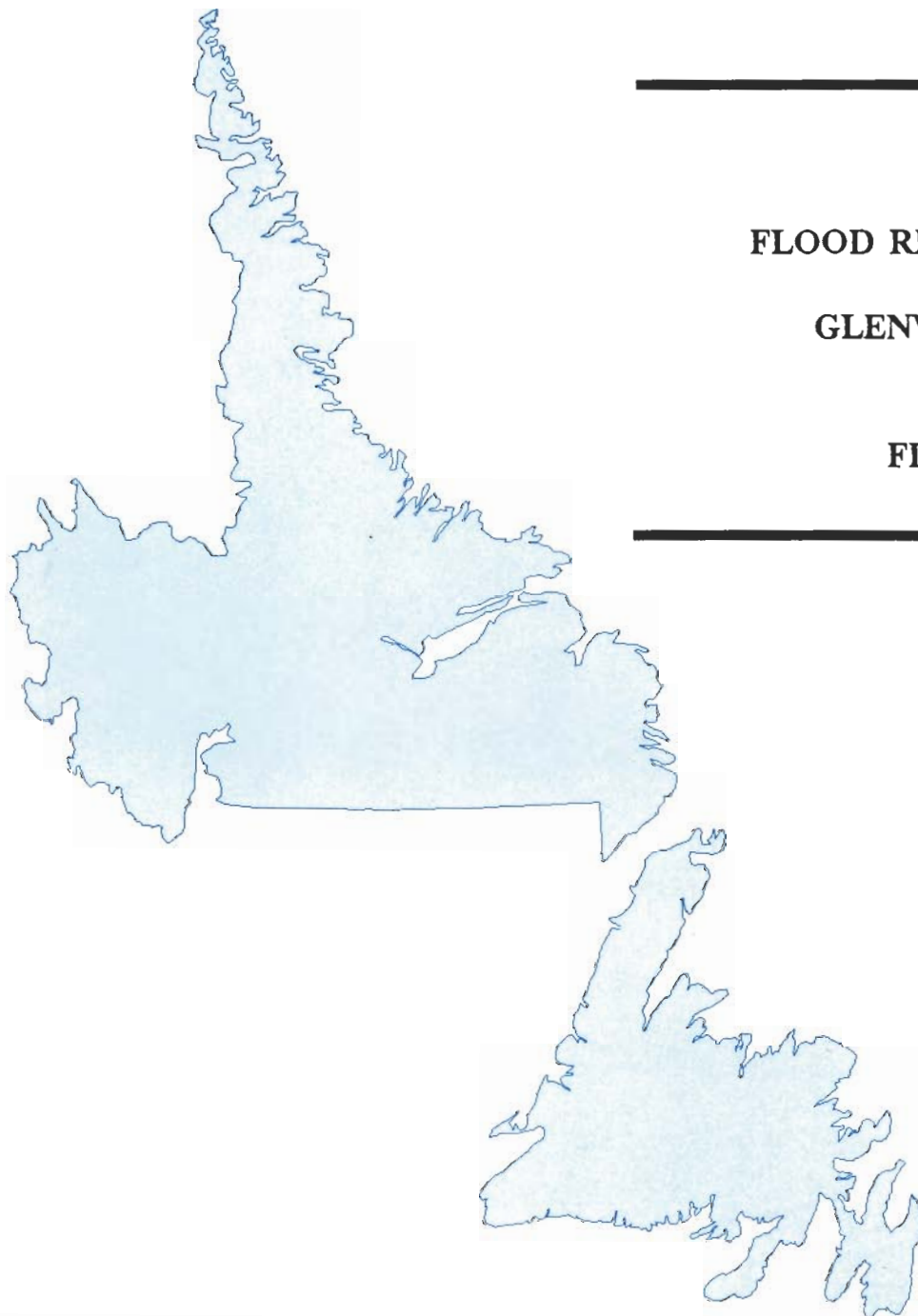




Canada - Newfoundland
**Flood
Damage
Reduction**
Program

R. Picco



FLOOD RISK MAPPING STUDY

GLENWOOD/APPLETON

FIELD REPORT



Department of
Environment and Lands



Shawmont Newfoundland Limited



Environment
Canada

CANADA-NEWFOUNDLAND FLOOD
DAMAGE REDUCTION PROGRAM

FLOOD RISK MAPPING STUDY
GLENWOOD/APPLETON
FIELD REPORT

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PART ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 The major purposes of the field program were:

- to obtain an appreciation of site conditions, as these relate to flood problems, and
- to obtain physical measurements for verification and calibration of analytical models.

The scope of work for this program is outlined in the following paragraphs. Details on the work done and data collected are given in Section 2.

1.1.1 Site Inspection

A site inspection visit by R. Picco of the Department of Environment and Lands, P.C. Helwig and H.J. Keats, SNL was carried out on November 14, 1988. The purpose of the visit was to meet municipal authorities, assess site conditions and to select locations for river cross-sections.

1.1.2 Topographic Survey

No cross-sectional data was available for the Glenwood/Appleton section of the Gander River. After a review of aerial photos, discussions with people familiar with this stretch of the river and a walk-over of the site it was decided that ten cross-sections, including sections at the highway and railway bridges were required for mathematically modelling the river. Temporary bench marks were also established at strategic locations along the river

1.1.2 Topographic Survey (Cont'd)

and the main road in Appleton for use in measuring water levels from a possible fall flood. Information on water levels from historic flood was sought from residents of both Glenwood and Appleton.

1.1.3 Interview Survey

During the field program, local officials and residents were approached informally at their residences. They were informed about the purpose of the study and the methods employed. They were also asked to recollect any information on previous floods that would also be a benefit to the study. House to house interview surveys of residents within flood prone areas were then performed to identify high water levels, as well to note resident's observations on the behaviour of the rivers during past flooding events.

1.1.4 Fall Flood Water Level Program

A local resident of the area was engaged by the surveyor as boatman/rodman and was also instructed on marking water levels.

The plan was to measure water levels for a significant fall (or spring) flood, should such an event occur during the life of the study. Unfortunately no significant event occurred, and this option was not implemented.

1.1.5 Other Information

Plans for the Trans Canada Highway and CNR bridges are provided in Appendix I.

1.2 JOB DIARY

November 15

Weather: Sunny, temperature 3°, light winds in the am, winds started to pick up in the afternoon.

Work Done: Completed all of the river sections.

November 16

Weather: Miserable day - rained the whole day with northerly winds and 1° temperatures.

Work Done: Work progressed very slowly due to the weather. Established bench marks at most of the cross-sections on Gander River.

November 17

Weather: Sunny with cold temperatures, light winds.

Work Done: Measured water elevations at rest of cross-sections, picked up most of the historical flood data from the residents of Glenwood. Two more river cross-sections were also done.

November 18

Weather: Miserable day with heavy rain in the morning and cold northerly winds.

Work Done: Obtained the remaining historical flood data in both Glenwood and Appleton. Finished up the field program for Glenwood/Appleton.

PART TWO

FIELD PROGRAM

2.0 FIELD PROGRAM AT GLENWOOD/APPLETON

2.1 SETTING UP

The field program for Glenwood/Appleton was carried out from November 14 to November 18, 1988. The first objective after we had arrived at the site was to do a complete walk-over of the river banks to select optimum locations for river cross-sections. In attendance for the walk-over was a representative of the Department of Environment and Lands, Mr. Robert Picco; the study manager, Mr. Philip Helwig; the surveyor, Mr. Hayward Keats; and a local resident of Appleton, who was familiar with the river, Mr. Danny Stiles. Mr. Stiles was later engaged to serve as a boatman, for the river cross-section survey and as rodman for the water level and historical flood level surveys.

Upon completion of the walk-over, eight cross-sections were located by the study manager. Two additional cross-sections were later requested by the Study Manager, after reviewing the requirements for a HEC-2 model.

Meetings were arranged with the mayors of Appleton and Glenwood, Dr. David Prior and Mrs. Iris Warren, respectively. Both officials were visited at their residences and informed about the purpose of the study. They were also asked for information on past flooding events.

2.2 RIVER CROSS-SECTIONS

A level survey was performed to obtain water elevations at each of the ten cross-sections and to establish temporary bench marks near each cross-section to facilitate a fall

2.2 RIVER CROSS-SECTIONS (Cont'd)

flood level survey. Geodetic bench marks were used for vertical control [a bench marks description and elevation having been obtained from the Department of Crown Lands, surveys division before the field program had begun]. Two bench marks were used, one on the Canadian National Railway bridge, [Monument #50F279K] on the Appleton side, with an elevation of 27.674 m and the other near St. Ann's Church, [Monument #76F395] on the Glenwood side, with an elevation of 31.662 m. The bench mark survey was a complete loop with a closure error of 0.005 m in a traverse distance of 3.8 km, which meets the normal standards for second order level transfer.

Sections 1-5, 7 and 9, were measured using a depth sounder. These sections were initially marked on a 1:2500 scale map during the walk-over and were subsequently relocated and aligned with the advice of the boatman. The boatman controlled alignment by steering towards a series of range poles that were placed on the opposite bank of the river such that they were in the boatman's view at all times.

A Sitex, Model HE203-MK2 depth sounder was used with the transducer securely strapped to the side of the river boat. For traversing the boatman would start as close as possible to the water's edge (typically 1 to 2 meters from shore), and maintain a constant speed and direction. Coordination of this aspect of the work involved close cooperation of boatman and surveyor. Elapsed time, distance travelled and cross-section identification were recorded on the depth sounder tape to facilitate data reduction. Three traverses were made at each section and data reduced each evening. Comparison of the cross-section plots enable a check to be

2.2 RIVER CROSS-SECTIONS (Cont'd)

performed on accuracy of the work. Satisfactory agreement was obtained at all cross-sections. No resurveys were required. Water surface width were measured by stadia. Calibration checks on the depth sounder were made at the start and finish of each day's work. One test was made in shallow water and a second test in deep water, both of known depth. No significant changes in the calibration factor were observed.

Table 2.1 summarizes the bench marks elevations established during the field program. River cross-section data is summarized in Table 2.2 to 2.11, and plotted up to Figure 2.1 to 2.11. Figure 2.12 shows cross-section locates.

Water levels were established at each of the river section from each of the temporary bench marks that were set out during the bench mark transfer survey. Flows measure at Big Chute (2YQ001) remained essentially constant from day to day, as below:

Date	Daily Flow
Nov. 16	107 m ³ /s
Nov. 17	109 m ³ /s
Nov. 18	117 m ³ /s

2.3 VERIFICATION OF AERIAL PHOTO CONTOURS

Difficulties were encountered in extending cross-section lines, as requested in the Terms of Reference. The main difficulty being necessity of cutting lines across private property. Experience on other ShawMont projects indicated ground contours can be established with the desired accuracy

2.3 VERIFICATION OF AERIAL PHOTO CONTOURS (Cont'd)

(\pm 0.3 m) by photogrammetric mapping based on low level photography. Accordingly it was decided that the objectives of the Terms of Reference could be achieved if the accuracy of the map contours could be verified allowing on land cross-section to be determined from base mapping contours. Elevations shown on the maps were checked at strategic points as below:

<u>Location</u>	<u>Map Elevation</u>	<u>Field Elevation</u>
Highway Bridge East Abutment	30.4	30.514
Vertical Control Point V-21	30.0	29.924
Vertical Control Point V-1	28.4	28.342

2.4 INTERVIEW SURVEY

During the field survey some of the residents in the flood prone areas were questioned about past flood events. They were asked to indicate to the best of their recollection the height reached by flood waters during the 1983 flood and any other floods that they could remember. These elevations were duly record and used in the calibration of the HEC 2 model.

Data collected in this survey is plotted on base mapping of the study area (in envelope package at end of the report). A collection of photos of the 1983 flood is shown in Figures 2.13 and 2.14.

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TABLE 2.1
BENCH MARK LOCATIONS

B.M. #'s	ELEVATION	REMARKS
BM #1	27.674	Geodetic Bench Mark #50F279K - Appleton
TBM #1	31.164	Top of Hydrant Near Ford Simms House - Appleton
TBM #2	33.934	Top of I-Beam South Entrance - Dave Parrot's Driveway - Appleton
TBM #3	34.474	Spike in Hydro Pole on Salmon River Road - Appleton
TBM #4	31.534	Spike in Guy Pole #4645 Near Lou Marche's Cabin - Appleton
TBM #4.5	30.704	Spike in Guy Pole #4688 Near Maidment's Garage - Appleton
TBM #5	28.564	Top of Concrete Wall at Pumphouse - Appleton
TBM #6	30.744	East Abutment D/S Side of Queen Elizabeth Bridge - Glenwood
TBM #7	30.729	West Abutment D/S Side of Queen Elizabeth Bridge - Glenwood
TBM #8	29.509	Base of Municipal Pump Near Robert Coates - Glenwood
TBM #9	27.129	Top of Rock 30 m From Shore Near Cross-Section 10 - Glenwood
BM #2	31.662	Geodetic Bench Mark #76F395 - Glenwood
TBM #10	28.842	Top of Hydrant Corner of Adams and Main - Glenwood

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section #1
Water level = 25.389
FLOW (M³/S) = 109

TABLE 2.2

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION	STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION	STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
0	30.20		460	23.30	25.389	900	22.34	25.389
10	29.40		470	23.47	25.389	910	22.43	25.389
40	29.40		480	23.39	25.389	920	22.69	25.389
50	29.75		490	23.39	25.389	930	22.86	25.389
50	29.51		500	23.21	25.389	940	23.04	25.389
70	29.25		510	22.86	25.389	950	23.21	25.389
80	29.00		520	22.78	25.389	960	25.39	25.389
90	29.10		530	22.51	25.389	970	26.50	
100	29.10		540	22.17	25.389	980	27.20	
110	29.90		550	21.64	25.389	990	27.75	
120	29.80		560	21.64	25.389	1000	29.00	
130	28.75		570	21.38	25.389	1010	30.20	
140	28.60		580	20.95	25.389			
150	28.90		590	20.77	25.389			
160	29.30		600	20.69	25.389			
170	29.30		610	20.69	25.389			
180	28.30		620	20.69	25.389			
190	28.00		630	20.69	25.389			
200	27.55		640	20.60	25.389			
210	27.45		650	20.42	25.389			
220	27.30		660	20.25	25.389			
230	27.20		670	20.34	25.389			
240	27.10		680	20.08	25.389			
250	27.00		690	19.81	25.389			
260	27.00		700	19.73	25.389			
270	26.75		710	19.55	25.389			
280	26.50		720	19.47	25.389			
290	26.00		730	19.47	25.389			
300	25.39	25.389	740	19.55	25.389			
310	22.08	25.389	750	19.81	25.389			
320	21.99	25.389	760	19.73	25.389			
330	21.99	25.389	770	19.47	25.389			
340	22.17	25.389	780	19.29	25.389			
350	22.34	25.389	790	19.47	25.389			
360	22.25	25.389	800	19.47	25.389			
370	22.08	25.389	810	19.55	25.389			
380	21.91	25.389	820	19.73	25.389			
390	21.91	25.389	830	19.90	25.389			
400	22.34	25.389	840	20.77	25.389			
410	22.51	25.389	850	20.77	25.389			
420	22.34	25.389	860	20.86	25.389			
430	22.43	25.389	870	21.21	25.389			
440	22.95	25.389	880	21.73	25.389			
450	23.12	25.389	890	21.91	25.389			

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section # 2

Water Level=25.379
FLOW (M³/S) = 109

TABLE 2.3

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION	STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION	STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
900	30.00		470	26.50		40	29.40	
890	29.75		460	25.40		30	29.50	
880	29.00		450	25.00		20	29.50	
870	27.50		440	25.00		10	29.50	
860	27.40		430	27.00		0	30.50	
850	28.00		420	27.20				
840	28.50		410	26.80				
830	28.70		400	26.70				
820	28.90		390	26.60				
810	28.50		380	26.10				
800	26.50		370	26.10				
790	26.35		360	26.10				
780	26.20		350	26.20				
770	26.00		340	26.30				
760	24.51	25.379	330	26.40				
750	24.42	25.379	320	26.50				
740	24.51	25.379	310	26.50				
730	23.99	25.379	300	26.60				
720	23.55	25.379	290	26.50				
710	23.72	25.379	280	26.30				
700	23.38	25.379	270	26.10				
690	23.11	25.379	260	26.10				
680	22.77	25.379	250	26.10				
670	22.77	25.379	240	26.10				
660	22.68	25.379	230	26.20				
650	23.11	25.379	220	26.20				
640	23.20	25.379	210	26.20				
630	23.38	25.379	200	26.30				
620	23.72	25.379	190	26.40				
610	23.81	25.379	180	26.60				
600	23.72	25.379	170	26.70				
590	23.90	25.379	160	26.80				
580	24.42		150	27.00				
570	24.40		140	27.70				
560	25.60		130	28.30				
550	25.40		120	28.60				
540	25.75		110	28.80				
530	28.00		100	29.10				
520	28.20		90	29.10				
510	28.20		80	28.90				
500	28.20		70	29.10				
490	27.80		60	28.60				
480	27.70		50	29.00				

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section # 3
 Water Level=25.359
 FLOW (M³/S) = 109

TABLE 2.4

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION	STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
740	30.50		310	26.70	
730	29.40		300	26.90	
720	28.80		290	27.10	
710	28.50		280	27.40	
700	28.20		270	27.40	
690	27.50		260	27.30	
680	27.00		250	27.40	
670	26.80		240	27.40	
660	26.60		230	27.40	
650	26.20		220	27.40	
640	25.80		210	27.80	
630	25.50		200	28.10	
620	25.20	25.359	190	28.10	
610	25.30	25.359	180	28.10	
600	24.14	25.359	170	28.30	
590	23.62	25.359	160	28.10	
580	23.62	25.359	150	28.15	
570	23.09	25.359	140	28.20	
560	22.83	25.359	130	28.25	
550	22.83	25.359	120	28.30	
540	22.92	25.359	110	28.35	
530	23.09	25.359	100	28.40	
520	23.36	25.359	90	28.45	
510	23.62	25.359	80	28.50	
500	23.79	25.359	70	29.00	
490	24.66	25.359	60	29.10	
480	25.01	25.359	50	29.20	
470	24.90	25.359	40	29.40	
460	25.20	25.359	30	29.55	
450	25.40	25.359	20	29.70	
440	26.00		10	29.90	
430	27.10		0	30.00	
420	27.20				
410	27.00				
400	26.80				
390	26.60				
380	26.40				
370	26.30				
360	26.20				
350	26.35				
340	26.50				
330	26.40				
320	26.40				

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section # 4
 Water Level=25.334
 FLOW (M³/S) = 109

TABLE 2.5

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
660	30.00	
650	29.30	
640	28.90	
630	28.65	
620	28.40	
610	27.90	
600	27.35	
590	26.80	
580	26.30	
570	25.50	
560	24.64	25.334
550	24.29	25.334
540	23.94	25.334
530	23.85	25.334
520	23.77	25.334
510	23.77	25.334
500	23.94	25.334
490	23.94	25.334
480	24.20	25.334
470	24.20	25.334
460	24.20	25.334
450	24.46	25.334
440	25.50	
430	25.60	
420	25.90	
410	26.10	
400	26.60	
390	26.60	
380	26.50	
370	25.50	
360	25.40	
350	25.30	
340	25.60	
330	24.70	
320	24.70	
310	24.70	
300	25.00	
290	25.50	
280	25.50	
270	25.90	
260	26.25	
250	26.70	
240	27.00	

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
230	27.30	
220	27.50	
210	27.60	
200	27.70	
190	27.80	
180	28.10	
170	28.40	
160	28.10	
150	28.20	
140	28.25	
130	28.30	
120	28.40	
110	28.50	
100	28.70	
90	28.85	
80	29.00	
70	29.15	
60	29.30	
50	29.40	
40	29.50	
30	29.60	
20	29.75	
10	29.85	
0	30.10	

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section # 5
 Water Level=24.999
 FLOW (M³/S) = 109

TABLE 2.6

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION	STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
570	30.35		140	27.85	
560	29.95		130	28.25	
550	29.60		120	28.50	
540	29.25		110	28.90	
530	29.00		100	28.60	
520	28.75		90	29.10	
510	28.25		80	29.20	
500	27.80		70	29.20	
490	27.50		60	29.20	
480	27.20		50	29.20	
470	26.75		40	29.00	
460	26.00		30	28.90	
450	24.22	24.999	20	29.00	
440	23.95	24.999	10	29.00	
430	23.78	24.999	0	30.00	
420	23.69	24.999			
410	23.34	24.999			
400	22.91	24.999			
390	23.17	24.999			
380	23.00	24.999			
370	22.73	24.999			
360	22.82	24.999			
350	23.87	24.999			
340	25.00				
330	25.50				
320	25.70				
310	25.50				
300	25.00				
290	23.61				
280	23.26				
270	22.82				
260	22.12				
250	22.47				
240	22.56				
230	23.08				
220	25.00				
210	25.70				
200	26.00				
190	26.60				
180	27.00				
170	27.25				
160	27.40				
150	27.70				

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section # 6
at CN Bridge

TABLE 2.7

Water Level=24.479

FLOW (M³/S) = 109

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION	STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
370	30.05		110	21.83	24.479
360	29.90		105	22.88	24.479
350	29.80		100	23.63	24.479
340	29.70		95	23.88	24.479
330	29.50		90	24.38	
320	29.49		85	25.53	
310	29.47		81	26.38	
300	29.44		81	28.03	
290	29.41		80	29.13	
280	29.38		70	29.20	
270	29.34		60	29.30	
260	29.31		50	29.40	
250	29.28		40	29.50	
240	29.25		30	29.65	
230	29.22		20	29.75	
220	29.19		10	29.85	
210	29.16		0	30.05	
200	29.13				
200	28.03				
199	26.13				
195	25.13				
190	24.03	24.479			
185	23.63	24.479			
180	23.73	24.479			
175	23.73	24.479			
170	23.83	24.479			
165	24.13	24.479			
161	24.48				
161	27.88				
159	27.88				
159	24.38	24.479			
155	23.38	24.479			
150	23.43	24.479			
145	23.38	24.479			
140	22.93	24.479			
135	22.13	24.479			
130	22.88	24.479			
125	23.13	24.479			
121	24.48				
121	27.88				
119	27.88				
118	24.03	24.479			
115	22.63	24.479			

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section # 7

Water Level=24.224

FLOW (M³/S) = 109

TABLE 2.3

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
320	30.50	
310	29.00	
300	29.50	
290	29.00	
280	28.90	
270	28.80	
260	28.65	
250	28.60	
240	27.90	
230	27.75	
220	27.60	
210	27.45	
200	26.95	
190	24.25	
180	22.57	24.224
170	22.31	24.224
160	22.05	24.224
150	21.87	24.224
140	21.96	24.224
130	22.05	24.224
120	22.13	24.224
110	23.61	24.224
100	25.70	
90	26.40	
80	26.00	
70	25.00	
60	25.00	
50	27.00	
40	28.10	
30	28.25	
20	28.40	
10	28.75	
0	30.00	

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section # 8
at TCH Bridge

TABLE 2.9

Water Level=24.221

FLOW (M³/S) = 109

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
128	30.72	
128	25.47	
123	24.52	
118	24.07	24.221
113	23.07	24.221
108	22.22	24.221
103	21.87	24.221
102	22.07	24.221
101	30.98	
99	31.01	
99	22.49	24.221
98	22.62	24.221
93	23.49	24.221
88	23.25	24.221
83	23.32	24.221
78	23.09	24.221
73	23.35	24.221
68	22.92	24.221
66	22.95	24.221
65	31.40	
63	31.39	
63	22.99	24.221
63	22.99	24.221
58	23.35	24.221
53	23.57	24.221
48	23.29	24.221
43	23.35	24.221
38	23.32	24.221
33	22.90	24.221
30	23.51	24.221
29	31.10	
27	31.08	
27	23.75	24.221
23	23.42	24.221
18	23.70	24.221
13	23.99	24.221
8	24.22	24.221
0	24.61	
0	30.71	

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section # 9
 Water Level=24.024
 FLOW (M³/S) = 109

TABLE 2.10

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION	STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
620	30.25		190	26.75	
610	29.95		180	27.50	
600	29.80		170	27.50	
590	29.70		160	27.50	
580	29.50		150	28.10	
570	29.40		140	28.60	
560	29.25		130	28.75	
550	29.10		120	29.00	
540	28.90		110	29.00	
530	28.85		100	29.70	
520	28.80		90	29.50	
510	28.70		80	29.60	
500	28.60		70	29.65	
490	28.50		60	29.70	
480	28.30		50	29.75	
470	28.15		40	29.80	
460	27.95		30	29.90	
450	27.80		20	30.00	
440	27.70		10	30.00	
430	27.60		0	30.10	
420	27.40				
410	27.25				
400	26.80				
390	26.60				
380	26.25				
370	25.80				
360	25.25				
350	24.02	24.024			
340	22.46	24.024			
330	22.11	24.024			
320	21.59	24.024			
310	21.32	24.024			
300	20.98	24.024			
290	21.15	24.024			
280	20.98	24.024			
270	21.41	24.024			
260	21.67	24.024			
250	21.93	24.024			
240	22.37	24.024			
230	21.67	24.024			
220	22.80	24.024			
210	24.02	24.024			
200	25.75				

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

Section # 10
 Water Level=24.024
 FLOW (M³/S) = 109

TABLE 2.11

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
480	30.00	
470	29.60	
460	29.60	
450	29.60	
440	29.60	
430	29.50	
420	29.50	
410	29.40	
400	29.40	
390	29.25	
380	29.10	
370	29.10	
360	29.10	
350	29.00	
340	28.75	
330	28.40	
320	28.25	
310	28.20	
300	28.00	
290	27.75	
280	27.50	
270	26.50	
260	25.00	
250	24.40	
240	24.20	
230	22.02	24.024
220	21.50	24.024
210	21.24	24.024
200	21.24	24.024
190	21.24	24.024
180	21.06	24.024
170	21.32	24.024
160	21.24	24.024
150	22.02	24.024
140	22.28	24.024
130	22.89	24.024
120	23.15	24.024
110	23.59	24.024
100	25.25	
90	25.70	
80	26.50	
70	27.00	
60	27.90	

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
50	28.90	
40	29.10	
30	29.25	
20	29.40	
10	29.50	
0	30.10	

GLENWOOD / APPLETON FLOOD RISK MAPPING

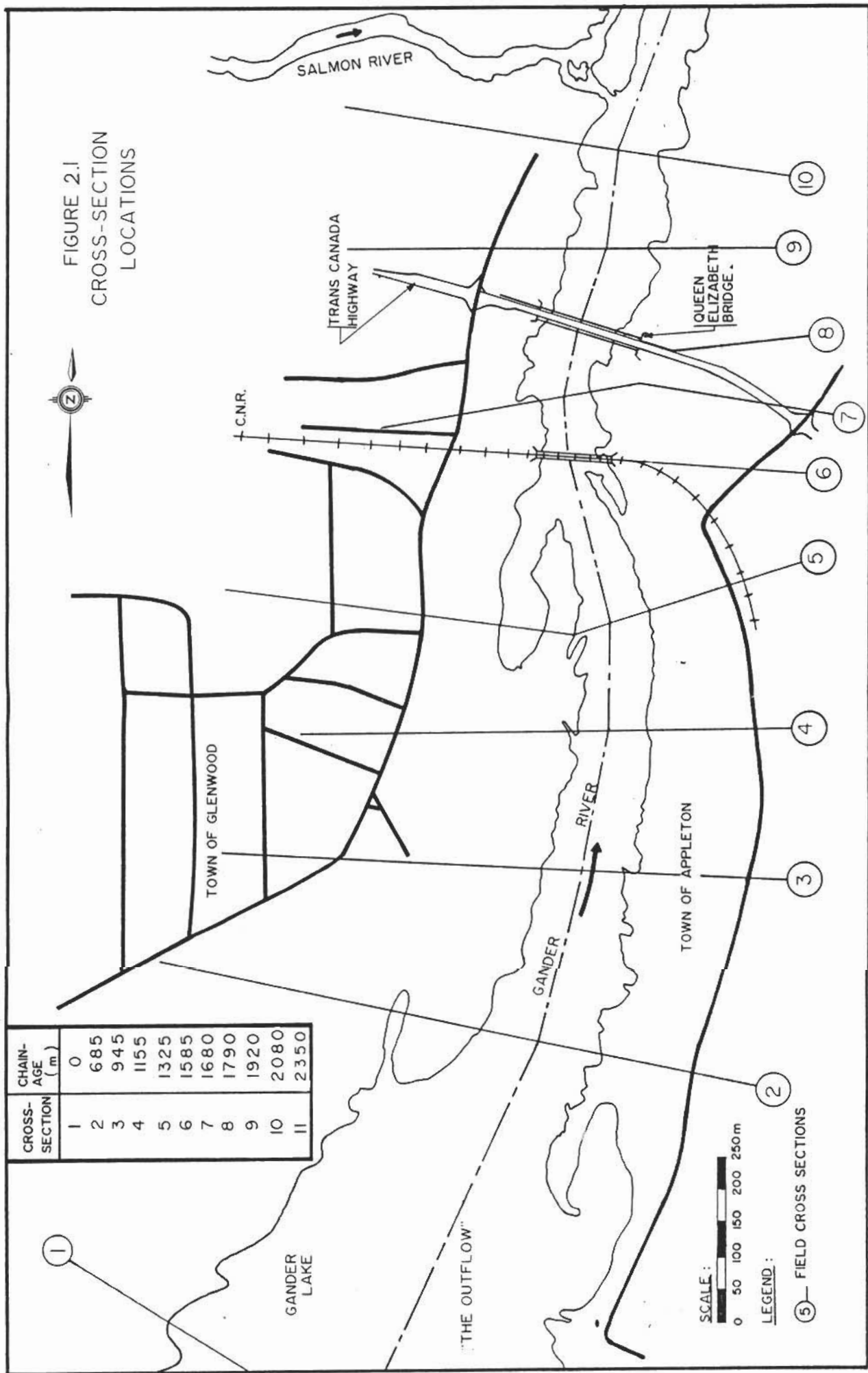
Section # 11
 Water Level=23.5
 FLOW (M³/S) = 109

TABLE 2.12

STA.	Elevation (Geodetic)	WATER ELEVATION
0	30	
250	23.5	23.5
276	22.7	23.5
310	22.7	23.5
335	23.5	23.5
425	30	

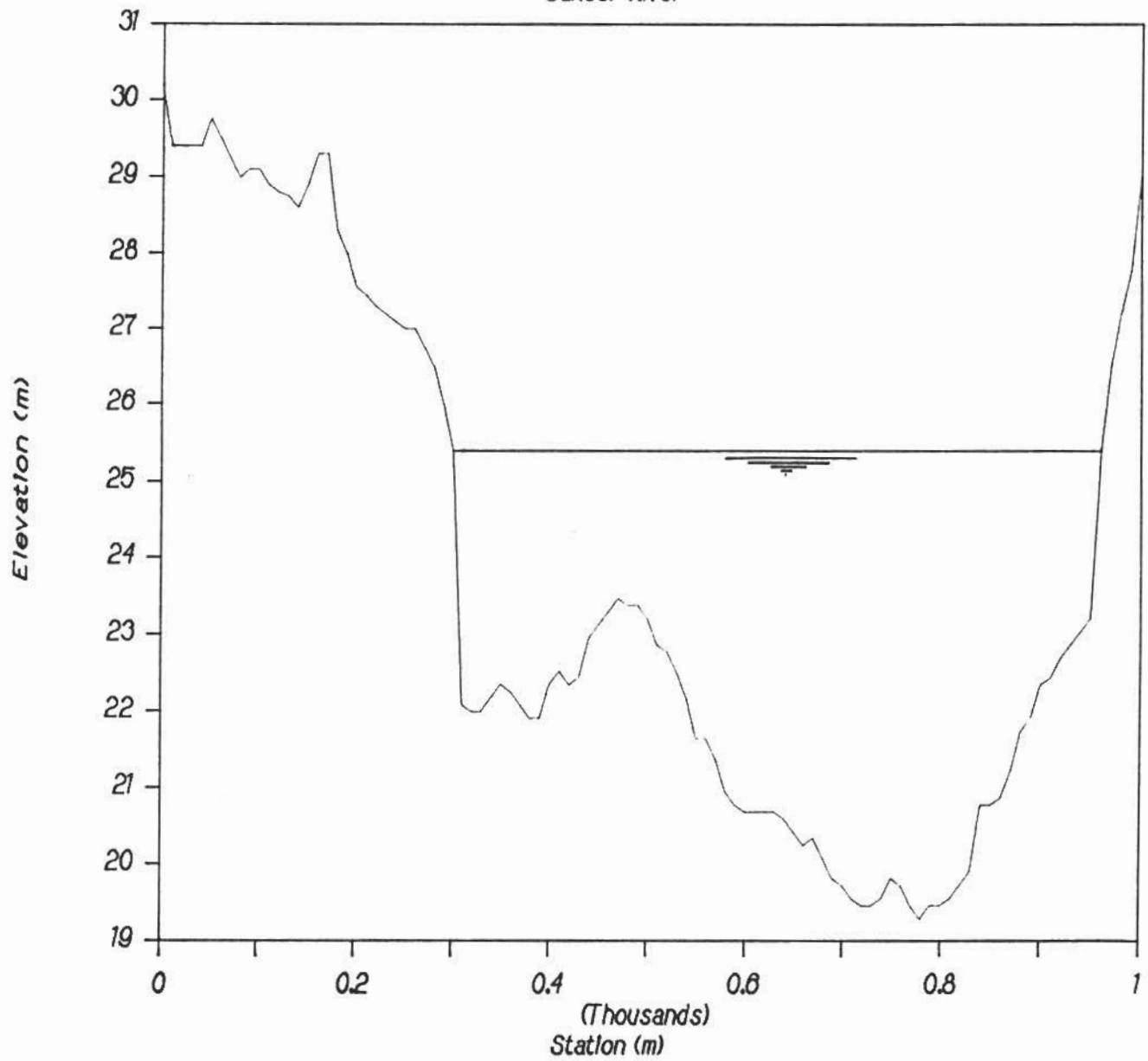
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Figure 2.12	Selected Photos 1983 Flood
Figure 2.13	Selected Photos 1983 Flood



Section # 1

Gander River



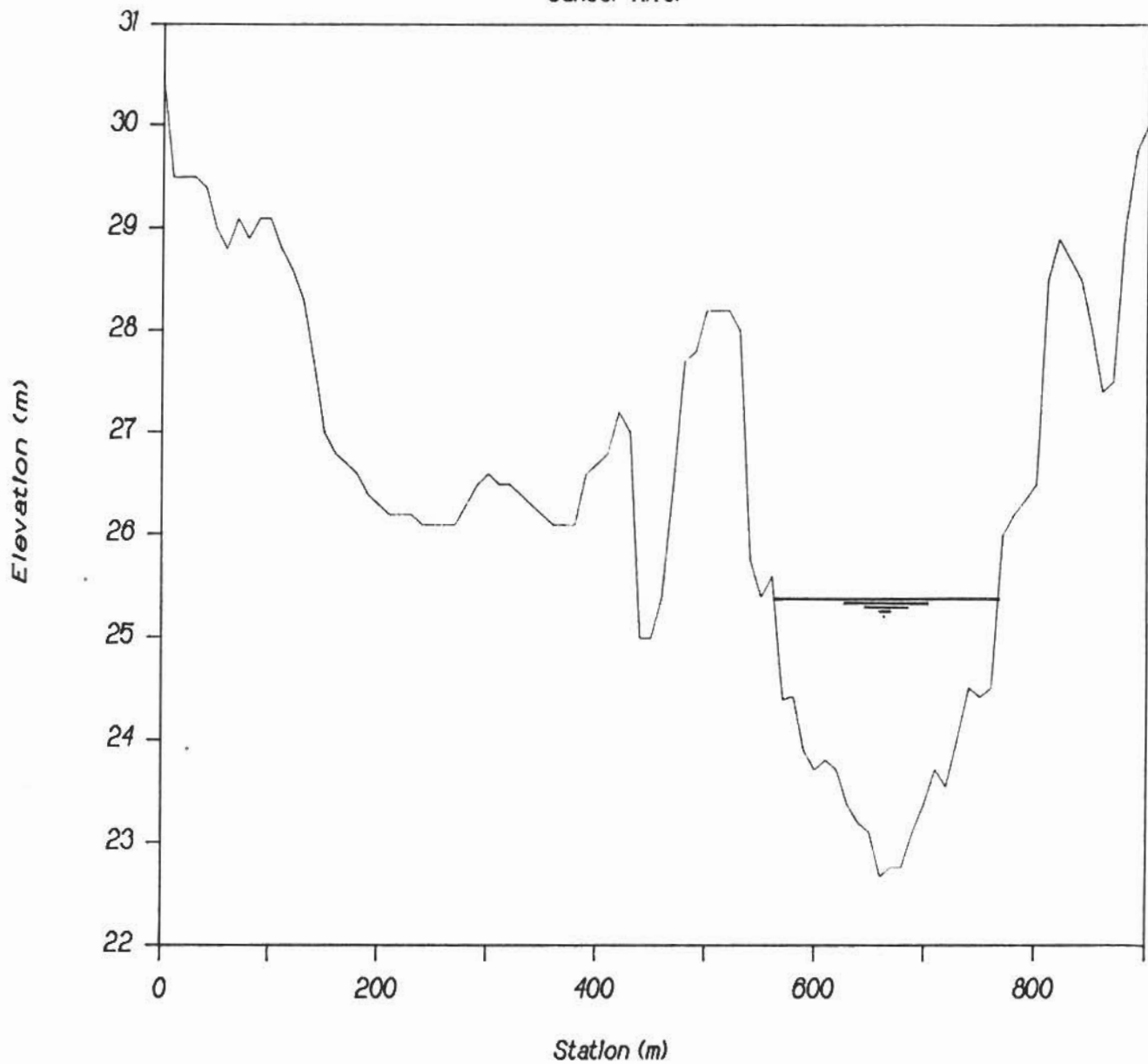
Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.2

Section # 2

Gander River



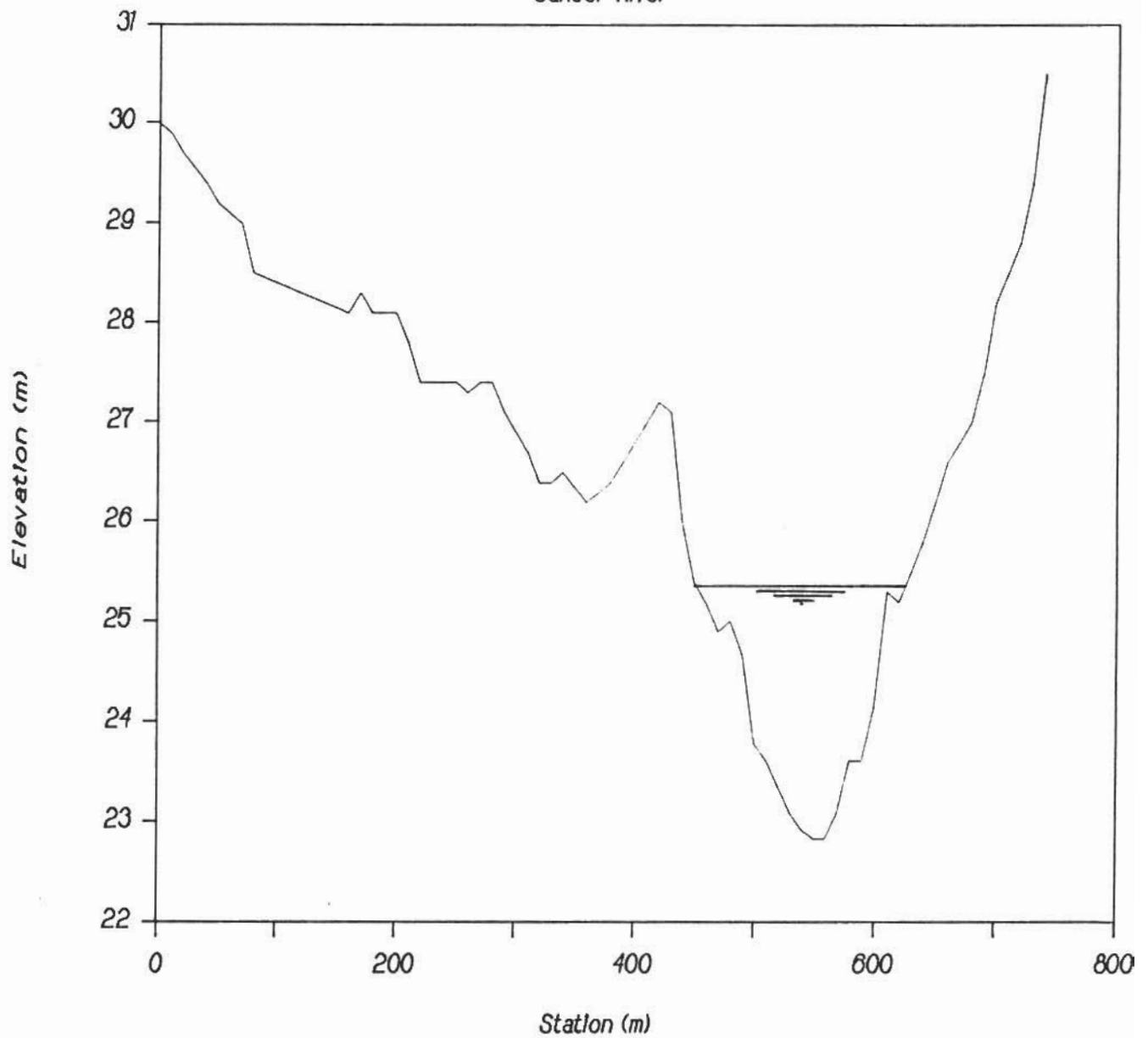
Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.3

Section # 3

Gander River



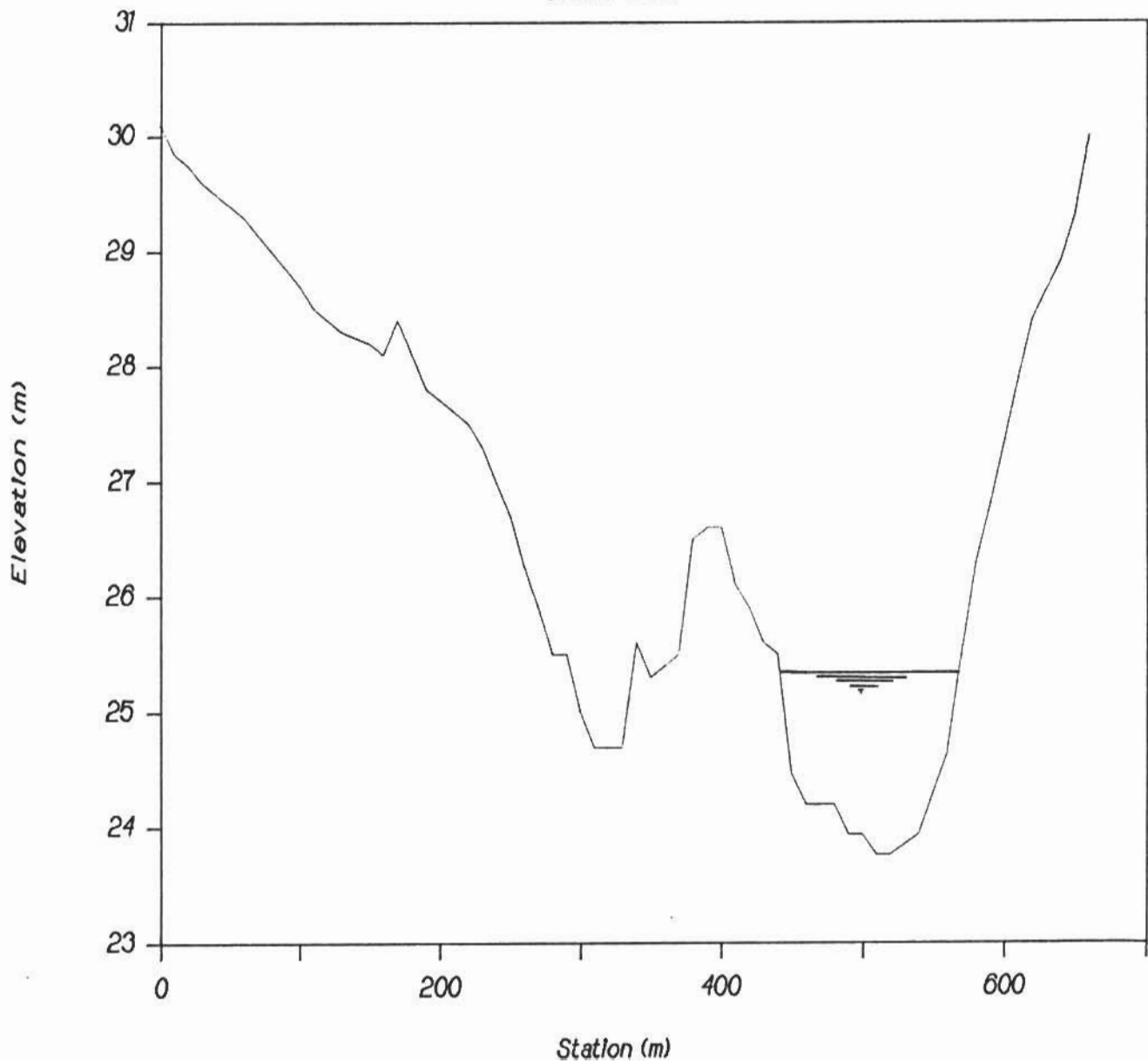
Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.4

Section # 4

Gander River



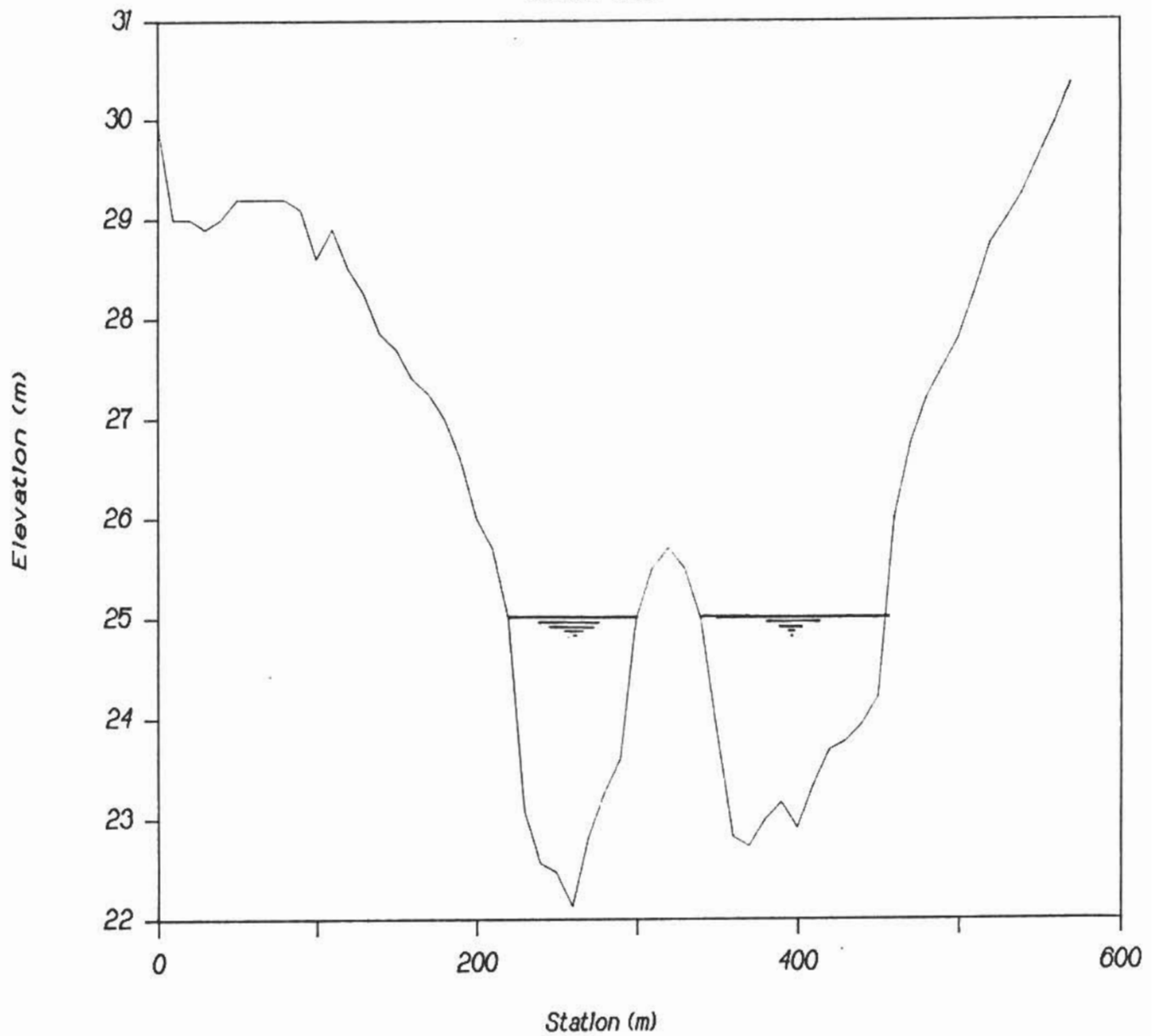
Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.5

Section # 5

Gander River



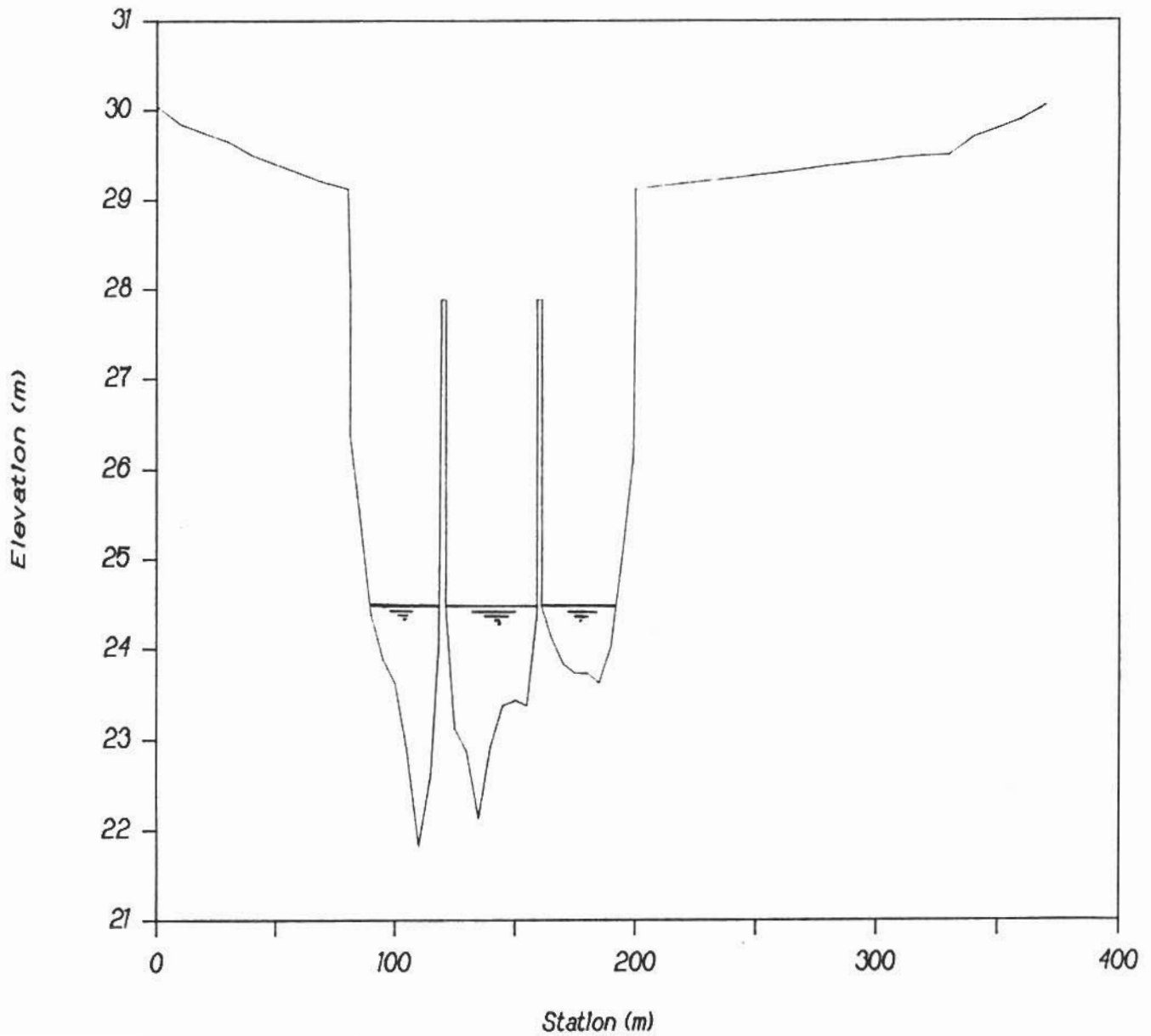
Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.6

Section # 6

Gander River



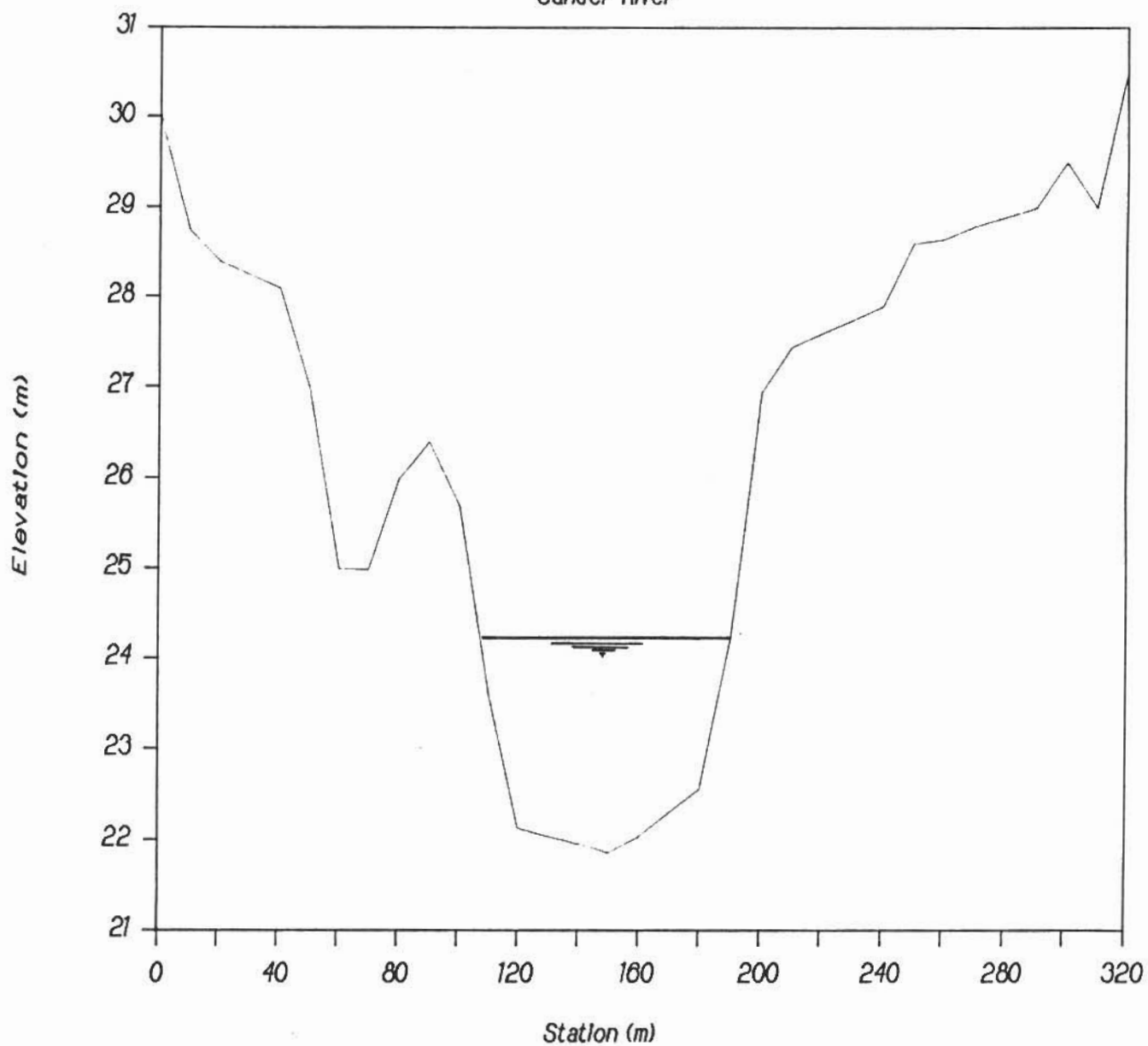
Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.7

Section # 7

Gander River



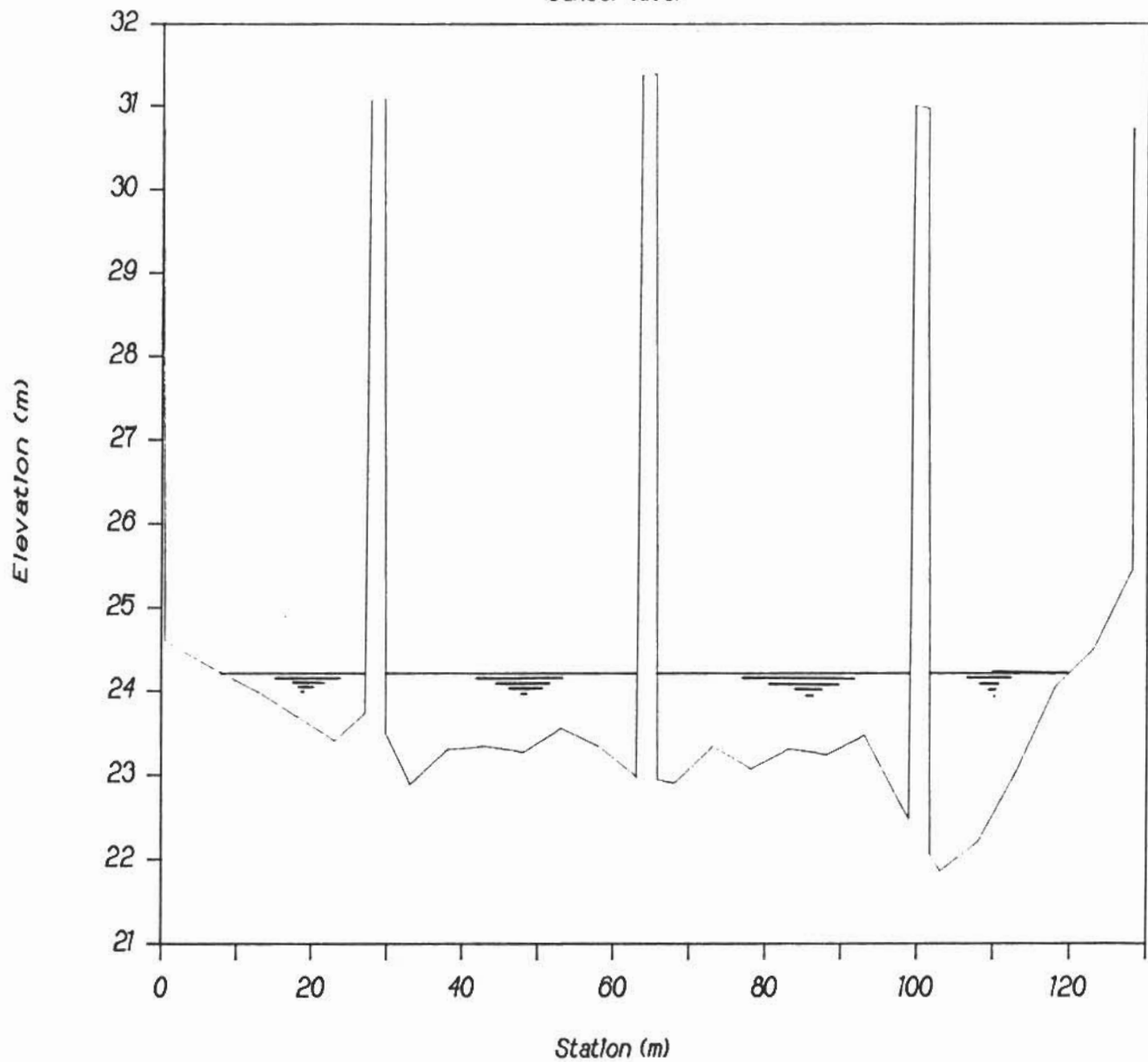
Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.8

Section # 8

Gander River



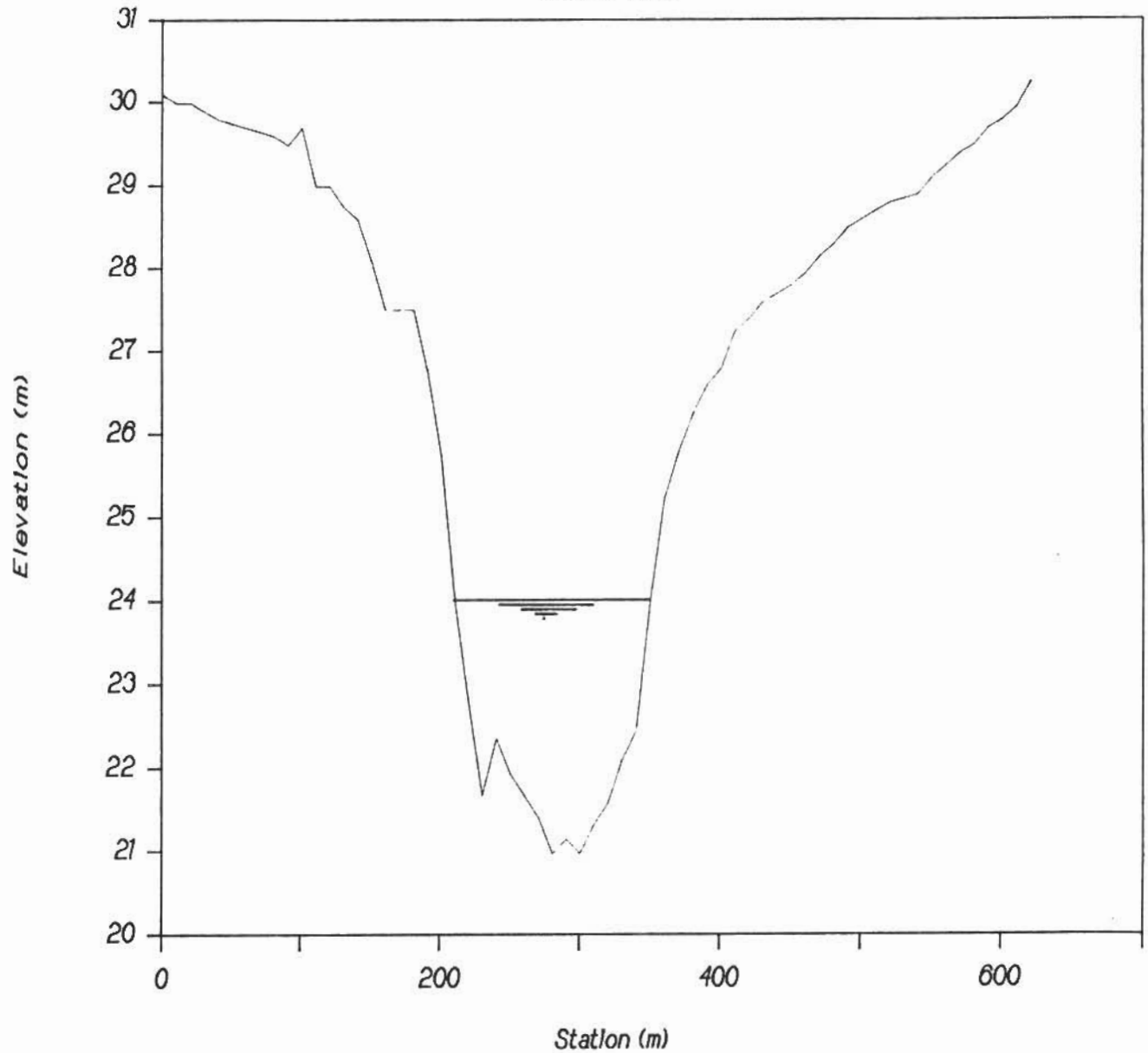
Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.9

Section # 9

Gander River



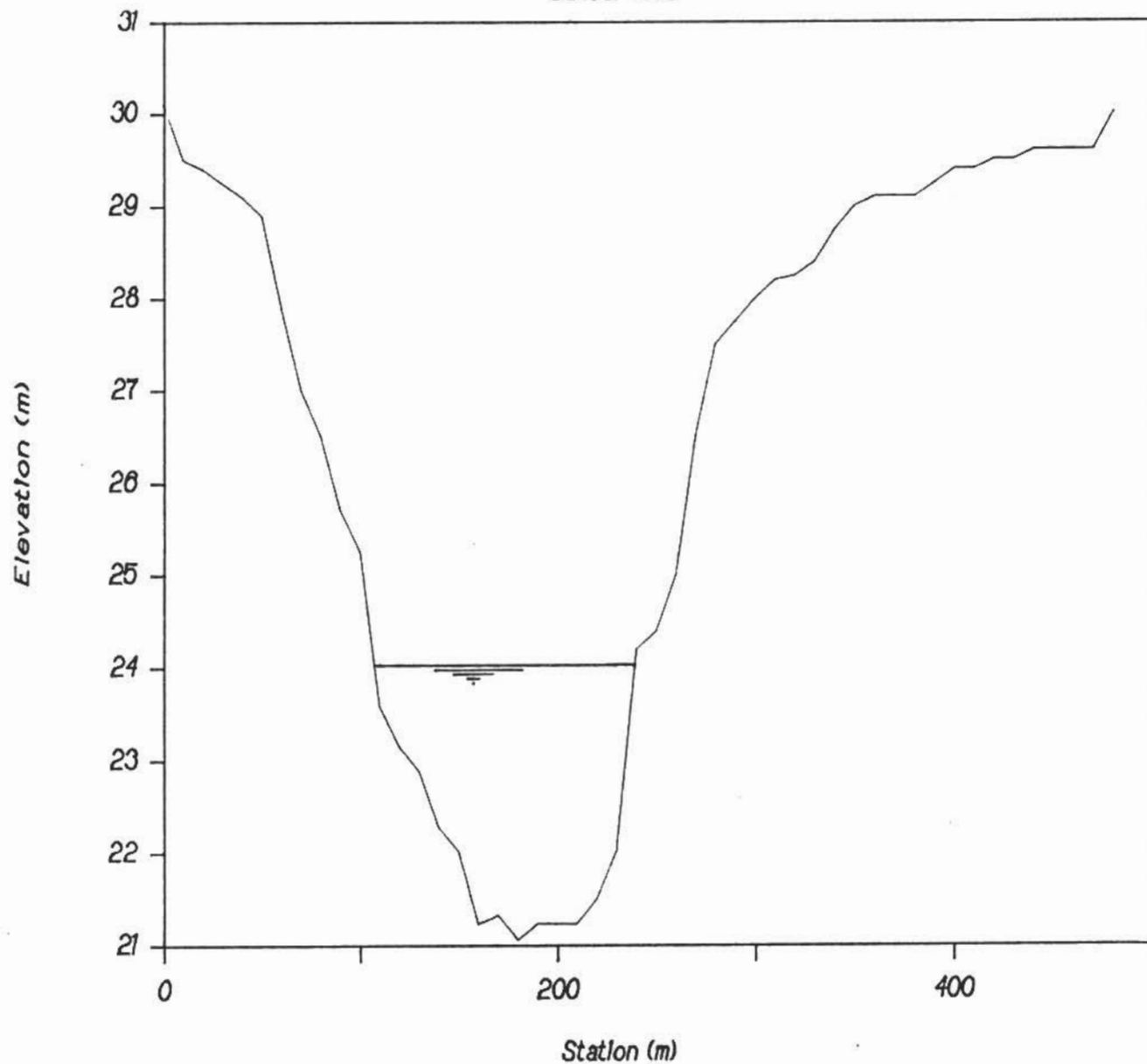
Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.10

Section # 10

Gander River



Notes:

1. Elevations are geodetic
2. Cross-sections are plotted looking downstream
3. Water levels at time of survey

FIGURE 2.11

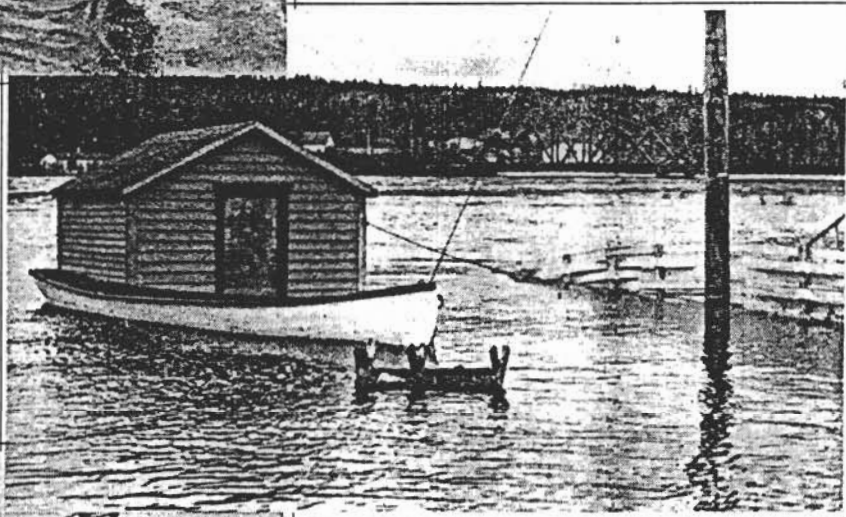
The Flood of 1983

THE residents of Glenwood were taken by surprise on January 14, 1983, when they awoke to find Gander Lake approximately eleven feet above its normal level. The following photos speak for themselves.



Elam Gillingham pulls his boat along Main Street.

Why not tie the riverboat up to the woodshed?



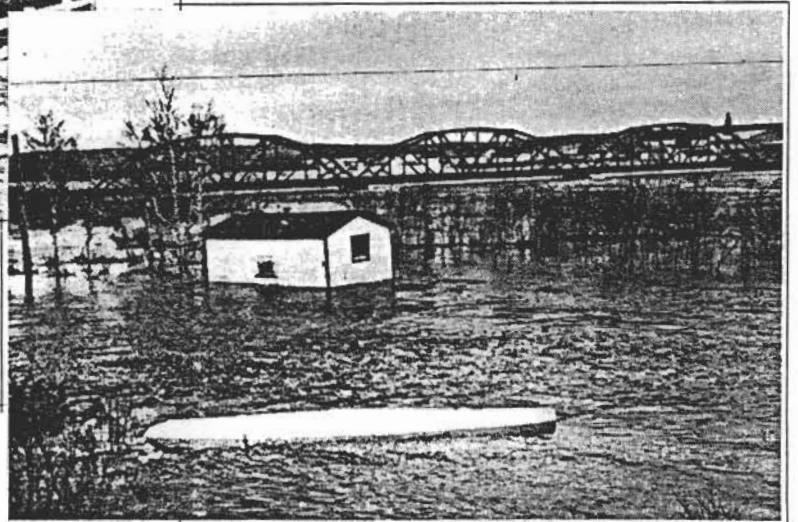
Main Street



Saunders Garage and James Johnson's house. Note living room window and garage door.



Railway trestle at the peak of the flood.



Below the railway 'Y' on Kelly's Lane.



Queen Elizabeth Bridge at the peak of flood waters.

